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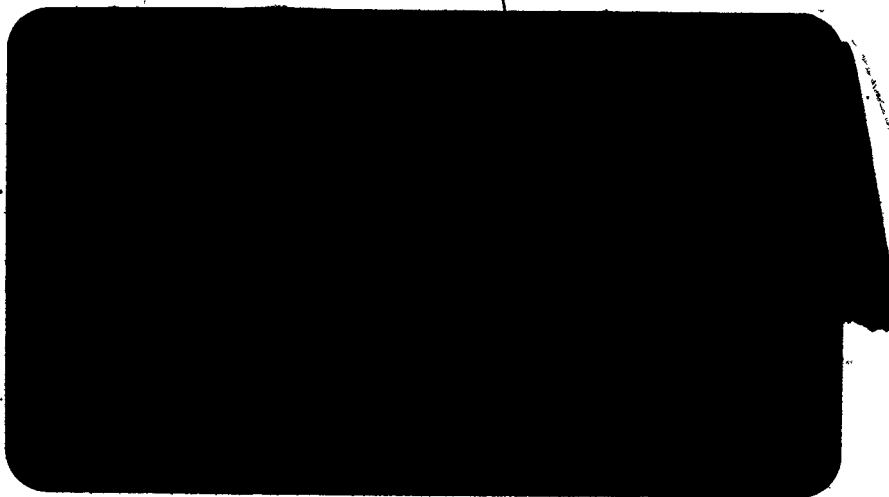
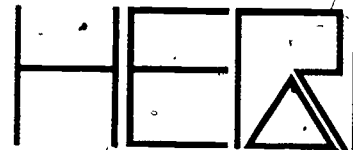
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ABSTRACT

National normative data on disabled freshmen who entered college in fall 1978 and 1980 and comparative data on nondisabled freshmen are presented, based on data collected through the Cooperative Institutional Research Program. Information was obtained from 566 institutions in 1978 and from 540 institutions in 1980. The following institutional categories are included: all institutions, two-year public and private colleges, public and private universities, public and private predominantly black colleges, public and private four-year colleges, Protestant colleges, and Catholic colleges. Information is presented separately for disabled men, disabled women, nondisabled men, nondisabled women, and all groups on: year of high school graduation; age; racial background; political orientation; average grade in high school; academic rank in high school; parental income; dependency on parents for support; number of other dependents currently attending colleges living with parents; receiving assistance worth \$600 or more from parents; marital status; high school program; remedial work by subject; type of handicap; need for architectural accommodations; reasons for college attendance; number of other colleges applied to for admission; number of other college acceptances; current religious preference; highest degree planned at present college or other college; veteran status; probable major field of study; probable career occupation; father's education, occupation and religious preference; mother's education, occupation, and religious preference; student extracurricular activities; student financial aid; student employment and income from various sources; miles from home to college; and student attitudes on various topics. Questionnaires are appended. (SW)

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THE HANDICAPPED STUDENT IN AMERICA'S COLLEGES:
A LONGITUDINAL ANALYSIS

Part 2

National Norms for Disabled and Nondisabled College Freshmen
1978 and 1980

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Introduction

This report represents the second part of a three-part project on handicapped undergraduates. Part 1 was an in-depth study of 1978 disabled freshmen, analyzing them on the basis of disability area and freshman institution and comparing them with their nondisabled counterparts. Part 3 will report the results of a 1981 follow-up survey of 1978 disabled freshmen.

The purpose of the present report is to provide national normative data on disabled freshmen who entered college in Fall 1978 and in Fall 1980; thus, the reader can examine similarities and differences over a two-year period in the characteristics of disabled students enrolling as first-time, full-time freshmen in the nation's colleges and universities. Data on nondisabled 1978 and 1980 freshmen are also presented, thus permitting comparison of disabled with nondisabled students in each of these entering classes. The information thus derived should prove useful to national and institutional policymakers, to teachers and counselors, to the parents of disabled students, and to the students themselves.

The Data Base

This report is based upon data collected in 1978 and 1980 through the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing

Longitudinal study of the American higher education system. Initiated by Alexander W. Astin at the American Council on Education in 1966, the CIRP is currently conducted by the Laboratory for Research in Higher Education at the University of California at Los Angeles under Dr. Astin's direction. In the fifteen years since its inception, the CIRP has involved more than 1,000 academic institutions and more than four million students.

The Freshman Survey

The CIRP's major activity is its annual freshman survey. Each fall, the entire entering freshman classes of participating institutions are administered the Student Information Form (SIF) during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. This survey instrument is designed to serve two functions; first, to collect student input data for longitudinal research; and second, to collect descriptive and normative data for the purposes of providing general information to interested groups and agencies. The SIF thus contains standard biographical and demographic items that are either new or modified from previous years. This mix of items represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year, as is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility of item content to meet changing research and information needs. The SIF is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with an optical mark reader. The 1978 and 1980 Student Information Forms, upon which the norms are based, are presented in Appendix A.

The National Norms Report

Each year, the results of the freshman survey are published in a national norms report. These national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen is judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the proportion of first-time freshmen who completed the SIF and on the procedures used in administering it. Four-year colleges are included in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF, universities must have over 75 percent participation, and two-year colleges must have at least 50 percent participation. The data meeting these minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the norms are weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen in all higher educational institutions in the United States.

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) are excluded from the normative sample. All students who do not identify themselves as being enrolled on a part-time basis are included in the norms sample if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or have never attended any collegiate institution for credit.

Institutional Stratification Design

The institutions participating in the annual freshman survey are classified according to a set of stratifying variables that comprise the following: institutional race (predominantly black, predominantly

white), level (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, Protestant), and "selectivity" (an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering freshman class).

Selectivity was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design in 1968 because of its substantial correlations with measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962). Since 1975, a revised and updated selectivity measure has been used (Astin & Henson, 1977). These estimates of selectivity are based on data provided in several published college guides and on data reported previously by Astin (1971). Most estimates were originally in the form of mean Verbal (V) plus Mathematical (M) scores of entering freshmen on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT). Mean composite scores on the American College Testing Program (ACT) test are converted into comparable mean SAT V+M scores (see Astin, 1971, Table 3-1).

The dividing lines between selectivity levels are as follows:

Type of Institution	Dividing Line Between:					
	Low and Medium		Medium and High		High and Very High	
	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT
University:						
Public	1,000	22.5	1,100	25	--	--
Private	1,050	24	1,175	27	--	--
Four-year colleges:						
Public	935	21	1,025	23	--	--
Private-nonsectarian	950	21.5	1,025	23	1,175	27
Roman Catholic	950	21.5	1,025	23	--	--
Protestant	875	19.5	974	22	1,050	24

The 1978 and 1980 Samples

Table 1 shows the stratification design for the 1978 and the 1980 surveys. The rationale for this particular design is given in the 1971 national norms report (Staff of the Office of Research, 1971).

The populations consisted of all eligible higher education institutions listed in the annual United States Office of Education (USOE) Education Directory for 1977 and 1979. An institution was considered eligible if it was functioning at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 30 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergraduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded.

In addition, some institutions or their branches for which separate 1977 enrollment data were not available from USOE were included in the population because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and because they were known to be functioning with freshman classes at the time of the surveys. With these exceptions, the defined populations comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by USOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year college. For the 1978 survey, the institutional population numbered 2,688. For the 1980 survey, it numbered 2,707.

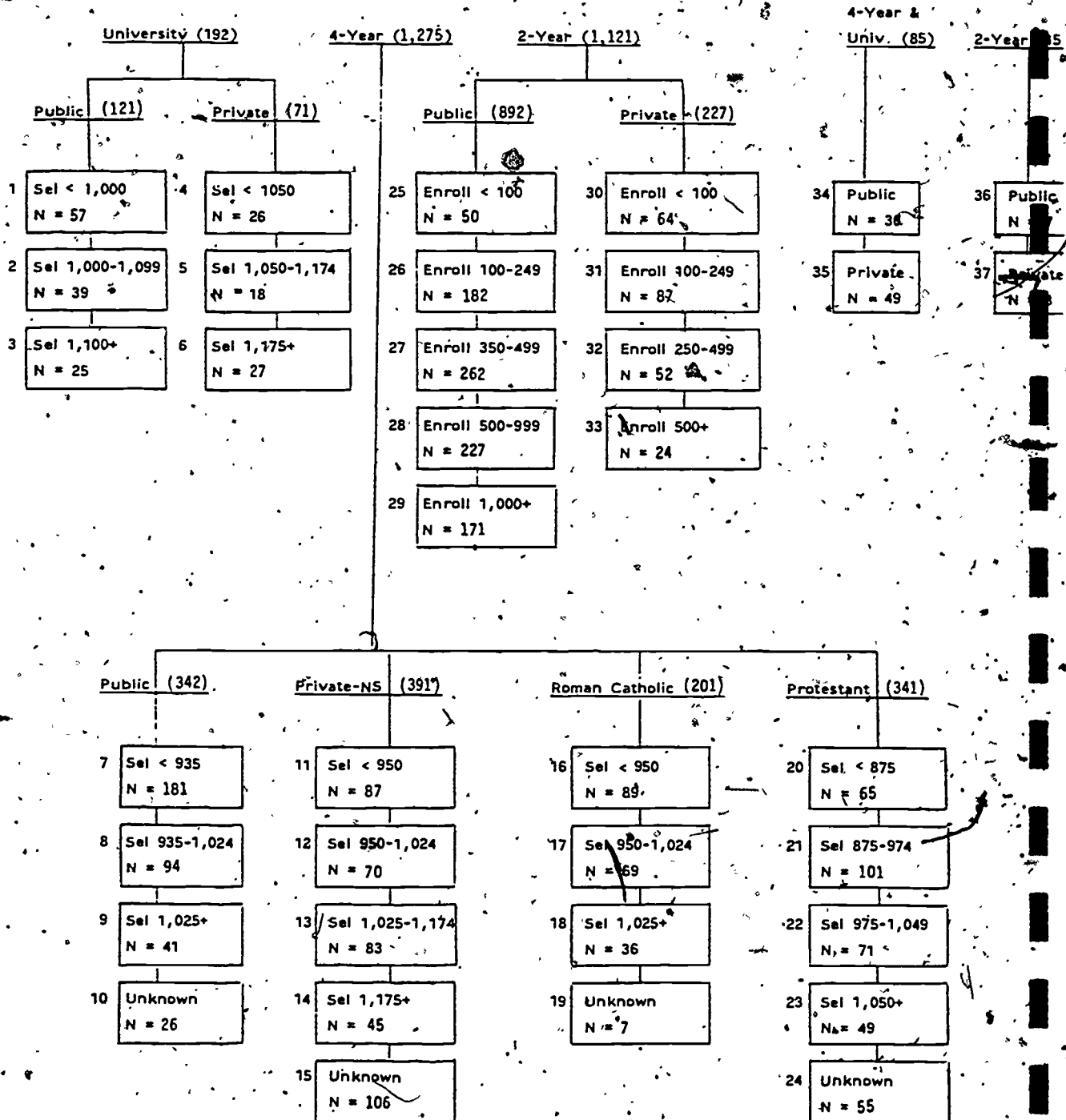
Because institutions usually make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration early in the year, and because these matters affect participation in the freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available

Table 1

1978 Data Bank Population (N=2,688)

Predominantly White
Institutions (N = 2,588)

Predominantly Black
Institutions (N = 100)



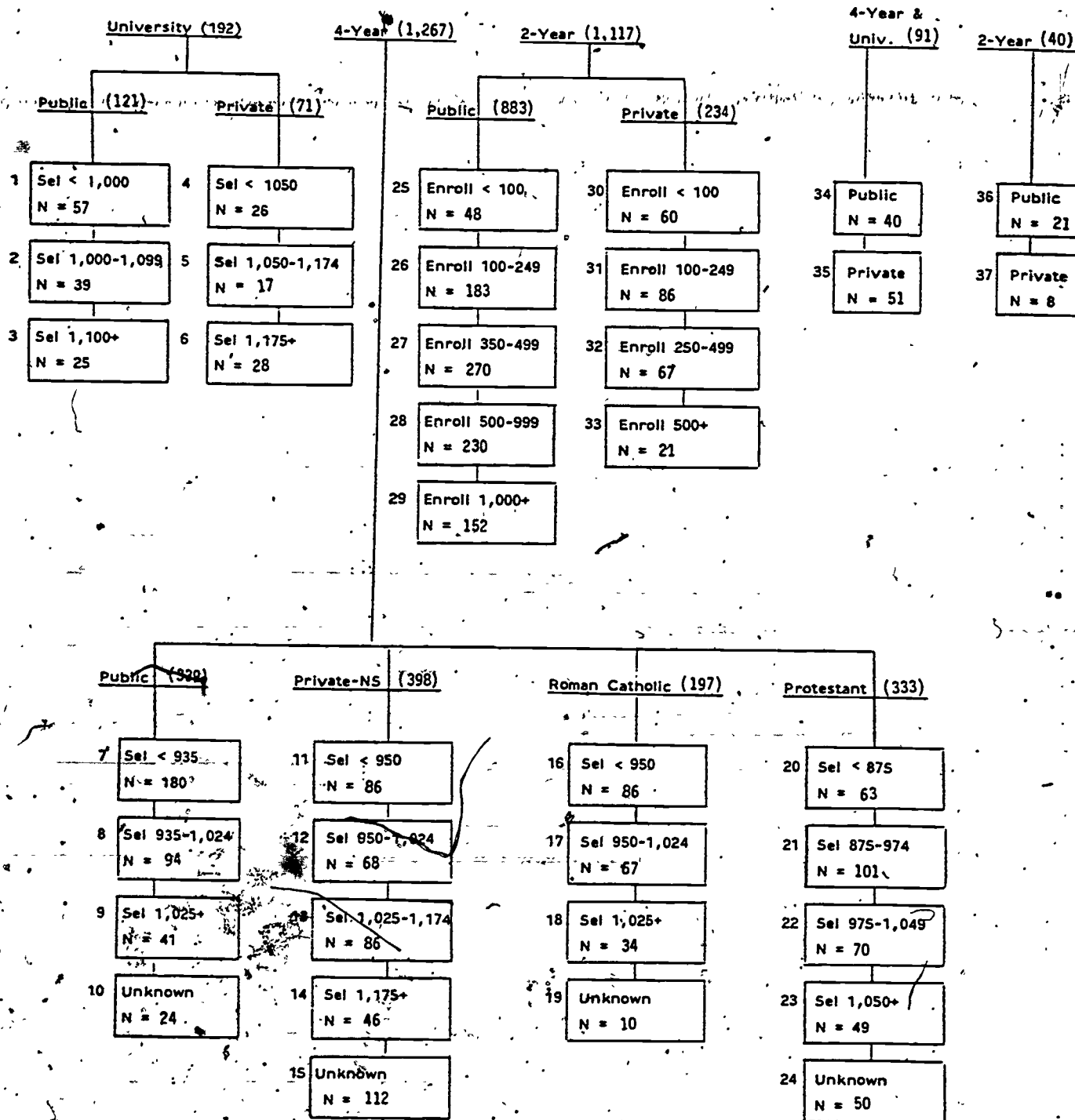
Selectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean for entering freshmen of the Verbal + Mathematical scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or American College Test Composite, converted to equivalent SAT V+M). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Hanson (1977) and on page of the current report. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

Table 1 cont.

1980 Data Bank Population (N=2,707)

Predominantly White
Institutions (N = 2,576)

Predominantly Black
Institutions (N = 131)



Selectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean for entering freshmen of the Verbal + Mathematical scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or American College Test Composite converted to equivalent SAT V+M). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Henson (1977) and on page of the current report. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

to define the final survey population. A total of 2,688 institutions were invited to participate in the 1978 survey, and a total of 2,700 institutions were invited to participate in the 1980 survey. For 1978, 1,053 (39.5 percent) had participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1,615 (60.5 percent) were new invitees. A total of 604 (22.6 percent) accepted the invitation. Of the 548 institutions that had participated in the 1977 survey, 510 (93.1 percent) accepted again in 1978. For 1980, the figures are comparable: 1,108 (41 percent) had participated in one or more earlier surveys, and 1,592 (59 percent) were new invitees. A total of 579 (21.4 percent) accepted the invitation.

In 1978, 38 of the institutions that had agreed to participate were unable, because of administrative and logistical problems, to return the completed Student Information Forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Similarly, in 1980, 39 institutions did not return the SIFs in time for inclusion in the norms. Thus, data were obtained from 566 (93.7 percent) of the 1978 institutions and from 540 (93.9 percent) of the 1980 institutions that had accepted the invitation to participate in the surveys.

Weighting Procedures

The data collected by means of the SIF were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table 2 shows the number of participating institutions in each

stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the 1978 and 1980 national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the total number of freshmen entering sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for men and for women. Since population data for both 1978 and 1980 enrollments were not available at the time the surveys were administered, these weights were derived from 1977 and 1979 enrollments. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1978 as in 1977, and in 1980 as in 1979.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1978 and 1980 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1978 and 1980 freshmen are provided by each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire entering freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table 2.

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time freshmen entering higher education institutions in

Table 2
1978 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell for Sampling	Popu- lation	Number of Institutions Participants		Cell Weights ^a Applied to Data Collected From	
		Total	Used in Norms	Men	Women
Public University					
SATV+SATM:					
1. Less than 1,000	57	12	7	6.0	5.6
2. 1,000-1,099	39	11	6	6.8	6.1
3. 1,100 or more	25	14	8	3.8	3.7
Private University					
SATV+SATM:					
4. Less than 1,050	26	15	10	3.5	3.1
5. 1,050-1,174	18	8	4	7.0	6.7
6. 1,175 or more	27	13	11	2.6	2.3
4-Year Public College					
SATV+SATM:					
7,10. Less than 935 & unknown	207	27	16	14.3	15.7
8. 935-1,024	94	21	12	10.6	10.0
9. 1,025 or more	41	12	8	4.4	14.2
4-Year Private Nonsectarian					
SATV+SATM:					
11,15. Less than 950 & unknown	193	29	18	8.3	9.3
12. 950-1,024	70	30	16	4.8	3.7
13. 1,035-1,174	83	38	26	4.2	2.7
14. 1,175 or more	45	33	26	1.6	1.6
4-Year Catholic					
SATV+SATM:					
16,19. Less than 950 and unknown	96	24	15	6.0	7.7
17. 950-1,024	69	27	18	5.1	3.3
18. 1,025 or more	36	18	11	3.3	3.7
4-Year Protestant					
SATV+SATM:					
20,24. Less than 875 and unknown	120	14	11	7.4	7.9
21. 875-974	101	29	20	5.2	5.7
22. 975-1,049	71	29	20	2.9	3.1
23. 1,050 or more	49	25	22	2.4	2.3
2-Year Public					
Enrollment:					
25,26. Less than 249	232	18	12	16.1	22.0
27. 250-499	262	24	19	12.4	15.4
28. 500-999	227	15	10	21.6	22.9
29. 1,000 or more	171	14	7	27.2	29.7
2-Year Private					
Enrollment:					
30. Less than 100	64	10	8	4.9	8.4
31. 100-249	87	18	17	6.5	4.7
32. 250-499	52	3	3	13.3	22.1
33. 500 or more	24	2	2	11.7	30.1
Predominantly Black					
34. Public 4-year	30	15	8	4.1	4.1
35. Private 4-year	49	16	9	3.7	2.9
36,37. Public & private 2-year	15	2	2	8.0	5.1

^aRatio between the number of 1977 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the CIRP sample.

Table 2 cont.

1980 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell for Sampling	Popu- lation	Number of Institutions		Cell Weights ^a Applied to	
		Participants	Used in	Data Collected From	
		Total	Norms	Men	Women
<u>Public University</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
1. Less than 1,000	57	9	7	6.4	6.7
2. 1,000-1,099	39	11	6	6.7	6.3
3. 1,100 or more	25	15	8	3.1	3.1
<u>Private University</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
4. Less than 1,050	26	15	9	3.7	3.5
5. 1,050-1,174	17	7	6	4.0	3.9
6. 1,175 or more	28	13	12	2.0	2.1
<u>4-Year Public College</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
7,10. Less than 935 & unknown	204	31	15	13.7	13.5
8. 935-1,024	94	22	9	14.1	11.8
9. 1,025 or more	41	10	7	3.8	9.8
<u>4-Year Private Nonsectarian</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
11,15. Less than 950 & unknown	198	28	16	10.2	9.4
12. 950-1,024	68	26	14	4.2	3.5
13. 1,035-1,174	86	40	27	3.9	2.8
14. 1,175 or more	46	34	21	2.0	2.1
<u>4-Year Catholic</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
16. Less than 950	86	20	13	4.7	7.0
17. 950-1,024	67	26	18	4.7	3.3
18. 1,025 or more	34	15	11	2.8	3.2
19. Unknown	10	4	2	1.4	1.6
<u>4-Year Protestant</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
20,24. Less than 875 and unknown	113	11	9	10.9	9.9
21. 875-974	101	28	19	6.0	6.7
22. 975-1,049	70	28	20	2.7	3.0
23. 1,050 or more	49	28	19	2.4	2.3
<u>2-Year Public</u>					
Enrollment:					
25,26. Less than 249	231	17	14	12.9	18.8
27. 250-499	270	19	16	14.7	19.1
28. 500-999	230	15	7	32.7	34.4
29. 1,000 or more	152	11	7	29.2	29.4
<u>2-Year Private</u>					
Enrollment:					
30. Less than 100	60	6	5	8.5	21.2
31. 100-249	86	8	8	14.2	10.4
32,33. 250 or more	88	8	7	7.9	19.4
<u>Predominantly Black</u>					
34. Public 4-year	40	16	6	5.8	5.5
35. Private 4-year	51	17	11	4.0	3.6
36,37. Public & private 2-year	40	2	2	29.7	28.4

^aRatio between the number of 1979 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the CIRP sample.

the fall terms of 1978 and 1980. As Table 3 indicates, the norms reported here are based on the responses of 178,222 participants in the 1978 freshman survey at 383 institutions and of 177,042 participants in the 1980 freshman survey at 355 institutions. Table 3 also gives estimates, derived through weighting procedures, of the total entering freshman population and of the number entering each institutional type. (These counts are the products of the 1978 and 1980 enrollments reported by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table 2.)

Identification of the Disabled Sample

Item 24a of the 1978 survey and item 35a of the 1980 survey (see Appendix A) asked freshmen to answer yes or no to the question "Do you consider yourself physically handicapped?" Item 24b in 1978 and item 34b in 1980 read: "If yes, what type of handicap do you have? (mark all that apply)" and listed six disability areas.

In Part 1 of this study, we included in the disabled group not only all those 1978 freshmen who answered yes to the first of these items but also all those who answered no but then checked one or more of the disability areas listed in the second of these items. (See Part 1, p. 15, for an explanation of our reasoning on this point.) However, because the data-editing routines used by the CIRP staff in 1980 differed from those used in 1978, we were unable to follow this same procedure in the present report. To make the two groups of disabled freshmen comparable, it was necessary to define as disabled only those 1978 and 1980 freshmen who

Table 3

Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing
Weighted National Norms for 1978 and 1980

Norm Group	Number of Institutions Used in Norms		Number of Entering Freshmen*							
			1978**				1980			
	1978	1980	Disabled Partic- ipants	Weighted Total	Nondisabled Partic- ipants	Weighted Total	Disabled Partic- ipants	Weighted Total	Nondisabled Partic- ipants	Weighted Total
All institutions	383	355	4420	46414	178434	1603558	4210	44197	172832	1561140
All 2-year colleges	80	70			21453	600077	659	21435	19493	611152
All 4-year colleges	255	237			88068	613440	2107	14997	84027	582357
All universities	48	48			68913	390048	1444	7765	69312	367369
Predominantly black colleges	19	19			7842	42256	189	2342	6551	55321
2-year public colleges	50	50			17288	540760	521	18932	16060	550289
2-year private colleges	30	20			4165	59318	138	2503	3433	60864
4-year public colleges	44	37			28747	350876	617	7625	25869	314847
4-year private nonsectarian colleges	89	82			28226	118344	650	3358	26208	122803
4-year Protestant colleges	77	74			20966	92546	559	2709	20532	94241
4-year Catholic colleges	45	44			10129	51688	281	1305	11418	50429
Public universities	22	21			48125	300662	923	6011	44934	284675
Private universities	26	27			20788	89389	521	1755	24378	82966
4-year public-low selectivity	24	21			14181	195725	312	4478	12106	174924
4-year public-medium selectivity	12	9			9136	112206	150	2232	6583	96376
4-year public-high selectivity	8	7			5430	42947	155	915	7180	43598
4-year private nonsectarian-low selectivity***	21	20			5591	50650	148	1642	5066	53488
4-year private nonsectarian-medium selectivity	16	14			4648	21619	137	622	4958	22093
4-year private nonsectarian-high selectivity	26	27			7523	27306	184	684	7654	27922
4-year private nonsectarian-very high selectivity	26	21			10464	18769	181	410	8530	19299
4-year Protestant colleges-low selectivity***	15	16			3608	26986	104	859	3565	30396
4-year Protestant colleges-medium selectivity	40	39			10221	47109	279	1589	9810	45184
4-year Protestant colleges-high selectivity	22	19			7137	18451	176	461	7157	18660
4-year Catholic colleges-low selectivity***	16	15			2194	18143	89	559	2945	17721
4-year Catholic colleges-medium selectivity	18	18			4354	19365	101	438	4257	18215
4-year Catholic colleges-high selectivity	11	11			3581	14180	91	308	4216	14493
Public universities-low selectivity***	7	7			18196	123588	325	2666	14171	114478
Public universities-medium selectivity	7	6			14025	108779	269	2048	13622	103691
Public universities-high selectivity	8	8			15904	68296	329	1297	17141	66508
Private universities-low selectivity***	11	9			9002	38227	171	727	8514	35638
Private universities-medium selectivity	4	6			3088	24010	92	412	4507	20192
Private universities-high selectivity	11	12			8698	27152	258	106	11357	27136
Public predominantly black colleges	10	8			4692	29957	106	1956	3420	40743
Private predominantly black colleges	9	11			3150	12229	83	387	3131	14579

* First-time, full-time

** The number of disabled students by institutional type for 1978 was unavailable at the time of printing. These figures are comparable to those for 1980.

*** Includes those with unknown selectivity

Note: The weighted counts may not always sum to identical totals because of rounding errors.

answered the first item ("Do you consider yourself physically handicapped?") affirmatively. Therefore, the disabled group used in these analyses differs slightly from the disabled group analyzed in Part 1.

1978 and 1980 Normative Reports

The norms tables are organized by year, by disability status, and by sex. Data for disabled 1978 freshmen are presented first, followed by data for nondisabled 1978 freshmen. Then, data for disabled 1980 freshmen are presented, followed by data for nondisabled 1980 freshmen. Within each of these major sections, data are presented first for men, then for women, then for the whole group.

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1978 and 1980 National Norms
by Disability Status

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Year Graduated from High School						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
1978	88.4	80.8	93.1	96.0	78.8	80.6	83.8	91.9	94.6	94.4	95.4	95.3	98.0	75.9	89.3
1977	3.8	5.7	2.7	1.8	12.7	5.6	6.3	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.4	14.1	7.5
1976	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	3.2
1975 or earlier	3.9	6.7	2.4	0.4	1.0	6.8	5.0	3.4	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	2.3	4.6	0.6	0.5	6.9	4.8	3.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	8.8	0.0
never completed high school	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	0.6	2.4	1.6	2.1	3.2	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.1	0.0	3.2
18	59.6	49.3	63.6	74.4	44.4	49.4	48.8	60.8	65.9	63.9	76.2	74.8	73.3	43.3	49.4
19	25.8	28.2	26.2	20.0	31.2	28.1	29.1	28.3	24.3	26.8	15.9	19.4	21.6	28.2	44.3
20	4.2	6.3	3.1	1.4	1.0	6.1	8.3	3.1	3.0	4.3	1.1	0.8	3.1	1.3	0.0
21	1.7	2.4	1.7	0.3	7.2	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.6	3.0	0.3	0.0	8.1	3.2
22	1.2	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	2.1	3.0	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
23-25	1.8	3.2	1.0	0.3	5.2	3.0	5.7	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	6.4	0.0
26-29	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 or older	2.6	5.0	1.1	0.2	10.4	5.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.0	12.8	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	87.1	87.9	84.5	89.8	0.8	89.8	68.2	82.4	86.4	87.2	88.9	91.6	84.8	1.0	0.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.3	7.8	10.9	4.9	100.0	6.7	19.3	13.7	7.5	8.9	5.3	4.2	7.0	100.0	100.0
American Indian	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	5.9	1.2	5.9	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.7	7.1	0.0
Oriental	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.7	0.8	0.5	8.1	0.7	3.5	2.0	0.6	2.5	3.1	1.0	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.5	1.0	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	4.3	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	1.4	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.9	4.3	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
Other	4.0	5.0	3.6	2.7	0.8	4.2	13.1	4.0	4.3	1.3	3.9	1.7	5.3	1.0	0.0
Political Orientation															
far left	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.4	7.1	2.4	4.9	1.1	4.2	3.0	1.7	3.4	3.3	7.0	7.8
liberal	24.2	21.5	26.3	26.2	23.0	21.3	24.4	26.0	29.4	22.0	28.4	23.7	33.3	18.9	40.3
middle-of-the-road	51.6	56.2	49.1	46.7	41.7	57.7	38.0	53.3	41.3	43.8	50.8	50.9	34.9	43.9	32.5
conservative	20.2	17.9	21.6	22.7	21.0	16.7	31.3	18.7	24.3	30.2	18.1	20.9	27.7	23.3	11.4
far right	1.4	2.0	0.9	1.0	7.2	1.8	4.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	7.0	8.1
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	6.9	2.8	6.3	16.1	1.8	2.6	4.9	4.9	10.9	5.2	5.3	12.1	27.1	1.0	5.4
A-	8.4	2.4	10.9	16.5	2.3	2.1	6.4	9.8	13.1	10.6	12.7	15.2	20.1	2.1	3.2
B+	15.7	8.9	20.5	21.7	13.8	8.7	10.9	22.3	16.9	17.9	23.4	22.7	18.9	16.9	0.0
B	25.1	26.2	24.9	23.2	20.6	27.4	13.9	23.6	25.8	25.7	29.2	25.7	16.4	23.3	8.6
B-	16.0	18.8	15.8	10.6	10.2	19.6	11.5	15.8	13.5	19.5	14.4	11.4	8.5	7.9	20.0
C+	14.3	18.9	12.6	7.8	22.5	18.2	25.9	12.8	13.3	12.8	8.8	8.9	4.8	21.2	28.2
C	12.2	19.8	7.8	3.8	24.5	19.7	20.8	8.7	6.5	8.4	4.6	3.8	3.9	22.3	34.6
D	1.4	2.1	4.2	0.2	4.4	1.8	5.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.3	5.3	0.0
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	37.1	19.4	42.3	63.3	19.7	18.8	25.6	38.2	51.4	43.2	43.9	61.1	69.5	19.2	22.2
2nd quarter	33.1	35.0	35.4	25.6	41.7	35.0	35.3	38.5	28.3	34.3	35.6	27.3	20.8	40.8	46.2
3rd quarter	24.6	37.0	18.7	9.8	31.6	37.5	32.2	19.2	17.2	19.8	17.6	10.7	7.4	33.7	21.9
lowest quarter	5.2	8.6	3.6	1.3	7.0	8.8	6.9	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	0.9	2.3	6.4	9.7

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly- Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Estimated Parental Income						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
less than \$3,000	3.9	4.4	4.2	2.7	20.1	4.1	7.6	5.4	3.0	1.3	4.9	2.8	2.4	22.5	9.6
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.4	3.2	1.7	5.0	2.1	1.5	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.8	9.4
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.5	4.7	3.7	0.9	9.2	4.0	11.6	3.7	3.2	4.6	2.9	1.0	0.5	10.3	4.5
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.8	5.0	3.1	2.4	9.9	5.0	4.8	3.0	3.7	3.3	2.2	3.0	0.6	12.1	0.0
\$8,000 - \$9,999	5.9	7.5	5.1	3.8	6.1	7.6	7.0	5.9	3.4	3.4	7.0	3.4	5.1	4.0	14.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	8.1	9.1	7.5	7.4	15.4	9.0	9.3	7.5	7.5	7.7	6.7	7.4	7.3	14.2	20.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.0	10.3	8.9	6.4	13.1	10.1	13.0	8.6	7.9	11.9	8.0	7.1	4.3	14.2	8.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.9	18.9	17.0	12.6	2.3	19.4	13.8	16.4	18.9	18.8	12.6	14.3	7.8	2.0	3.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15.1	14.9	15.2	15.2	5.4	15.9	5.0	16.0	14.0	12.8	17.5	15.3	15.1	1.8	21.2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.1	5.2	9.9	10.8	2.2	4.9	8.0	10.5	7.7	10.8	9.9	11.4	9.3	1.9	3.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.1	0.0	6.1	5.6	8.0	7.9	5.5	9.8	9.6	7.8	0.0	0.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.9	6.5	4.3	1.9	4.0	4.1	3.5	0.6	5.1	4.6	7.0	4.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.1	3.2	3.5	6.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	3.2	2.7	3.4	7.3	5.9	9.6	7.0	0.0
\$50,000 or more	8.7	4.8	8.5	16.6	0.9	4.6	6.2	5.5	14.6	10.1	10.0	13.5	25.2	1.2	0.0
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	6.5	7.4	7.0	4.2	9.1	7.0	10.9	7.1	6.9	6.0	7.9	3.7	5.6	7.7	15.4
two	9.3	10.6	9.0	7.5	5.4	10.2	14.4	9.0	7.3	11.6	8.7	7.3	7.9	4.7	8.6
three	18.4	16.0	20.9	19.0	17.0	15.3	23.0	21.6	21.1	21.8	14.6	18.8	19.5	17.9	13.0
four	26.0	28.1	22.7	27.3	13.7	28.8	21.6	22.7	24.6	21.9	19.7	27.7	26.1	12.0	21.1
five	21.9	20.9	21.9	23.6	36.9	21.6	14.4	21.9	20.8	23.3	22.7	24.8	20.5	40.3	22.0
six or more	17.9	17.0	18.5	18.4	17.9	17.2	15.7	17.7	19.3	15.4	26.5	17.7	20.3	17.5	19.9
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	64.0	68.1	62.5	58.2	47.6	67.4	75.2	62.8	61.7	62.3	62.5	59.5	54.5	45.2	58.7
one	24.8	22.0	26.0	28.4	24.8	22.6	15.6	25.8	25.5	30.7	20.2	28.1	29.3	27.3	13.7
two	8.6	7.5	9.1	9.9	13.5	7.9	3.7	9.4	9.0	4.7	15.6	9.2	12.1	13.9	11.5
three or more	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.4	14.1	2.1	5.5	1.9	3.8	2.4	1.7	3.2	4.1	13.6	16.1
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	87.5	85.1	87.9	91.9	72.3	85.5	80.7	87.9	87.4	85.6	93.5	91.5	92.9	71.4	77.2
no	12.5	14.9	12.1	8.1	27.7	14.5	19.3	12.1	12.6	14.4	6.5	8.5	7.1	28.6	22.8
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	78.5	72.0	80.3	88.6	56.6	72.8	63.8	78.5	84.1	78.8	85.8	87.6	91.3	52.7	76.6
no	21.5	28.0	19.7	11.4	43.4	27.2	36.2	21.5	15.9	21.2	14.2	12.4	8.7	47.3	23.4
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **															
yes	59.8	47.7	63.8	77.1	34.3	46.9	57.2	58.1	75.9	64.9	68.0	75.4	81.7	31.1	50.2
no	40.2	52.3	36.2	22.9	65.7	53.1	42.8	41.9	24.1	35.1	32.0	24.6	18.3	68.9	49.8
Marital Status															
not presently married	96.5	94.9	97.2	98.7	93.1	94.6	97.9	96.5	98.4	97.8	97.9	98.3	99.8	92.5	95.5
married, living with spouse	3.1	4.6	2.6	1.0	5.9	4.8	2.1	3.5	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.2	7.5	0.0
married, not living with spouse	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program															
college preparatory	82.4	71.9	87.1	96.0	66.0	71.9	71.4	86.0	85.7	89.3	94.0	95.5	97.1	64.2	73.6
other	17.6	28.1	12.9	4.0	34.0	28.1	28.6	14.0	14.3	10.7	6.0	4.5	2.9	35.8	26.4
High School Program Prepared															
Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	29.2	20.5	32.0	42.5	19.2	20.5	20.4	31.9	36.1	27.0	31.1	41.4	45.5	16.9	28.8
reading and composition	26.9	21.7	29.6	32.9	20.8	21.7	21.7	26.3	35.9	29.6	35.8	31.9	35.9	17.5	35.1
foreign languages	13.2	12.1	12.6	16.4	9.6	11.6	17.5	11.2	15.0	12.6	15.8	14.0	23.1	5.5	27.2
science	34.8	31.8	35.1	40.2	34.6	31.6	34.1	32.6	40.1	35.7	37.5	39.6	41.7	37.0	24.8
history, social sciences	42.2	39.1	44.4	44.5	47.2	39.1	39.8	43.9	43.4	45.0	49.4	42.9	48.9	45.0	56.9
vocational skills	19.5	25.8	17.1	10.9	19.1	26.0	22.7	19.1	13.8	15.3	15.4	10.9	10.8	18.5	22.0
musical and artistic skills	21.4	20.6	22.8	20.8	26.2	19.9	27.9	20.2	25.3	29.8	19.4	20.1	22.6	21.7	44.5
study habits	16.0	12.1	17.9	20.6	14.6	12.3	10.2	13.8	26.6	17.2	23.7	18.8	25.5	10.9	30.2
Have Had Remedial Work In **															
English	12.0	13.3	13.0	7.6	16.5	12.2	24.3	11.8	15.8	16.4	6.7	7.8	6.9	15.2	22.4
reading	13.1	14.9	12.9	9.5	20.4	13.6	28.5	9.8	18.0	17.6	11.6	10.2	7.5	16.9	35.7
mathematics	12.5	12.8	13.5	10.1	16.5	12.0	20.9	12.8	11.6	19.0	12.4	10.8	8.1	16.6	16.1
social studies	12.6	14.9	12.1	8.6	19.4	13.7	27.0	11.9	12.1	15.6	6.8	9.1	7.2	16.7	31.7
science	10.2	11.6	10.3	7.0	11.5	10.6	22.3	8.6	11.9	15.9	6.8	7.5	5.8	10.6	15.8
foreign language	7.6	7.2	8.3	7.1	5.6	6.6	13.5	7.6	8.9	11.2	5.4	7.5	6.1	3.9	12.8
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	24.2	27.1	23.7	19.1	40.3	27.0	27.5	28.5	17.0	23.2	10.4	21.1	13.8	37.1	54.5
reading	15.6	18.0	16.4	9.2	15.3	18.3	14.4	19.0	12.3	15.7	11.2	9.2	9.4	14.0	21.0
mathematics	28.8	31.2	30.8	20.5	42.0	30.7	36.5	32.9	27.7	29.0	28.6	21.5	17.7	33.8	78.9
social studies	5.8	5.6	7.5	3.6	17.4	5.6	5.5	8.0	7.3	7.2	5.3	4.2	1.9	16.4	21.9
science	13.7	12.0	17.5	11.0	29.5	12.0	13.0	18.0	19.1	18.6	7.5	11.7	9.3	24.3	52.8
foreign language	20.4	19.2	24.4	16.2	47.5	17.7	35.1	23.4	24.4	29.7	21.0	16.6	15.1	44.0	63.1
Physically Handicapped **															
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	9.7	8.7	11.1	9.6	7.4	9.0	6.5	10.8	11.9	12.2	9.2	10.2	7.8	7.4	7.5
speech	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.6	11.7	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.8	2.1	2.0	3.7	3.4	12.6	7.4
visual	28.0	22.5	30.1	36.2	20.3	22.3	24.7	28.9	30.9	32.1	31.7	36.6	35.0	19.1	25.5
orthopedic	17.0	20.8	13.6	14.7	25.3	21.7	11.9	13.3	15.5	11.2	15.6	14.7	14.7	27.6	14.9
learning disability	4.0	5.3	3.6	1.9	4.5	5.0	8.4	3.4	4.9	4.3	0.5	1.8	2.3	3.9	7.2
other	15.1	16.7	16.3	9.7	8.3	16.9	14.5	14.8	21.8	15.8	12.8	9.7	9.6	7.3	12.7
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations **															
no	93.7	91.7	94.3	97.0	73.8	91.9	89.6	92.9	96.0	96.7	94.2	97.0	97.0	66.6	100.0
yes	6.3	8.3	5.7	3.0	26.2	8.1	10.4	7.1	4.0	3.3	5.8	3.0	3.0	33.4	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	28.2	30.5	28.3	23.4	45.0	30.5	30.7	28.6	21.0	31.0	39.7	22.3	26.5	42.4	56.3
could not find a job	7.7	11.9	5.1	3.3	28.9	12.1	9.5	5.7	5.1	3.3	4.7	4.0	1.6	29.2	27.3
get away from home	8.3	6.7	9.4	9.6	12.1	6.7	6.7	9.0	12.0	8.7	6.8	8.6	12.5	10.4	19.0
get a better job	77.3	81.4	73.7	75.2	83.8	81.8	77.4	77.1	69.8	68.1	71.8	78.5	65.9	86.0	73.4
gain general education	63.7	63.9	64.0	62.7	74.3	64.1	62.4	63.1	65.8	62.2	69.0	59.5	71.3	75.2	70.1
improve reading-study skills	38.3	42.2	39.6	28.4	73.7	40.8	56.9	39.4	38.0	42.9	39.3	26.5	33.6	75.8	63.9
nothing better to do	3.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	9.0	3.5	7.3	4.0	2.5	3.7	0.0	2.3	4.2	8.8	9.9
become a more cultured person	32.7	35.3	32.1	28.4	57.5	35.3	36.0	31.1	33.6	29.3	40.1	25.6	36.2	59.0	50.1
make more money	66.3	69.6	64.6	62.6	76.0	70.6	58.9	70.2	55.2	58.1	64.9	66.4	51.8	77.8	67.7
learn more about things	71.0	71.5	72.0	68.5	79.7	71.1	76.3	70.8	77.2	67.8	72.1	66.5	74.1	81.7	70.5
meet new and interesting people	48.4	46.0	49.1	52.2	54.9	45.3	52.9	46.1	49.8	52.5	60.7	50.3	57.4	53.2	63.0
prepare for graduate school	47.8	44.2	48.1	54.8	61.8	42.6	60.7	45.7	47.0	52.9	57.7	50.2	67.2	58.2	78.0
This College is Student's															
first choice	73.8	73.6	73.2	75.3	63.5	73.7	72.3	74.0	71.5	74.7	69.6	74.1	78.4	65.9	52.8
second choice	18.1	16.5	20.4	17.7	23.1	16.9	13.0	20.5	20.5	18.8	23.2	18.7	15.1	21.9	28.4
third choice	4.5	4.9	4.4	3.7	10.8	4.4	10.6	3.6	6.7	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.5	9.9	14.5
less than third choice	3.5	4.9	1.9	3.3	2.7	5.0	4.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.3	4.3
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.4	5.9	8.4	3.8	25.2	5.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.3	13.2	4.1	2.9	25.3	24.6
teacher advised me	5.6	6.4	5.9	3.3	22.0	6.0	11.0	5.7	5.0	6.6	8.3	2.7	4.8	19.3	33.6
has a good academic reputation	47.7	39.8	50.3	59.3	53.3	40.2	35.7	43.7	58.8	52.9	66.0	54.8	71.6	52.5	56.8
offered financial assistance	18.2	17.2	20.5	16.2	35.0	15.7	33.3	18.6	17.8	27.8	25.4	10.6	31.5	36.1	30.0
not accepted anywhere else	4.4	5.8	3.5	3.1	8.4	5.5	9.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.6	1.6	9.5	3.7
advice of someone who attended	15.3	15.8	16.2	12.9	15.9	15.2	22.1	18.1	12.8	14.8	14.9	14.4	8.8	16.3	14.3
offers special educ programs	24.8	27.4	22.4	23.7	34.0	27.9	22.0	20.3	29.6	22.0	18.7	22.9	25.9	36.6	23.3
has low tuition	16.5	20.8	11.8	5.8	24.4	21.7	11.2	16.9	6.4	4.1	6.1	20.6	1.7	28.9	3.7
advice of guidance counselor	10.5	14.3	9.1	5.7	20.2	14.3	13.9	8.9	9.0	6.9	14.1	6.5	3.5	23.0	7.7
wanted to live at home	10.4	14.7	9.1	4.2	12.6	15.0	10.4	11.4	4.1	6.9	11.2	5.0	2.0	15.6	0.0
friend suggested attending	8.5	10.2	8.5	5.0	5.9	10.2	10.1	8.3	9.8	8.8	5.8	5.3	4.2	5.7	6.8
coll representative recruited me	4.2	1.7	7.3	3.7	11.5	1.1	9.4	4.9	8.3	12.3	11.0	2.2	7.9	9.7	19.2
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	37.2	43.9	33.5	29.5	47.0	43.5	48.0	33.4	35.9	31.5	31.5	35.1	14.0	52.7	22.9
one	16.5	15.7	17.5	16.3	13.0	15.8	14.6	19.6	12.0	19.7	13.6	17.3	13.6	12.1	16.9
two	16.1	15.2	17.3	15.9	16.0	15.3	14.1	18.3	14.6	16.4	19.9	15.3	17.5	13.1	28.3
three	15.2	14.9	15.5	15.1	11.9	14.7	17.4	16.7	14.1	11.8	17.5	15.8	12.9	13.9	3.3
four	7.6	5.1	9.1	10.0	6.7	5.2	4.4	8.2	10.7	11.4	7.1	8.2	15.0	5.4	12.4
five	3.7	3.4	2.8	5.7	2.2	3.7	0.0	1.3	4.8	3.9	6.1	3.7	11.0	0.0	11.4
six or more	3.9	1.8	4.2	7.5	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	7.9	5.3	4.3	4.5	15.9	2.9	4.7
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	26.9	39.6	19.1	16.0	32.3	39.4	40.9	19.6	20.5	19.7	11.4	19.5	8.1	34.0	26.9
one	28.0	25.5	31.6	27.0	31.8	26.1	19.0	36.6	22.9	26.9	30.2	29.6	21.3	33.3	26.8
two	21.0	19.0	22.8	21.9	17.6	18.6	23.4	20.9	27.4	21.5	26.2	21.2	23.3	18.2	15.6
three	14.6	13.0	14.1	18.1	10.4	13.0	12.9	13.4	14.1	16.4	13.9	18.5	17.4	8.4	16.6
four	5.4	1.1	7.8	9.7	3.7	1.0	1.4	7.5	7.7	9.4	7.7	6.5	16.7	1.7	10.2
five	2.3	1.2	2.3	4.2	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.0	4.4	2.2	5.8	1.9	9.3	0.0	3.9
six or more	1.8	0.7	2.2	3.2	3.3	0.5	2.3	1.1	3.0	3.9	4.9	2.8	4.1	4.3	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference																
Baptist	11.9	12.3	13.2	8.9	47.8	10.1	36.2	16.3	10.9	12.2	1.4		8.5	10.0	45.5	55.8
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	0.8	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.3	3.9	1.7	0.9		3.5	1.7	0.0	0.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0		0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.6	6.9	2.4	1.9	3.9	1.4	4.7	0.8		3.5	3.9	8.9	0.0
Jewish	4.0	2.8	3.2	8.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.9	3.7	2.0	0.0		6.3	12.7	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	1.1	3.6	10.7	4.5	2.4	7.4	2.0		5.4	3.0	0.0	4.8
Methodist	10.0	12.3	8.1	8.5	7.7	11.7	18.8	9.9	5.8	9.6	0.6		8.9	7.3	7.9	7.1
Muslim	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0		0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Presbyterian	5.0	3.5	5.6	7.1	2.2	3.3	6.2	5.5	5.4	8.4	1.8		8.0	4.6	0.0	9.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0		1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	35.6	39.6	33.9	30.6	7.7	42.5	7.5	35.2	28.2	12.6	78.4		31.7	27.5	8.9	3.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.2	8.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	5.6	0.0		0.3	0.0	8.9	8.4
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.0		1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	4.8	2.9	8.3	2.9	0.0	2.6	6.0	4.3	13.3	18.7	0.9		3.2	2.1	0.0	0.0
other religion	5.0	4.5	5.6	4.8	7.1	4.7	1.6	4.0	8.4	8.0	4.7		4.1	6.8	7.8	4.7
none	11.8	13.0	8.8	14.2	10.8	13.7	5.3	7.8	12.8	7.1	8.3		13.3	16.6	12.2	6.1
Are You a Reborn Christian **																
no	72.3	74.8	66.7	76.7	49.9	76.6	53.8	68.9	64.8	52.5	85.7		75.6	79.3	49.8	50.1
yes	27.7	25.2	33.3	23.3	50.1	23.4	46.2	31.1	35.2	47.5	14.3		24.4	20.7	50.2	49.9
Highest Degree Planned Here																
none	7.5	10.7	5.6	4.3	5.4	10.7	10.0	5.5	6.5	5.7	3.8		4.9	2.7	6.5	0.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	27.5	59.3	5.0	2.4	12.9	59.8	54.7	5.7	3.5	5.0	5.8		2.0	3.3	15.5	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	45.5	15.8	71.1	60.8	34.4	16.0	14.8	70.6	70.8	75.6	67.3		61.9	58.2	30.7	52.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.6	5.7	11.1	19.5	28.8	6.3	0.0	11.2	10.9	7.2	18.2		19.7	19.0	31.6	15.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	2.0	0.9	2.3	3.6	6.6	0.9	1.1	3.0	1.5	1.0	2.7		3.4	4.1	5.2	13.3
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.8	0.8	1.3	4.6	3.5	0.9	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.0		3.5	7.3	2.8	6.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	0.6	0.7	3.1	0.9	0.0	5.5	0.2	0.7	2.0	1.6		3.3	2.7	1.1	0.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.8		0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
other	3.2	4.9	2.3	1.3	7.5	3.9	13.9	2.1	2.9	3.2	0.0		0.8	2.5	6.5	12.1
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere																
none	2.7	3.2	3.6	0.7	7.6	3.5	0.0	4.8	2.7	2.5	0.0		0.7	0.5	8.0	5.6
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	6.6	13.0	2.9	0.7	1.3	14.2	1.6	4.8	0.6	0.5	1.2		1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	33.4	39.4	31.3	25.6	38.8	39.1	43.1	33.6	27.5	29.6	29.9		31.5	8.3	44.3	12.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	28.3	24.4	30.9	31.1	26.8	24.8	20.5	30.6	31.5	28.7	35.4		30.9	31.7	24.6	37.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	12.0	8.6	12.4	17.6	8.2	8.4	10.4	10.4	14.6	16.3	12.4		15.4	24.0	6.1	18.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.6	1.9	7.4	13.8	2.7	1.9	1.8	5.4	12.8	6.6	7.4		11.4	20.5	0.0	15.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	6.3	4.7	7.2	7.9	3.2	4.1	9.9	6.7	5.4	10.3	9.3		6.5	11.8	3.8	0.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	6.3	0.7	7.2	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.7		0.7	1.3	7.6	0.0
other	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.8	5.2	3.3	5.5	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.8		1.7	1.8	4.0	10.8
Veteran																
no	95.2	92.7	96.5	98.1	87.3	92.6	93.3	95.2	97.7	98.0	98.8		97.9	98.7	85.8	93.7
yes	4.8	7.3	3.5	1.9	12.7	7.4	6.7	4.8	2.3	2.0	1.2		2.1	1.3	14.2	6.3
Permission To Use Data																
yes	80.1	78.4	83.3	77.8	94.5	78.3	78.8	86.0	81.8	77.6	76.8		79.2	73.6	96.2	85.0
no	19.9	21.6	16.7	22.2	5.5	21.7	21.2	14.0	18.2	22.4	23.2		20.8	26.4	3.8	15.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pr	Pub	Nsect	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pr	Pub	Pr
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	9.9	0.7	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.0	11.5	4.8
English (language-literature)	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.0
history	1.4	0.3	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.4	2.5	3.2	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.0	0.0
journalism	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.3	3.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.0
language (except English)	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
music	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.0	2.3	8.9	2.2	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.8	3.5	0.0	0.0
philosophy	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.1	0.0
speech	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
theater and drama	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
theology or religion	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	6.2	0.0	2.2	5.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	2.3	2.2	1.8	3.6	1.2	2.4	0.0	0.4	3.8	4.7	0.0	3.6	3.5	0.0	5.0
biochemistry or biophysics	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.6	0.0	0.7	3.8	0.0	0.0
botany	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.0
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.4	5.7	7.2	6.3	0.0	6.0	1.9	7.1	5.1	6.5	14.0	6.9	4.6	0.0	0.0
business admin. (general)	10.4	13.1	8.7	8.2	14.1	13.0	14.1	9.1	6.6	10.0	9.4	9.2	5.4	1.5	22.3
finance	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.0	3.7
marketing	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.6	5.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
management	4.3	3.9	5.1	3.7	1.0	4.1	2.2	4.8	5.5	4.2	6.8	3.6	4.3	1.3	0.0
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other business	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	3.6
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
elementary education	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
music or art education	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.0	2.3	1.2	5.8	3.8	1.3	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.9	4.8
secondary education	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
special education	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
other education	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
civil	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	4.7	3.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.0
chemical	1.0	0.5	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	2.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
electrical or electronic	5.6	4.6	6.4	5.9	7.5	4.6	4.4	7.9	7.2	1.4	4.5	5.8	6.2	4.6	16.3
industrial	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	2.1	0.0
mechanical	3.8	5.5	2.5	2.7	0.0	5.6	4.3	2.7	3.1	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.1	0.0	0.0
other engineering	2.1	1.0	2.6	3.3	0.0	0.8	2.4	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	3.4	2.9	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predom- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
chemistry	1.7	0.5	2.2	3.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	3.1	3.4	0.6	2.7	4.0	0.0	0.0
earth science	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.3	2.2	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0
physics	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.6	3.0	0.8	3.4	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
home economics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
health technology	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.3	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacy	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
predent, premed, prevet	3.2	0.4	3.8	7.2	1.2	0.4	0.8	3.0	4.7	4.2	5.4	6.3	9.6	0.0	5.0
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	2.0	2.4	1.8	0.2	1.5	0.0
other professional	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.6	4.3	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.5	2.4	1.3	0.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
economics	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.6	1.0	4.1	3.3	5.0	0.9	1.9	3.5	3.3	6.0	6.7	2.5	5.4	3.8	8.7
psychology	1.6	0.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	4.1	0.5	5.5	2.5	1.9	3.5	0.0
social work	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.7	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.0
sociology	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.9	0.0
other social sciences	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.6	3.0	0.4	1.1	8.6	3.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.7	10.2	3.6
drafting or design	2.0	4.3	0.8	0.0	1.6	4.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
electronics	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.2	8.7	2.3	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	11.5	0.0
mechanics	1.1	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.9	5.0	1.0	2.1	0.0	5.4	1.9	0.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	5.6	1.8	0.0	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	1.4	2.1	4.2	10.1
computer science	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.5	3.5	0.6	0.0	2.8	0.6	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	3.4	3.7
forestry	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	2.0	3.1	1.9	0.2	0.0	2.9	5.2	2.9	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
military science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
undecided	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	8.9	2.6	4.9	1.6	4.7	6.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	10.2	4.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Probable Career Occupation	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	5.6	5.2	6.3	5.2	0.0	5.4	3.1	6.3	4.5	5.3	12.8	5.8	3.7	0.0	0.0
actor or entertainer	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.4	1.7	0.8	2.5	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
architect or urban planner	2.9	3.8	2.0	2.8	1.5	4.1	1.0	2.8	0.8	1.7	0.0	3.3	1.3	1.8	0.0
artist	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.7	3.3	1.6	3.7	1.3	2.8	0.7	2.2	0.7	0.7	2.8	5.9
business (clerical)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
business executive	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.0	16.0	11.2	9.6	11.5	9.4	12.5	13.3	11.7	8.9	15.8	16.9
business owner or proprietor	3.9	4.9	3.2	2.9	6.9	5.2	1.9	1.7	4.0	6.4	4.6	3.0	2.7	8.4	0.0
business salesperson or buyer	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (minister, priest)	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.5	3.5	0.0	3.4	4.7	0.6	0.3	2.0	8.4	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clinical psychologist	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
college teacher	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.0
computer programmer or analyst	3.0	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	1.9	3.1	1.1	1.1	2.0	3.8	2.3	3.2	4.6
conservationist or forester	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.3	0.6	1.4	2.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	0.0	0.0
dietitian or home economist	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
engineer	14.7	14.1	15.0	15.5	13.3	14.9	5.4	19.0	13.4	5.7	11.0	16.2	13.5	12.8	15.4
farmer or rancher	1.9	3.1	0.8	1.4	0.0	3.3	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.0	6.1
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interior decorator	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
lab technician or hygienist	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement officer	1.9	2.8	1.8	0.3	0.0	2.6	4.4	2.3	1.9	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	5.0	1.5	7.5	7.7	5.4	1.2	4.8	7.0	5.6	9.7	10.7	6.8	10.4	5.3	5.9
military service (career)	1.1	0.4	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	3.0	4.2	2.1	2.2	11.5	4.1	4.7	2.1	2.0	3.2	0.6	2.0	2.6	12.7	6.3
nurse	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
optometrist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacist	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
physician	4.0	0.3	4.7	9.7	3.6	0.4	0.0	3.1	7.8	5.9	5.1	7.3	16.5	1.8	12.2
school counselor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
school principal or superint.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	3.9	4.3	2.7	5.2	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.9	2.1	3.4	1.5	4.4	7.5	0.0	0.0
social welfare or rec. worker	1.7	2.5	1.4	0.4	10.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.9	12.2	0.0
statistician	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	4.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
teacher (elementary)	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
teacher (secondary)	2.5	1.5	4.3	1.6	2.0	1.3	3.7	5.1	1.4	7.3	1.8	2.0	0.4	1.2	5.9
veterinarian	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
writer or journalist	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.5	0.0	1.3	3.5	0.8	2.0	1.6	5.0	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
skilled trades	3.4	6.4	1.5	0.7	6.9	6.7	3.3	1.7	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	6.1	10.7
other	6.0	7.0	5.5	4.9	3.9	6.8	8.3	5.2	5.8	4.3	8.5	5.1	4.5	4.8	0.0
undecided	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.2	3.0	8.7	18.4	8.8	11.8	10.3	5.4	9.2	9.4	1.5	10.3

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	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Protestant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.7	8.1	6.1	5.0	20.9	7.3	15.7	5.7	7.1	6.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	21.7	17.1
some high school	13.6	18.2	13.1	5.6	27.7	18.4	16.0	14.1	12.8	11.4	10.3	5.5	6.0	27.6	28.1
high school graduate	27.3	32.0	25.9	20.5	30.2	32.2	29.7	27.9	21.9	23.2	28.3	22.6	14.9	30.4	29.7
postsecondary other than col	3.1	2.6	4.1	2.6	0.8	2.9	0.0	4.8	2.7	4.1	2.8	3.1	1.0	1.0	0.0
some college	14.2	13.9	14.7	14.1	9.6	13.9	13.5	15.6	13.6	15.2	10.6	13.4	15.9	9.5	10.5
college degree	17.8	14.8	17.8	23.8	5.2	14.4	18.7	18.0	17.9	16.6	17.8	25.8	18.0	6.4	0.0
some graduate school	2.8	0.9	3.7	5.1	2.0	0.9	0.0	4.0	2.9	3.9	2.9	4.4	7.2	1.2	5.3
graduate degree	14.5	9.7	14.8	23.3	3.5	10.0	6.5	9.8	21.2	19.0	22.4	20.0	32.5	2.2	9.4
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
businessman	28.6	25.5	28.6	34.5	7.9	25.4	26.3	28.5	30.9	26.4	27.9	33.8	36.3	9.3	0.0
clergy or religious worker	1.3	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.8	4.1	4.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	4.5
college teacher or admin.	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	1.4	2.6	0.0	1.2	3.4	0.0	0.0
doctor or dentist	2.2	0.2	3.4	4.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.0	6.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	5.8	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.9	4.1	3.5	0.0	2.8	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	5.0	2.9	10.4
educator (elementary)	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
engineer	8.7	8.5	7.3	11.4	2.2	8.9	4.7	8.2	6.4	4.7	8.1	12.3	8.8	2.6	0.0
farmer or forester	4.4	4.6	5.1	3.1	3.8	4.1	10.0	5.9	2.9	6.5	2.1	3.7	1.4	3.4	5.7
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	2.5	0.9	1.2	0.0
lawyer	1.4	0.4	1.3	3.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.8	3.1	4.6	0.0	0.0
military career	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	7.5	1.8	3.8	2.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.7	2.0	7.0	10.6
research scientist	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	10.7	12.4	9.6	9.1	4.0	12.5	10.8	10.1	6.2	8.7	17.0	9.4	8.0	2.8	10.4
semi-skilled worker	7.2	9.7	7.3	2.1	7.6	9.9	8.2	7.4	8.0	7.1	5.6	2.2	1.8	5.5	19.4
laborer (unskilled)	3.6	3.9	4.1	2.2	3.0	3.9	4.6	3.8	5.2	4.1	3.8	2.6	1.0	2.5	5.7
unemployed	2.6	3.2	2.7	1.5	14.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	17.2	0.0
other occupation	19.3	21.4	19.6	14.8	43.6	21.5	19.5	19.2	19.5	20.1	20.6	15.3	13.5	45.5	33.1
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	12.9	13.7	13.4	10.3	51.7	10.9	45.7	16.3	9.8	14.3	3.2	9.8	11.8	47.6	67.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.1	2.6	2.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.0	3.4	2.0	0.0	3.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	2.9	2.1	3.0	4.2	0.0	2.1	2.0	3.5	1.5	5.0	0.9	3.8	5.0	0.0	0.0
Jewish	5.9	5.9	3.7	9.6	0.0	6.4	0.0	4.1	5.3	2.1	0.0	7.3	15.8	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.9	4.4	5.1	5.4	0.0	3.7	12.7	5.7	1.8	8.2	4.3	5.9	4.0	0.0	0.0
Methodist	10.1	11.3	8.2	10.7	7.9	11.0	14.6	10.2	5.1	10.4	0.0	11.9	7.5	7.1	10.7
Muslim	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Presbyterian	6.5	4.8	6.7	9.5	1.3	4.7	6.6	6.9	6.7	8.3	1.8	10.6	6.7	0.0	4.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	36.7	40.6	35.7	30.7	3.3	44.0	2.9	37.9	31.2	11.7	76.2	31.5	28.3	1.7	9.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	8.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	10.3	0.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.2	4.4	7.2	3.6	0.0	4.3	5.1	3.9	11.0	15.7	3.3	14.1	2.3	0.0	0.0
other religion	4.0	4.0	4.7	2.6	14.1	4.4	0.0	2.7	9.8	6.7	1.1	2.3	3.3	17.7	0.0
none	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.8	13.6	6.9	4.2	4.2	9.7	9.2	9.1	6.8	10.7	15.5	6.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri.	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education																
grammar school or less	4.0	2.9	5.7	3.0	8.0	2.9	3.4	5.6	6.7	5.1	5.2		3.1	3.0	4.5	23.8
some high school	11.9	15.9	10.5	6.1	38.3	16.1	13.7	11.8	9.8	8.2	7.8		7.3	2.7	43.1	17.0
high school graduate	40.3	45.9	38.5	32.2	31.3	45.3	51.1	42.6	31.8	35.7	33.9		35.1	24.4	31.1	31.9
postsecondary other than col	7.1	7.5	6.9	6.6	7.9	7.7	5.6	7.3	8.0	3.2	8.5		7.7	3.5	9.7	0.0
some college	13.2	12.0	12.9	16.2	4.3	12.2	9.8	11.9	10.0	16.9	18.6		14.4	21.2	3.4	7.9
college degree	14.6	9.1	16.2	23.1	6.5	9.2	8.3	13.2	19.8	22.0	16.0		22.3	25.1	6.2	8.0
some graduate school	2.1	0.7	2.8	4.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.7	4.6	0.7	2.4		4.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
graduate degree	6.8	6.0	6.5	8.8	3.7	5.8	8.1	4.9	9.3	8.2	7.7		6.0	16.2	2.0	11.4
Mother's Occupation (2)																
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.6		2.0	2.9	0.0	5.2
businesswoman	7.0	6.5	8.3	5.7	8.3	5.6	15.1	9.1	7.1	7.4	7.9		4.7	8.4	6.9	15.6
business (clerical)	8.3	7.4	10.0	7.3	0.0	7.7	4.1	9.5	11.9	8.9	10.8		7.8	5.8	0.0	0.0
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.0		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
doctor or dentist	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0		0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	2.3	0.8	2.5	4.9	0.9	0.2	7.0	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.0		4.4	6.4	1.1	0.0
educator (elementary)	6.5	5.9	6.1	8.1	3.7	6.5	0.0	5.4	9.0	5.3	4.9		8.4	7.1	2.8	7.9
engineer	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0		0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0		0.0	0.0	1.2	5.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.0		1.7	1.2	1.1	3.8
homemaker full-time	31.3	31.3	29.0	35.3	2.8	32.2	21.8	26.8	28.4	31.5	39.6		35.8	33.9	1.2	10.7
lawyer	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
nurse	6.8	7.1	7.2	5.8	8.0	7.2	5.5	8.4	5.4	6.5	5.4		6.0	5.0	6.0	18.0
research scientist	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0		0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	6.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.1	1.7	1.9		0.3	1.7	7.8	0.0
skilled worker	2.5	3.2	1.8	2.2	13.0	3.0	5.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.0		2.7	0.7	15.7	0.0
semi-skilled worker	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.6	3.8		4.1	1.8	3.0	7.7
laborer (unskilled)	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.5		1.8	1.2	0.0	5.0
unemployed	11.2	13.6	11.4	6.2	31.6	13.7	12.5	13.2	10.3	8.3	7.9		6.4	5.8	36.1	9.3
other occupation	14.6	16.0	13.9	12.9	16.2	15.9	17.2	14.0	13.5	16.4	9.7		12.3	14.5	17.1	11.8
Mother's Religious Preference																
Baptist	12.5	14.0	12.9	9.0	52.7	11.5	41.8	15.6	10.3	12.9	2.5		8.2	11.1	53.9	48.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.3	1.1	3.2	3.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.6	3.8	2.0	1.0		3.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0		0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.7	0.0	3.7	2.0	3.5	2.4	5.8	1.5		4.6	5.1	0.0	0.0
Jewish	5.0	3.9	3.6	9.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.4	4.0	2.1	0.6		7.0	16.2	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0		0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.7	5.0	4.3	5.0	0.0	4.4	11.0	4.8	1.6	7.2	2.6		5.3	4.1	0.0	0.0
Methodist	11.8	13.5	9.5	12.1	10.3	13.2	17.3	11.8	6.1	10.9	1.0		13.1	9.2	8.3	17.9
Muslim	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	6.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0		0.5	0.3	0.0	7.2
Presbyterian	7.1	6.1	7.2	9.0	2.3	6.0	7.2	7.5	7.2	9.6	1.8		10.1	5.9	0.0	11.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0		0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.4	41.5	35.3	33.0	9.5	44.3	9.7	35.0	32.9	13.9	81.6		34.6	28.7	10.9	4.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	8.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0		0.6	0.0	9.3	5.7
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.0		1.3	1.7	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.3	3.2	8.7	3.6	0.0	3.2	3.0	6.3	11.5	15.6	4.3		3.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
other religion	4.0	3.7	5.0	2.6	12.7	4.1	0.0	3.2	9.6	6.8	1.1		2.0	4.4	16.0	0.0
none	3.6	3.0	3.7	4.9	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.4	7.0	4.3	2.1		4.1	7.3	1.5	5.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	79.4	78.3	79.6	81.2	78.6	78.6	75.1	83.3	74.6	71.8	83.4	80.4	83.3	82.1	64.3
gov't not protecting consumer	69.7	69.7	71.3	66.9	75.6	70.2	64.0	74.9	65.5	65.3	74.6	67.8	64.4	79.5	59.4
fed govt discourage energy use	81.4	81.6	81.2	81.4	86.1	82.6	71.7	82.4	80.3	82.3	73.8	81.6	80.8	85.4	89.1
too many rights for criminals	67.3	64.7	71.3	66.0	58.9	63.5	77.5	75.7	63.1	66.6	72.4	67.8	60.9	58.6	60.1
need money to solve urban problm	50.0	53.6	49.1	44.5	62.5	53.9	50.4	51.6	48.0	41.5	50.0	44.4	44.8	60.3	71.9
not obey laws against own views	37.0	39.0	35.9	34.7	54.9	37.5	54.5	34.4	36.5	42.5	32.1	35.0	33.9	55.3	53.4
should abolish death penalty	27.9	27.6	28.0	28.4	41.0	26.7	36.6	25.4	31.7	30.1	32.2	26.1	35.1	39.3	48.5
need national health care plan	60.7	65.1	60.0	53.2	68.2	65.6	60.0	61.9	56.4	57.8	60.6	52.8	54.5	64.4	84.6
energy shortage cause depression	80.0	79.0	81.3	79.8	88.2	78.1	88.1	80.1	83.2	84.3	78.3	80.3	78.3	90.0	80.5
abortion should be legalized	59.1	58.7	57.1	63.1	50.4	59.8	47.4	62.5	52.4	51.3	44.8	62.5	64.7	47.6	63.9
grading in high school too easy	65.6	63.0	66.2	69.9	49.8	63.4	59.1	66.5	63.6	69.1	65.3	69.0	72.5	49.9	49.4
women's activities best in home	35.9	40.1	35.9	27.5	63.2	39.1	49.7	36.2	34.1	41.2	28.5	27.8	26.6	68.0	43.4
live together before marriage	55.2	57.4	53.5	53.7	69.5	58.8	42.8	58.8	49.9	42.6	48.5	54.6	51.1	70.5	64.9
discourage large families	54.0	48.6	57.1	59.8	42.7	49.0	44.8	58.7	61.2	55.7	39.4	59.9	59.6	45.8	28.4
should liberalize divorce laws	54.9	59.0	51.1	52.9	67.4	59.3	56.2	55.3	47.3	43.5	47.8	52.5	54.4	64.6	79.9
sex ok if people like each other	64.7	65.2	62.9	66.5	77.6	66.3	54.4	69.1	59.5	47.7	60.3	66.4	67.0	77.0	79.8
women should get job equality	88.0	87.1	87.7	90.1	90.8	87.2	86.6	86.8	89.9	88.8	86.1	89.6	91.4	92.0	85.5
wealthy should pay more taxes	78.0	81.6	78.6	69.9	73.1	81.7	80.5	83.4	75.4	67.9	75.7	72.8	61.5	74.3	68.0
marijuana should be legalized	54.5	56.6	51.5	55.4	51.1	58.0	42.9	54.7	48.4	41.0	58.7	55.8	54.4	52.3	45.4
busing O.K. to achieve balance	45.0	51.6	42.1	36.8	72.7	51.9	48.9	42.1	42.5	43.0	39.9	36.3	38.1	70.9	80.6
prohibit homosexual relations	51.4	51.9	57.0	41.1	60.6	50.8	63.1	57.0	52.9	62.7	56.6	43.2	35.2	62.0	54.5
col regulate students off campus	20.7	25.4	20.6	11.5	24.0	23.9	40.5	21.8	20.3	20.8	13.0	11.4	11.7	23.0	28.5
students help evaluate faculty	72.1	70.1	74.2	72.4	63.4	69.3	78.1	74.4	73.6	70.0	81.9	71.4	75.3	62.7	66.6
abolish college grades	18.6	19.3	18.8	16.7	37.3	17.8	35.1	19.2	18.7	17.9	18.5	16.6	16.9	41.5	20.3
de-emphasize organized sports	31.9	29.7	34.1	32.7	47.7	28.2	45.4	34.0	33.8	34.8	34.0	31.8	35.2	50.4	36.6
regulate student publications	36.0	42.1	34.4	26.4	53.7	41.5	47.5	31.7	33.2	44.1	35.8	27.3	24.0	56.4	42.4
college has right to ban speaker	28.3	28.8	31.9	21.0	39.1	28.0	37.1	29.9	31.7	38.4	33.0	21.6	19.2	38.3	42.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	44.0	51.8	40.4	34.7	69.3	51.9	50.7	40.3	45.2	42.2	25.1	35.8	31.5	66.3	81.8
adopt open admissions at pub col	37.9	44.4	35.7	28.5	56.3	45.0	39.2	36.5	32.4	34.7	40.1	30.1	23.7	56.7	54.6
use same degree standard for all	80.5	79.6	81.0	81.6	58.3	80.0	75.6	81.8	78.8	84.9	74.2	81.8	80.8	55.5	69.5
Activities Engaged In By															
Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	39.0	34.3	40.5	46.2	33.5	33.2	45.8	37.5	43.1	46.2	43.0	43.2	54.2	34.8	27.6
attended religious service	79.5	76.2	83.5	79.4	65.3	75.4	84.4	81.5	82.0	90.0	87.7	80.2	77.1	64.1	70.4
smoked cigarettes (3)	16.6	26.0	9.8	8.6	15.2	27.0	16.2	9.7	12.6	6.3	10.5	10.6	3.0	17.3	6.3
took vitamins	55.6	52.5	59.3	56.0	50.2	51.6	61.1	59.7	59.7	58.7	56.9	59.1	58.4	50.1	50.4
participated in demonstrations	18.1	16.5	20.1	17.9	19.5	14.9	33.2	19.2	24.1	16.8	22.8	17.9	17.9	15.3	38.1
took tranquilizing pill	9.4	9.7	9.8	8.1	5.5	9.8	9.0	9.9	11.4	9.1	6.5	8.3	7.4	4.3	10.7
wore glasses or contact lens	55.5	51.7	57.6	59.8	33.7	51.6	52.5	55.9	57.3	66.2	54.1	60.5	57.8	33.6	34.1
attended public recital-concert	79.1	76.8	78.2	85.2	74.7	77.4	70.1	76.9	79.9	79.8	79.9	84.9	85.9	74.1	77.6
took sleeping pills	4.5	4.7	3.7	5.4	1.7	4.3	8.5	3.7	4.5	3.9	1.1	5.6	5.1	1.1	4.3
jogged (3)	25.3	18.7	29.8	31.4	33.1	18.2	24.0	32.2	28.2	26.9	23.8	32.1	29.5	32.0	38.2
stayed up all night	67.4	67.1	66.2	69.9	57.0	67.8	60.2	67.1	66.5	60.2	70.7	69.1	72.2	57.4	55.4
drank beer	77.5	77.6	74.3	82.3	43.0	79.3	60.1	79.6	65.0	62.0	86.7	85.0	74.8	41.6	49.8
worked in political campaign	11.3	9.0	11.5	15.5	9.4	8.6	13.4	9.3	15.9	9.5	18.9	14.8	17.2	6.4	22.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	35.8	36.6	33.6	37.7	42.0	37.3	28.9	37.8	29.4	25.1	32.8	37.6	37.9	43.5	35.3
some concern	49.0	49.8	48.6	48.3	35.7	49.9	48.5	46.6	51.8	51.8	48.2	49.8	44.2	35.4	37.3
major concern	15.2	13.7	17.8	14.0	22.3	12.8	22.5	15.7	18.8	23.1	19.0	12.6	17.9	21.2	27.4
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	33.7	44.2	27.8	21.5	47.6	45.0	35.6	32.4	19.1	22.8	29.3	21.6	21.1	48.4	44.2
\$1-\$499	21.2	24.9	21.1	13.5	30.5	24.9	25.2	23.5	18.6	19.1	16.2	15.5	8.2	28.9	37.8
\$500-\$999	10.4	11.0	10.9	8.2	4.1	10.7	14.7	12.6	7.9	11.2	7.2	9.9	3.4	4.3	3.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.1	5.4	9.6	11.3	8.1	5.4	5.9	11.8	6.2	7.9	8.0	13.2	6.1	9.0	4.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	8.1	6.7	7.9	11.2	3.0	6.2	11.9	8.8	6.7	7.4	5.6	11.5	10.3	1.3	10.6
over \$2,000	18.6	7.8	22.7	34.2	6.6	7.9	6.7	11.0	41.5	31.8	33.6	28.2	50.9	8.1	0.0
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	74.1	69.7	73.6	83.9	52.4	70.2	65.5	73.5	76.4	71.1	72.0	85.4	79.5	53.2	48.7
\$1-\$499	8.4	10.1	9.0	3.6	11.2	10.5	6.4	11.9	6.6	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.0	11.4	10.3
\$500-\$999	7.7	10.4	5.6	5.2	11.9	10.5	9.9	4.5	6.6	7.0	8.0	4.9	5.8	13.6	4.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.7	7.7	7.1	3.8	15.6	7.4	10.3	6.4	6.0	8.7	11.2	2.5	7.2	12.5	29.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.5	1.8	3.6	2.2	7.0	1.4	5.8	2.6	3.0	7.5	4.3	2.3	2.0	7.0	7.2
over \$2,000	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.3	0.0
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	68.4	69.2	72.3	60.5	81.1	69.6	65.2	73.5	68.7	72.1	73.6	60.8	59.5	82.9	72.9
applied for aid	45.5	46.0	49.8	37.4	62.5	46.0	46.0	48.5	46.9	55.0	55.7	36.7	39.5	61.6	66.2
qualified for aid	25.8	29.4	27.1	16.1	54.3	28.1	42.9	28.3	22.0	28.0	29.8	16.0	16.4	56.1	46.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	92.8	91.4	93.4	94.6	78.1	91.8	87.7	95.3	93.2	89.3	88.8	94.7	94.2	79.1	74.1
\$1-\$499	3.6	4.4	3.4	2.4	2.8	4.3	5.3	2.7	4.3	3.8	4.9	3.0	0.7	1.8	7.2
\$500-\$999	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.5	10.7	2.6	4.4	1.4	1.4	4.0	3.3	1.4	1.8	9.9	14.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.5	3.1	0.7	3.0	2.2	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	5.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.1	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	4.1
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	82.9	83.1	83.0	82.4	90.4	83.5	79.4	87.3	79.8	78.3	72.8	83.5	79.5	92.9	79.4
\$1-\$499	8.0	10.3	6.3	5.8	4.2	9.9	14.2	6.4	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.0	2.5	3.3	8.1
\$500-\$999	5.7	5.5	5.1	7.9	4.5	5.8	2.2	3.4	5.5	8.1	9.6	6.3	8.9	0.0	8.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	0.8	2.5	2.5	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	3.6	2.0	6.8	2.2	3.3	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.2	1.7	1.2	2.3	0.0	2.7	0.5	2.4	4.4	1.9	0.4	3.4	1.9	4.1
over \$2,000	0.7	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.5	1.6	0.5	2.4	1.0	0.0
College Grant															
none	88.3	93.7	83.4	85.0	91.0	95.2	78.0	92.2	71.2	73.1	77.3	90.3	70.6	94.2	77.0
\$1-\$499	4.1	3.0	5.2	4.7	1.9	2.2	11.0	3.3	7.2	8.5	6.9	5.0	3.7	0.0	10.3
\$500-\$999	3.3	2.0	4.4	4.1	2.6	1.6	5.9	1.5	7.1	7.7	10.4	2.2	9.3	2.5	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	0.7	3.6	2.3	3.6	0.2	5.0	1.0	8.0	6.6	4.2	1.5	4.6	2.3	9.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.3	0.0	1.8	3.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	10.0	1.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	89.8	90.8	89.7	87.8	88.9	90.6	92.7	90.4	87.7	89.7	89.4	88.3	86.4	86.5	100.0
\$1-\$499	3.7	2.0	5.1	5.0	1.4	1.8	3.9	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.2	1.7	0.0
\$500-\$999	3.2	4.1	2.2	3.2	1.6	4.2	3.3	1.6	2.0	3.2	4.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.8	2.0	1.9	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0
over \$2,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	6.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	8.2	0.0
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	86.8	85.3	86.6	90.1	90.9	85.0	88.0	91.1	79.3	84.8	79.0	91.3	87.0	94.0	77.1
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	4.7	1.9	1.3	1.8	5.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.1
\$500-\$999	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.1	3.1	0.6	2.0	3.6	2.9	1.9	0.8	1.7	11.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.5	0.7	4.4	0.0	1.6	5.6	4.1	6.5	2.1	3.5	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.1	4.3	1.4	5.0	1.9	3.8	1.9	4.0	1.2	4.3
over \$2,000	3.5	3.6	4.1	2.2	1.6	4.0	0.0	3.4	6.7	3.8	2.6	1.7	3.7	1.3	3.2
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **															
heard of program	29.8	26.2	30.5	36.2	20.6	26.7	21.3	25.8	37.5	34.4	36.5	35.7	37.6	20.0	23.5
applied for aid	7.7	6.1	9.4	8.3	1.4	5.5	12.3	6.8	13.2	8.9	16.8	7.4	11.0	1.0	3.2
qualified for aid	9.1	9.0	9.7	8.1	8.0	8.5	13.2	7.3	13.4	9.9	15.8	7.7	9.2	9.1	3.2
N.D.S.L.															
none	92.1	93.3	91.4	90.6	88.9	93.7	88.6	94.4	89.8	87.3	84.3	92.4	85.6	91.3	78.0
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.3	5.8	1.9	6.2	1.9	1.9	2.5	5.2	1.6	0.5	4.5	11.6
\$500-\$999	2.3	1.9	2.2	3.5	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.8	2.8	4.3	5.4	2.7	5.5	0.8	7.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.5	1.5	3.0	3.6	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.8	3.7	5.2	5.1	2.4	6.8	2.1	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	3.2
over \$2,000	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.0
College Loan															
none	97.1	97.7	96.6	96.7	97.5	97.8	96.9	97.4	96.7	95.4	93.5	97.6	94.2	97.9	95.9
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	3.1	0.9	0.4	2.2	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	4.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	2.5	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.0
Other Loan															
none	95.7	94.9	95.7	97.3	95.9	94.5	98.9	95.0	97.2	96.3	94.7	97.7	96.3	97.5	88.9
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.3	4.2
\$500-\$999	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.9	0.3	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.8	0.0	7.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	87.6	88.4	85.1	89.8	75.8	90.3	69.7	88.3	84.1	77.0	81.9	91.8	84.3	78.8	62.2
\$1-\$499	6.7	8.0	7.4	3.0	17.8	7.1	17.3	6.7	6.2	11.5	6.8	3.0	3.1	18.5	14.7
\$500-\$999	4.0	2.0	5.7	5.1	4.1	1.0	11.9	3.1	7.6	9.9	10.1	3.6	9.1	0.8	18.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	3.1	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	4.2
over \$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	80.0	80.6	77.0	83.9	80.7	79.4	92.8	76.1	74.4	81.9	80.1	83.0	86.5	82.5	72.6
\$1-\$499	13.6	13.3	15.3	11.4	12.1	14.4	2.2	17.3	16.8	9.8	9.1	13.0	6.9	9.6	23.3
\$500-\$999	3.7	3.3	4.7	2.8	5.7	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.9	5.7	7.5	2.1	4.9	6.1	4.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.8	3.6	1.7	3.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	96.9	96.4	96.7	98.2	95.9	96.3	96.9	95.8	97.5	98.7	96.9	97.7	99.8	96.9	91.6
\$1-\$499	1.3	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.0	2.3	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.2	4.3
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	4.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	58.8	67.5	55.7	45.9	77.2	66.5	77.3	59.5	52.3	49.9	50.3	44.5	49.8	77.9	73.8
\$1-\$499	22.4	20.8	23.8	23.1	14.8	21.5	13.9	26.4	19.7	21.0	22.5	24.5	19.2	14.1	18.0
\$500-\$999	11.4	7.0	12.3	18.8	5.0	7.4	3.7	9.1	14.5	18.1	16.1	18.8	18.8	6.1	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	4.0	1.8	5.1	6.9	2.2	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.0	6.2	8.5	6.6	7.6	0.8	8.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.7	0.9	1.9	3.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	3.7	4.5	0.0	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.9	2.6	0.7	2.8	0.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	0.0
Other Savings															
none	80.2	83.3	81.1	72.1	89.1	83.1	85.5	81.3	77.5	84.3	83.1	69.9	78.0	89.0	89.6
\$1-\$499	13.4	12.7	12.6	16.2	8.7	12.9	10.3	13.0	13.8	10.4	10.7	17.9	11.4	10.0	3.2
\$500-\$999	3.0	1.6	3.3	5.5	0.6	1.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.0	4.8	5.6	5.2	0.0	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.6	0.9	1.8	2.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.3	2.6	2.1	0.0	4.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.5	1.2	0.8	3.4	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.9	0.0	3.6	3.0	1.0	0.0
Spouse															
none	98.8	98.9	98.6	99.1	98.2	98.7	100.0	97.7	99.6	100.0	99.2	98.9	99.4	97.8	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	97.3	95.5	98.5	99.2	87.2	95.6	94.6	98.0	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.0	100.0	85.9	92.8
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	5.6	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	6.1	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	5.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	6.1	4.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.5	2.8	0.6	0.1	0.9	2.8	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pr Nsect	Prot-stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.2	98.3	97.6	99.2	97.0	98.4	96.5	96.9	99.1	98.0	96.9	99.1	99.5	97.9	92.8
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.5	2.1	0.0
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	93.1	91.6	93.8	95.3	81.4	91.7	90.2	93.0	94.6	96.5	91.8	94.9	96.4	79.5	89.7
\$1-\$499	2.7	3.5	2.1	1.9	12.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.9	2.0	15.0	3.1
\$500-\$999	1.7	2.7	1.1	0.6	3.6	2.4	5.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	4.4	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.0	4.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	3.2
over \$2,000	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.0	2.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	94.0	94.6	93.1	94.5	86.5	94.5	95.9	91.9	94.5	93.6	96.3	94.7	93.9	88.9	75.7
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.1	1.6	2.9	1.0	2.6	1.9	2.8	0.8	7.4
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	3.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.4	9.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	3.2
over \$2,000	1.6	0.9	2.8	1.2	7.3	1.0	0.0	4.6	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	3.0	8.0	4.2
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	34.6	50.6	27.3	15.1	31.9	53.6	17.4	36.1	17.6	10.0	29.5	15.7	13.5	38.2	8.7
other private home or apartment	9.9	18.6	3.5	3.1	16.4	20.2	1.5	4.3	3.6	2.2	1.2	4.1	0.3	20.9	0.0
college dormitory	49.9	23.9	64.3	77.6	49.0	19.9	68.9	54.6	73.5	83.1	64.9	76.0	81.9	37.4	91.3
fraternity or sorority house	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.7	3.1	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.0	0.0
other campus housing	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.3	2.9	1.2	3.8	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	0.0
other	2.9	4.9	2.0	0.5	1.4	4.5	9.4	3.2	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.0
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	18.2	22.3	19.5	9.9	14.7	22.7	18.1	24.6	12.6	14.0	17.7	10.4	8.3	15.0	12.8
other private home or apartment	29.3	34.8	26.6	24.5	49.1	34.4	39.1	29.7	26.3	19.5	23.1	26.4	19.3	51.2	35.4
college dormitory	38.1	26.6	43.0	45.3	23.2	26.8	24.2	39.3	47.4	47.2	45.4	49.1	49.7	21.5	34.4
fraternity or sorority house	4.8	3.4	4.6	7.5	1.5	3.7	0.0	2.2	5.7	8.9	7.7	6.1	11.1	1.7	0.0
other campus housing	5.3	6.0	1.4	5.5	9.8	5.7	9.3	3.4	6.3	5.1	3.3	4.5	8.2	8.7	17.4
other	4.2	6.9	1.9	3.4	1.7	6.7	9.4	0.8	1.7	5.3	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.0	0.0
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	8.7	11.9	7.2	4.7	15.1	12.4	6.9	7.5	5.3	5.8	12.3	3.8	7.2	16.6	8.3
6-10	14.0	19.1	11.1	8.4	17.4	20.6	3.8	14.6	6.5	4.6	11.7	9.6	5.3	20.4	4.1
11-50	24.4	30.2	21.8	16.8	22.5	31.5	16.3	27.5	14.7	13.8	18.7	18.1	13.2	24.0	15.8
51-100	17.0	17.6	17.0	15.9	9.7	17.5	18.1	18.1	13.1	16.5	20.4	17.3	12.0	11.2	3.2
101-500	27.0	18.7	29.6	39.8	26.0	16.8	37.2	23.3	38.6	38.4	30.4	44.4	26.8	24.5	33.0
more than 500	8.9	2.6	13.4	14.4	9.2	1.1	17.7	8.9	21.9	20.9	6.6	6.8	35.5	3.3	35.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	Univ.	Predom. Black Coll.
						Pub Pri	Pub Pri Nsect estant Cath	Pub Pri	Pub Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are									
Very Good That They Will									
change major field	11.6	7.4	13.1	17.5	12.3	6.6 15.8	12.3 15.2 16.2 7.5	18.6 14.4	11.4 15.8
change career choice	10.6	6.8	12.2	15.5	11.3	5.9 16.8	12.4 13.9 13.5 4.8	16.7 12.0	12.6 6.8
fail one or more courses	3.0	2.4	4.2	2.6	3.1	2.5 1.0	4.0 4.8 4.6 2.8	2.4 3.2	2.7 4.4
graduate with honors	12.5	12.0	11.4	15.5	21.2	12.4 7.1	10.2 13.0 14.0 9.8	14.0 19.8	24.0 11.5
be elected to student office	3.1	1.3	4.9	3.5	8.3	1.2 2.1	4.3 6.3 5.1 5.5	2.9 5.2	7.5 11.2
get a job to pay col expenses	34.4	30.1	35.3	41.8	32.2	31.2 19.3	34.7 37.4 33.5 36.8	41.1 43.8	32.3 31.6
join a social frat or sorority	14.3	9.9	16.4	19.9	22.7	10.2 6.8	14.5 17.9 21.5 15.5	17.5 26.9	22.4 23.7
live in a coeducational dorm	24.9	17.2	24.2	41.9	15.6	17.6 13.2	24.4 30.4 17.9 18.8	39.7 48.0	12.2 28.5
be elected to an honor society	6.9	3.4	8.2	11.7	13.0	2.7 10.5	8.0 9.1 9.3 4.9	10.4 15.4	13.4 11.5
make at least a 'B' average	36.0	28.9	37.9	47.7	56.0	29.2 25.3	33.6 45.2 38.7 44.7	43.5 59.8	59.6 43.7
need extra time to get degree	6.9	6.2	8.3	6.1	9.4	5.8 10.6	9.7 6.5 7.4 5.6	6.3 5.5	9.5 9.4
need tutoring in some courses	12.1	12.4	12.7	10.3	20.8	12.6 10.6	13.0 10.9 13.3 14.5	10.2 10.6	15.3 40.8
work at outside job	19.7	20.7	21.6	14.5	27.4	21.7 10.8	23.8 21.2 14.2 23.0	13.5 17.3	30.3 17.2
seek vocational counseling	8.5	6.8	10.1	9.3	22.4	6.6 8.8	10.3 9.0 13.4 5.5	8.4 12.1	25.2 12.6
seek individual counseling	7.1	7.1	7.8	5.8	17.1	7.1 6.4	7.2 9.4 7.0 8.8	5.0 8.2	18.2 12.5
get a bachelor's degree	61.8	44.9	71.6	80.2	70.7	45.4 40.0	69.0 81.0 67.2 72.6	77.4 88.3	69.1 76.6
participate in student protests	3.5	2.6	4.0	4.6	4.9	2.5 2.9	3.2 4.9 3.8 7.2	3.9 6.5	2.1 14.7
drop out temporarily	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.7 0.0	2.7 0.9 3.1 1.4	1.9 4.1	1.6 0.0
drop out permanently	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.0	2.1	0.6 0.0	2.6 0.6 1.6 1.1	0.8 1.7	2.7 0.0
transfer to another college	13.1	16.0	11.4	9.8	13.7	14.7 29.0	11.7 11.2 12.2 8.7	10.7 7.0	14.0 12.8
be satisfied with college	51.8	50.8	52.6	52.5	44.6	50.4 54.7	49.9 60.3 52.8 50.1	49.4 61.4	45.6 40.6
find a job in preferred field	63.5	61.3	65.8	64.1	79.0	62.1 52.5	67.0 67.2 59.6 66.3	62.4 68.9	82.0 68.3
marry while in college	5.2	7.2	4.6	2.1	6.6	6.9 10.3	4.6 4.5 5.3 3.9	1.8 2.8	6.1 8.1
marry within a year after col	13.6	13.2	15.9	10.6	19.9	13.2 13.1	15.1 16.5 17.2 16.4	10.4 11.1	20.0 19.5
Objectives Considered to be									
Essential or Very Important									
achieve in a performing art	15.4	16.8	14.5	14.2	20.6	16.6 18.0	14.5 15.0 11.6 18.7	12.8 18.4	17.9 31.4
be an authority in my field	74.2	73.7	73.9	75.7	81.1	74.0 70.1	74.7 72.1 73.7 74.3	76.5 73.3	80.8 82.1
obtain recog from colleagues	55.4	53.6	55.2	59.3	66.1	54.2 47.5	58.0 48.2 51.3 61.4	60.0 57.3	64.5 72.7
influence political structure	20.6	16.5	24.6	22.5	36.1	15.5 26.9	25.0 23.2 23.5 27.9	19.0 32.4	35.9 36.5
influence social values	31.8	27.3	36.6	32.9	56.6	27.3 27.4	33.4 40.5 37.3 45.9	29.8 41.6	60.5 40.6
raise a family	57.4	56.2	57.1	60.1	44.2	56.0 59.0	56.6 54.6 58.8 62.9	58.8 63.9	40.2 60.3
have admin. responsibility	39.1	40.3	38.6	37.4	51.8	40.4 38.5	42.4 32.9 33.3 38.8	37.3 37.5	50.5 56.9
be very well off financially	66.0	68.3	63.6	65.4	65.2	69.4 56.5	68.2 56.5 58.3 62.8	67.3 59.9	65.5 63.8
help others in difficulty	59.3	56.7	61.0	61.8	76.6	55.9 65.9	56.7 68.9 62.6 64.8	59.8 67.4	74.5 85.3
theoretical contribu to science	20.9	20.4	18.4	26.1	22.3	20.8 15.6	17.8 19.5 19.6 17.3	25.3 28.4	21.4 25.9
write original works	14.7	12.6	16.4	16.1	14.2	11.5 24.1	15.9 19.2 14.2 16.4	13.4 24.0	10.9 27.2
create artistic work	15.5	16.9	15.1	13.6	23.0	16.0 25.8	15.7 16.8 11.4 14.1	12.5 16.6	24.9 15.5
be successful in my own business	57.1	61.3	55.5	51.1	71.0	61.0 65.4	54.5 54.3 57.0 61.5	51.2 50.6	74.1 57.8
be involved in environ. cleanup	32.4	33.7	30.5	32.7	55.2	34.5 25.2	31.8 30.5 28.3 27.3	32.7 32.5	60.7 32.7
develop philosophy of life	55.7	51.6	57.2	61.9	71.0	51.4 53.1	51.4 66.8 61.0 61.7	59.8 67.8	78.7 40.9
participate in community action	27.6	25.2	29.7	29.1	48.0	24.7 30.6	29.6 28.0 29.7 34.7	27.5 33.7	48.3 46.6
promote racial understanding	34.0	31.8	35.5	36.1	64.0	31.3 36.7	33.9 39.6 37.0 32.9	33.4 43.9	66.3 53.6
keep up with political affairs	43.9	36.2	47.5	53.5	49.3	35.6 43.0	48.7 46.3 45.7 46.3	51.1 60.5	48.6 52.1

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated from High School															
1978	90.0	84.1	92.9	97.1	92.6	83.0	90.9	93.3	90.7	95.7	90.3	96.9	97.9	91.0	95.6
1977	4.3	6.8	2.7	2.1	2.0	6.7	7.7	2.2	3.4	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.4
1976	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.3	2.8	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.4	1.7
1975 or earlier	3.0	4.7	2.6	0.2	1.2	5.4	0.0	2.7	2.2	1.1	5.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.3
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.2	2.5	0.3	0.0	1.4	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
never completed high school	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Age, by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	4.1	2.9	4.0	7.1	7.8	3.0	1.9	3.3	6.7	4.6	1.6	5.6	12.8	4.4	14.1
18	70.2	63.5	74.8	75.9	65.8	63.8	61.5	77.9	71.1	71.8	70.8	76.0	75.2	60.9	75.2
19	17.4	19.9	15.4	15.7	13.1	18.2	30.5	12.9	17.1	19.7	18.6	16.8	11.6	17.6	4.8
20	2.4	3.0	2.5	0.6	6.4	2.7	4.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	4.0	0.7	0.0	8.3	3.0
21	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	3.0
22	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23-25	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
26-29	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.0	4.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0
30 or older	2.6	5.2	0.9	0.2	0.8	6.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	84.2	86.2	81.0	86.2	2.0	86.9	81.3	77.5	83.9	84.5	87.7	87.0	83.2	3.1	0.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	11.6	9.6	14.3	10.5	96.1	8.8	15.0	17.3	13.2	12.7	3.3	9.8	13.4	94.9	98.3
American Indian	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.2	3.2	1.2	0.0	2.7	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.4	0.6	3.2	3.1
Oriental	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.9	1.0	2.6	1.8	3.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.3	2.1	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.1	0.0
Other	2.8	3.5	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.9	0.9	2.8	1.9	1.3	5.8	0.8	4.7	3.1	1.7
Political Orientation															
far left	2.3	3.2	2.1	1.0	8.5	3.2	3.0	2.1	3.1	0.7	2.3	0.9	1.4	12.0	2.6
liberal	25.1	22.3	26.0	29.3	29.4	23.0	17.9	23.9	26.6	29.2	30.0	27.4	36.5	20.9	44.1
middle-of-the-road	58.7	61.7	56.9	55.6	48.2	61.7	61.4	59.7	52.6	54.4	55.4	58.3	45.6	51.6	42.2
conservative	13.3	12.3	14.3	13.4	11.7	11.5	17.7	13.3	17.6	15.1	11.3	12.6	16.6	12.0	11.1
far right	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	3.5	0.0
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	8.3	3.1	9.3	17.9	1.9	3.3	1.7	7.8	12.6	10.5	8.1	14.7	29.8	2.1	1.3
A-	12.0	5.8	13.0	23.6	3.8	6.5	1.6	11.0	17.9	13.4	13.0	23.3	24.8	1.1	8.9
B+	23.5	22.0	25.7	22.1	19.2	22.6	18.6	27.8	26.5	18.7	25.1	22.1	21.8	18.0	21.4
B	28.8	32.0	28.8	21.8	25.1	32.2	30.6	30.5	22.4	29.2	32.6	23.1	17.0	25.9	23.5
B-	12.0	15.2	11.1	7.0	14.5	14.2	21.0	10.9	8.4	13.6	13.7	8.0	3.4	13.4	16.4
C+	9.2	13.1	6.8	5.3	14.3	13.0	13.8	6.6	7.1	8.4	4.5	5.9	2.8	12.4	17.8
C	6.2	8.9	5.1	2.4	20.7	8.3	12.7	5.4	5.0	5.5	3.0	2.9	0.4	26.0	10.6
D	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	40.9	24.0	46.1	66.7	24.3	24.4	21.5	44.0	54.1	48.4	36.8	64.3	76.0	20.8	30.6
2nd quarter	37.5	44.3	36.6	24.6	38.7	44.0	46.4	37.7	31.5	34.7	44.4	26.1	19.1	34.5	46.2
3rd quarter	18.9	27.1	15.5	8.4	32.7	27.0	27.1	16.5	12.7	14.5	17.8	9.4	4.5	40.5	18.6
lowest quarter	2.7	4.6	1.8	0.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.4	4.2	4.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$3,000	5.2	6.2	5.7	2.2	12.4	5.8	8.7	7.8	3.1	4.3	3.5	2.3	2.0	12.0	13.0
\$3,000 - \$3,999	2.2	1.6	3.1	1.8	7.8	1.6	1.7	3.3	1.4	4.3	3.3	2.1	0.5	8.5	6.7
\$4,000 - \$5,999	4.3	4.3	4.7	3.5	11.9	3.9	6.6	5.2	5.7	2.6	4.2	3.8	2.2	14.8	6.8
\$6,000 - \$7,999	5.0	5.3	6.2	1.9	5.4	5.1	6.4	7.9	3.3	4.9	5.7	1.9	2.1	4.2	7.6
\$8,000 - \$9,999	6.6	9.2	5.4	3.7	7.9	9.8	5.8	4.3	6.6	5.7	8.0	3.9	3.0	9.6	5.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	10.0	11.5	10.1	6.6	14.3	11.1	13.9	10.8	8.4	10.6	9.0	7.3	4.1	15.5	12.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.8	13.2	8.0	6.3	9.4	13.7	10.4	7.5	8.6	5.9	13.5	6.7	4.8	12.0	4.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	15.3	16.7	14.4	14.1	8.1	17.1	15.0	15.4	10.9	14.9	15.7	15.1	10.4	9.7	5.3
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12.8	13.5	11.0	15.0	6.9	13.7	12.4	9.3	13.6	12.4	12.0	15.3	13.9	5.7	8.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.4	7.2	8.2	11.1	4.9	8.0	2.5	8.5	7.3	9.7	5.5	10.7	12.9	4.1	6.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	6.5	5.1	6.8	9.1	4.5	5.4	3.1	9.1	5.4	4.8	1.7	9.4	8.1	2.6	7.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.3	2.2	5.2	6.7	0.8	1.7	4.7	4.6	6.7	3.7	7.7	5.6	10.7	1.3	0.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	3.2	1.6	2.5	7.5	2.0	0.9	5.8	1.7	4.0	2.3	3.9	7.3	7.9	0.0	5.4
\$50,000 or more	6.5	2.4	8.7	10.4	3.8	2.3	3.1	4.7	15.0	13.9	6.4	8.5	17.5	0.0	10.3
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	4.8	5.6	4.2	4.0	3.2	4.9	10.0	4.6	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.3	2.9	3.3	3.0
two	9.6	12.0	8.2	7.6	14.4	11.9	12.7	8.3	7.7	9.2	6.7	8.3	5.2	17.4	9.1
three	19.2	18.4	20.2	18.5	15.4	18.0	20.7	18.8	21.9	20.6	23.7	18.9	16.9	10.2	24.6
four	25.0	25.7	22.6	28.1	22.3	26.6	20.9	24.2	23.4	19.5	18.0	28.3	27.4	19.2	27.9
five	22.2	20.5	23.6	22.8	20.2	20.9	18.3	23.7	24.4	25.0	19.0	21.5	27.7	22.8	15.6
six or more	19.3	17.7	21.1	19.0	24.5	17.8	17.4	20.4	19.3	21.7	28.1	18.7	19.9	27.1	19.9
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	67.3	72.1	65.6	60.8	65.6	72.8	68.1	67.1	64.2	65.3	61.6	62.9	53.3	64.2	68.1
one	22.7	19.4	23.6	27.9	21.4	18.2	26.6	23.6	20.8	26.4	24.1	26.1	34.7	22.2	19.9
two	7.1	6.6	6.9	8.8	9.2	7.2	3.3	6.5	8.7	5.4	7.5	9.0	8.2	10.1	7.5
three or more	2.8	1.9	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.9	2.0	2.8	6.3	2.8	6.8	2.0	3.8	3.5	4.5
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	88.0	84.8	89.2	92.7	79.8	85.1	82.5	91.2	87.3	87.9	84.4	92.6	93.1	81.0	77.7
no	12.0	15.2	10.8	7.3	20.2	14.9	17.5	8.8	12.7	12.1	15.6	7.4	6.9	19.0	22.3
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	79.1	73.2	80.3	89.3	60.3	72.6	76.6	79.3	81.8	80.4	82.0	89.4	88.7	59.0	62.8
no	20.9	26.8	19.7	10.7	39.7	27.4	23.4	20.7	18.2	19.6	18.0	10.6	11.3	41.0	37.2
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **															
yes	59.9	46.6	65.6	76.4	42.9	44.9	56.4	59.7	72.1	73.2	69.7	74.7	82.3	36.8	53.3
no	40.1	53.4	34.4	23.6	57.1	55.1	43.6	40.3	27.9	26.8	30.3	25.3	17.7	63.2	46.7
Marital Status															
not presently married	96.1	92.6	98.4	99.3	97.8	92.2	95.1	97.8	99.9	98.3	98.8	99.2	99.7	96.6	100.0
married, living with spouse	2.8	5.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	6.1	1.5	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.0
married, not living with spouse	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.7	3.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Pub	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program															
college preparatory	82.3	70.5	89.1	94.0	70.5	70.0	73.4	88.2	90.5	88.5	92.1	93.2	96.9	62.5	84.3
other	17.7	29.5	10.9	6.0	29.5	30.0	26.6	11.8	9.5	11.5	7.9	6.8	3.1	37.5	15.7
High School Program Prepared															
Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	24.2	19.8	25.3	31.6	26.0	20.4	16.1	24.9	24.9	24.5	29.5	28.8	41.8	24.0	29.6
reading and composition	40.3	34.9	42.9	47.3	42.4	35.9	28.7	43.4	43.4	39.8	44.1	45.2	55.3	38.2	50.2
foreign languages	18.0	12.1	21.8	22.8	15.1	11.8	14.0	21.4	23.3	19.6	24.4	22.0	25.4	14.9	15.4
science	30.2	30.5	29.0	32.1	31.5	31.2	25.9	26.2	29.1	35.6	32.8	30.5	38.0	32.1	30.5
history, social sciences	40.2	34.9	44.2	44.0	46.5	34.9	35.0	40.7	47.1	45.7	52.2	44.5	42.5	46.3	46.9
vocational skills	21.4	27.4	18.3	14.5	28.4	25.8	37.3	17.5	23.2	16.1	16.1	15.8	9.5	31.7	22.5
musical and artistic skills	29.5	28.6	30.4	29.7	33.3	27.9	32.7	28.5	31.8	32.8	33.3	29.8	29.3	32.3	35.1
study habits	21.7	18.1	23.7	25.6	33.6	17.6	21.3	19.7	28.8	24.3	33.7	23.7	33.0	30.7	38.7
Have Had Remedial Work in **															
English	12.0	15.9	10.9	5.3	29.0	15.8	16.4	12.0	12.1	10.6	18.6	5.4	5.2	27.5	31.8
reading	13.4	17.1	12.4	7.3	30.1	16.3	22.1	12.1	12.9	10.2	16.4	7.8	5.1	26.7	36.4
mathematics	12.1	14.5	11.4	7.9	17.5	14.2	16.3	12.1	13.3	10.9	15.2	7.8	8.4	15.1	22.1
social studies	12.0	14.4	11.7	6.9	28.0	13.8	18.3	12.4	9.2	10.3	15.7	7.3	5.6	23.4	36.4
science	10.1	11.9	10.8	4.8	21.0	11.9	12.1	11.1	8.2	12.3	12.4	5.3	2.9	18.9	24.9
foreign language	7.1	7.3	8.2	4.3	14.4	7.6	5.5	8.0	6.9	9.6	9.4	4.5	3.4	10.8	21.0
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	17.7	20.2	17.2	12.9	29.2	19.8	22.7	18.4	14.7	17.4	15.5	13.8	9.8	34.1	20.2
reading	11.7	14.0	11.0	7.9	19.0	14.5	10.8	11.5	9.3	10.0	13.5	7.9	8.1	20.3	16.5
mathematics	35.2	36.5	35.9	31.0	55.4	36.0	40.0	36.3	35.1	38.9	30.0	32.6	25.0	57.2	52.1
social studies	7.7	10.2	6.8	4.0	16.8	10.4	9.4	7.5	5.6	6.9	5.2	4.4	2.2	21.3	8.6
science	20.9	20.1	23.0	18.5	44.2	21.2	12.8	23.1	22.9	22.6	23.6	19.4	15.1	41.2	49.6
foreign language	17.7	18.3	18.7	14.3	44.8	17.7	21.5	18.4	22.7	16.9	15.3	14.1	15.2	48.1	38.6
Physically Handicapped **															
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	8.9	10.9	7.4	7.1	3.8	11.8	5.4	5.9	7.7	7.0	16.1	6.2	10.6	5.2	1.3
speech	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.3	2.9	3.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.1	3.9	1.3	1.2	3.7	2.6
visual	30.2	27.2	31.6	34.0	28.2	27.5	25.7	32.3	32.0	31.5	27.3	34.6	31.7	28.1	28.5
orthopedic	17.1	18.3	17.6	13.3	6.4	19.0	13.9	18.5	12.5	21.9	15.5	13.0	14.6	7.3	4.7
learning disability	3.4	5.2	2.6	0.8	2.6	4.9	7.0	2.3	4.2	1.5	3.1	0.9	0.4	4.0	0.0
other	11.0	13.4	9.8	7.9	9.8	12.8	17.3	7.2	11.9	13.2	12.9	7.9	7.6	9.3	10.7
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations **															
no	95.1	93.3	97.1	95.2	96.0	92.6	98.1	97.5	97.0	97.1	94.9	95.0	95.8	96.8	94.2
yes	4.9	6.7	2.9	4.8	4.0	7.4	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.9	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.2	5.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1978.

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Rub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	28.7	27.6	29.6	28.9	49.8	25.7	39.4	27.0	33.8	32.6	29.7	29.6	26.4	48.8	51.5
could not find a job	7.1	9.2	6.5	3.4	18.5	10.0	4.1	6.7	4.9	8.0	6.4	3.1	4.7	20.4	14.9
get away from home	10.7	9.3	11.0	13.6	8.6	7.7	18.8	9.9	14.1	13.4	5.7	12.8	16.5	5.5	14.1
get a better job	76.9	81.5	72.7	75.0	80.1	80.9	85.4	73.7	70.1	71.9	74.1	76.5	69.5	82.4	75.7
gain general education	75.5	70.9	78.0	80.5	85.8	69.7	78.4	76.4	82.3	78.2	77.7	78.8	86.9	82.8	91.2
improve reading-study skills	42.2	41.9	42.7	41.9	69.3	47.3	46.1	41.4	43.2	46.9	41.6	41.4	43.8	66.9	74.0
nothing better to do	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.6	5.4	4.0	1.4	2.9	1.7	4.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	5.6	5.0
become a more cultured person	41.2	36.8	43.9	45.4	65.8	34.7	49.8	40.8	49.5	48.5	41.1	42.1	57.6	58.7	79.0
make more money	54.8	59.2	49.9	55.2	71.3	58.7	62.5	52.7	45.6	48.6	46.0	57.9	45.4	71.8	70.4
learn more about things	79.0	74.6	81.2	84.1	84.2	72.9	85.5	81.7	85.1	78.1	75.5	83.2	87.3	79.7	92.4
meet new and interesting people	63.4	56.8	65.8	73.1	58.3	55.1	67.5	63.3	70.2	66.1	69.2	74.0	70.0	54.5	65.4
prepare for graduate school	48.1	42.6	50.8	54.8	75.2	42.8	41.1	49.5	51.9	53.4	50.9	52.0	65.1	66.8	90.3
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.8	75.2	74.7	79.1	61.3	75.7	72.4	73.2	77.6	72.9	80.1	78.7	80.7	57.1	69.0
second choice	18.5	18.7	19.3	16.3	27.6	18.7	18.8	20.7	16.5	20.3	15.6	17.0	13.7	28.2	26.6
third choice	4.6	5.1	4.8	3.0	7.0	4.7	8.2	5.3	4.7	4.9	2.3	2.4	5.2	8.5	4.3
less than third choice	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	4.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.4	6.3	0.0
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	7.2	7.0	7.9	6.3	14.3	6.7	8.8	6.8	8.7	11.5	5.9	5.7	8.3	10.0	22.3
teacher advised me	5.9	7.4	5.7	3.4	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.4	3.1	4.4	9.1	7.4
has a good academic reputation	55.7	47.8	57.1	69.7	48.8	48.2	45.5	47.3	72.5	61.4	69.1	66.5	81.6	33.9	76.6
offered financial assistance	17.8	15.9	20.7	16.0	23.3	15.4	19.1	14.8	28.5	25.8	27.8	13.8	24.0	19.6	30.7
not accepted anywhere else	3.2	4.4	2.6	2.1	1.4	4.8	1.9	3.0	3.1	0.7	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.5
advice of someone who attended	16.5	14.2	18.6	16.8	18.8	15.3	8.3	15.8	21.4	23.4	19.8	16.9	16.3	16.4	23.3
offers special educ programs	37.7	39.2	37.3	34.9	38.1	39.8	35.9	37.5	43.7	29.5	36.7	33.6	39.5	35.4	43.2
has low tuition	17.4	21.9	14.1	14.4	24.8	24.6	5.9	20.2	7.9	4.3	9.7	17.4	2.8	30.0	15.0
advice of guidance counselor	10.5	14.0	9.2	5.5	9.6	14.5	11.2	8.6	10.5	8.1	10.9	5.1	7.0	8.3	11.9
wanted to live at home	12.8	20.2	8.1	5.9	7.8	21.9	9.7	10.9	1.8	5.2	11.0	6.7	3.1	10.2	3.3
friend suggested attending	8.8	9.5	9.2	6.6	8.9	8.1	17.5	7.5	12.8	9.6	10.1	6.7	6.2	6.9	12.5
coll representative recruited me	4.8	3.8	7.1	2.5	7.9	2.0	14.3	4.2	9.8	10.2	11.5	2.1	4.1	7.2	9.3
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	39.5	46.2	34.5	35.1	33.2	47.5	37.8	35.5	30.1	37.5	33.0	38.9	21.2	43.2	15.1
one	19.8	21.7	17.9	19.6	15.2	21.8	21.1	18.5	13.5	19.3	21.2	20.8	15.3	13.1	19.1
two	17.9	16.9	19.1	17.5	21.1	16.3	20.6	19.9	18.1	17.5	19.2	16.7	20.6	20.5	22.3
three	12.7	9.4	15.1	15.1	17.8	8.9	12.6	14.3	19.2	14.1	12.7	14.4	17.7	16.6	19.9
four	5.4	4.1	6.9	5.5	7.3	4.1	4.4	6.3	8.2	6.6	7.7	4.3	9.7	5.6	10.3
five	3.0	1.7	4.2	3.5	2.8	1.4	3.5	4.4	5.6	2.6	3.2	2.1	8.6	1.0	6.1
six or more	1.6	0.0	2.4	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.3	2.5	3.0	2.9	6.9	0.0	7.3
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	21.7	30.9	16.8	14.3	26.5	34.2	11.2	17.6	17.4	15.2	13.4	16.2	8.9	34.4	15.9
one	30.3	33.7	27.0	30.6	16.7	32.3	42.2	28.5	20.2	31.7	25.5	32.8	24.2	14.6	19.6
two	24.5	19.6	28.2	26.3	25.2	20.1	16.6	29.7	27.2	27.0	23.7	27.0	24.3	27.7	21.9
three	14.6	9.7	18.1	16.5	21.7	8.2	18.6	16.5	21.7	15.6	23.4	14.8	21.7	21.7	21.8
four	5.4	5.1	5.3	6.2	5.6	4.0	11.5	3.5	7.1	6.3	8.9	4.8	10.5	1.6	11.0
five	2.2	1.0	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.2	0.0	3.4	2.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	6.4	0.0	3.5
six or more	1.4	0.0	1.9	3.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.3	2.9	2.8	4.0	0.0	6.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Univ.		Predom- Black Coll			
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference																
Baptist	14.7	14.1	15.7	14.3	58.3	9.8	42.3	19.6	11.9	15.1	4.4		14.4	14.0	62.3	50.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.3	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.7	0.0		2.5	0.3	1.2	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.7		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.7	2.2	4.3	5.8	2.7	1.6	6.0	4.4	5.3	4.2	2.0		5.4	7.2	2.3	3.5
Jewish	2.7	0.8	3.0	6.2	0.0	0.8	1.1	2.4	7.3	1.6	0.0		3.5	16.3	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.4	3.1	4.9	6.2	1.4	2.8	5.1	3.9	3.1	10.2	4.0		7.1	2.8	1.3	1.6
Methodist	10.3	10.6	10.2	9.7	11.4	9.3	19.1	11.2	8.0	12.1	6.3		10.3	7.2	9.7	14.8
Muslim	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5		0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0
Presbyterian	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.9	2.0	7.4	0.0	6.1	3.7	11.0	0.5		7.4	5.0	1.2	3.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.0		0.1	1.9	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.6	38.7	29.8	30.3	4.2	42.3	14.8	30.3	21.7	13.3	72.5		32.2	23.0	3.5	5.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.2	0.0		0.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5		0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	6.4	5.2	9.4	3.2	2.2	5.8	1.3	8.6	10.1	15.9	0.6		2.3	6.7	1.3	3.8
other religion	6.2	8.0	5.7	3.2	9.5	8.6	4.2	5.3	10.9	2.5	2.6		3.0	3.9	9.1	10.1
none	7.8	7.4	6.9	10.5	5.7	8.1	2.8	5.2	12.6	6.6	4.3		10.3	10.9	6.9	3.3
Are You a Reborn Christian **																
no	64.3	64.0	62.4	69.1	59.6	67.3	43.0	66.0	63.0	48.1	69.5		68.6	71.0	63.6	50.2
yes	35.7	36.0	37.6	30.9	40.4	32.7	57.0	34.0	37.0	51.9	30.5		31.4	29.0	36.4	49.8
Highest Degree Planned Here																
none	5.2	6.8	5.2	1.5	3.8	6.4	9.0	5.0	5.9	4.8	5.0		1.6	1.0	15.0	1.9
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	31.5	69.6	5.2	2.0	3.8	71.7	56.5	6.8	5.4	2.6	1.3		2.2	1.2	5.2	1.9
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	47.5	15.4	71.7	68.1	50.2	14.6	20.1	66.7	74.2	79.8	75.8		69.1	65.1	46.0	55.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.9	3.3	13.4	17.6	21.7	3.7	0.8	16.6	11.0	8.3	13.0		17.9	16.7	30.3	10.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.3	0.7	0.8	4.2	2.7	0.0	4.9	0.4	0.2	1.7	2.2		4.8	3.3	0.0	6.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.0	0.0	0.8	3.6	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.7		2.9	5.8	0.0	13.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.4	0.9	0.0		0.6	5.4	1.9	5.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7		0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	2.5	4.2	1.5	1.1	3.1	3.5	8.8	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.3		0.9	1.6	1.7	4.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere																
none	5.0	10.0	2.7	0.8	3.5	9.2	14.4	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.5		1.0	0.0	4.2	2.1
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	8.3	18.7	2.6	1.3	7.2	20.2	9.4	3.0	1.3	2.2	3.7		1.6	0.5	10.2	1.8
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	35.3	38.5	33.8	32.8	22.6	40.0	29.6	35.2	32.6	31.9	32.7		35.8	22.5	29.6	10.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	26.4	15.1	33.8	31.9	28.2	14.6	17.8	34.5	32.9	31.9	35.6		33.7	25.7	25.8	32.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	19.3	3.7	14.6	14.8	18.0	3.6	4.1	11.5	13.6	11.6	8.2		12.1	23.9	17.3	19.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.8	5.8	6.1	9.9	9.2	5.3	8.7	4.5	7.7	9.5	5.8		8.3	15.1	1.4	22.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.7	0.0	5.4	6.7	6.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	7.3	5.2	8.7		5.8	9.9	2.9	11.2
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.3	3.6	0.9	5.5	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.1		0.1	0.7	5.6	0.0
other	4.2	6.8	3.2	1.6	1.8	6.2	10.6	3.9	1.4	3.7	1.6		1.5	1.6	2.9	0.0
Veteran																
no	98.7	98.2	98.7	99.7	98.1	98.0	99.6	98.4	99.2	98.8	99.0		99.7	100.0	97.9	98.6
yes	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.3	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.0		0.3	0.0	2.1	1.4
Permission To Use Data																
yes	81.5	81.1	83.1	79.1	88.8	80.4	85.6	84.4	79.2	86.1	78.0		80.8	73.4	92.2	82.9
no	18.5	18.9	16.9	20.9	11.2	19.6	14.4	15.6	20.8	13.9	22.0		19.2	26.6	7.8	17.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath.	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.5	0.0	4.1	4.7	2.2	4.1	3.8	3.2	6.2	0.0
English (language-literature)	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	1.7	0.5	1.1	4.4	1.1	0.0
history	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0
journalism	2.5	1.9	3.2	2.3	1.5	0.9	8.0	3.2	0.8	3.1	8.3	2.2	2.8	2.3	0.0
language (except English)	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.9	0.0	1.9
music	2.0	1.0	3.1	1.6	1.9	0.3	5.4	2.5	2.4	6.8	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.3	3.1
philosophy	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
speech	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
theater and drama	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.3	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	6.4
theology or religion	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.4	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.4	0.8	1.1	2.9	2.2	0.4	3.2	0.3	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.0	6.2	0.0	6.4
biochemistry or biophysics	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.9
botany	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
BUSINESS															
accounting	7.4	11.0	5.1	4.9	3.8	12.2	4.5	5.4	4.5	3.6	6.9	5.1	3.9	5.0	1.5
business admin. (general)	4.3	5.6	3.8	2.5	7.8	5.4	6.6	4.6	3.3	3.4	1.6	2.4	3.1	8.3	6.9
finance	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
marketing	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
management	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.3	4.3	2.4	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.7	3.4	1.3	1.0	5.7	1.7
secretarial studies	6.2	13.3	1.9	1.0	1.7	11.8	22.2	2.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.0	2.6	0.0
other business	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.9	4.5	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
elementary education	4.1	3.0	6.0	0.2	5.7	2.5	5.7	7.6	3.5	4.3	6.0	2.4	1.5	7.2	2.9
music or art education	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.7	1.8	2.0	0.9	2.4	2.1	0.5	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.5	3.6	0.0
secondary education	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	3.6	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
special education	4.4	2.9	6.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	1.9	7.7	4.2	3.3	9.4	3.1	1.4	3.7	1.8
other education	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.7	2.7	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
civil	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
chemical	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.9
electrical or electronic	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	2.9
industrial	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanical	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
other engineering	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1978

Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	ALL 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.0	4.9
earth science	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	2.3	0.5	1.7	3.7	0.0
physics	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.3	0.0
home economics	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.1	5.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.5	0.5	7.8	0.0
health technology	3.0	3.9	2.3	2.6	3.3	4.1	3.2	2.3	0.4	3.7	3.2	2.9	1.4	5.1	0.0
library or archival science	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	6.9	9.9	5.2	4.5	6.5	11.1	2.8	5.1	2.3	5.2	12.2	4.8	3.5	4.7	9.8
pharmacy	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.0
premed, premed, prevet	3.2	2.0	2.9	6.0	2.9	2.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	5.2	0.5	5.3	8.8	0.0	8.4
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.7	1.8	2.9	4.2	1.5	2.1	0.0	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.1	4.8	1.9	1.3	1.9
other professional	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.1	0.4	0.4	4.0	1.1	1.9	2.3	0.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.9
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	0.0	3.2	3.9	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.2	2.1	2.3	3.4	5.7	3.6	6.7
psychology	3.8	1.3	5.4	5.6	2.5	0.8	4.1	3.7	4.9	8.0	10.6	5.2	7.0	1.1	5.1
social work	2.6	1.4	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.6	0.5	3.3	5.2	5.4	2.3	2.9	0.4	3.6	5.5
sociology	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.2	2.3	1.6
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.5
drafting or design	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
electronics	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	1.9	3.8	0.4	1.4	1.4	4.4	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.2	2.6	1.8	4.6	0.0	3.8
computer science	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.7
forestry	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.5
military science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	2.0	3.3	1.0	1.4	0.0	2.8	6.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
undecided	4.1	0.7	6.1	6.8	1.7	0.7	1.0	4.7	9.5	7.2	4.2	6.9	6.5	0.0	4.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

Probable Career Occupation	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub
accountant or actuary	6.6	10.4	4.0	4.2	5.6	11.3	4.9	4.6	3.3	2.8	4.7	4.4	3.5	6.9	3.2
actor or entertainer	0.7	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	3.0	1.4	5.3
architect or urban planner	0.4	0.1	0.4	7.0	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	0.0
artist	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.3	4.3	2.9	1.0	3.1	6.1	0.9	2.3	2.6	1.0	6.7	0.0
business (clerical)	4.9	9.6	2.1	1.2	9.9	8.9	14.1	3.4	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	13.5	3.4
business executive	6.3	5.8	6.3	7.1	7.1	5.8	6.0	7.0	8.9	2.3	4.2	7.1	7.1	10.1	1.7
business owner or proprietor	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.0
business salesperson or buyer	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.0
clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
clinical psychologist	1.5	0.7	1.5	3.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.6	5.6	1.2	1.7
college teacher	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.0
computer programmer or analyst	2.5	4.0	1.3	1.8	5.9	4.5	0.8	0.9	3.0	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.3	6.5	4.9
conservationist or forester	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
dietitian or home economist	1.4	2.3	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.7	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0
engineer	2.2	2.8	1.2	3.0	2.5	3.2	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.1	1.4	4.6
farmer or rancher	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.2	2.6	0.0	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
interior decorator	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.2	2.2	0.9	2.5	1.9
interpreter (translator)	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.0	2.0
lab technician or hygienist	2.5	3.3	1.9	2.3	0.0	3.3	3.5	2.3	0.4	2.8	1.5	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
law enforcement officer	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.4	0.2	4.9	6.5	5.4	0.3	0.0	4.0	5.4	5.7	7.2	5.6	10.2	2.6	10.3
military service (career)	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.5	3.2	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.4	0.0
nurse	7.5	10.3	6.0	4.9	6.2	11.8	0.7	5.6	2.7	7.4	13.0	5.0	4.4	4.0	10.2
optometrist	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacist	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.0	1.7
physician	3.4	2.0	3.8	5.5	6.5	2.2	0.5	2.9	4.8	5.2	3.7	3.5	12.7	0.0	18.1
school counselor	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	1.8	0.4	2.3	3.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	2.4	3.2	1.7	1.0	3.4	5.0	0.0	1.7
social welfare or rec. worker	4.5	3.4	6.4	2.8	5.9	3.2	5.2	6.3	6.1	7.9	4.9	3.3	1.2	5.2	7.2
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	3.4	2.6	3.0	5.7	2.2	2.9	0.6	2.7	2.9	2.5	5.2	6.6	2.4	1.4	3.6
teacher (elementary)	7.2	5.2	10.6	4.4	7.1	5.2	5.4	13.0	5.2	9.5	11.5	5.0	1.9	9.2	3.4
teacher (secondary)	2.9	1.2	4.6	2.6	2.3	0.7	4.4	6.4	2.7	3.1	1.6	2.8	1.8	3.6	0.0
veterinarian	1.7	2.2	0.9	2.2	0.5	1.8	4.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	2.6	0.7	0.0	1.5
writer or journalist	3.2	2.2	4.1	3.2	3.0	1.7	5.2	3.7	3.0	4.8	7.8	2.8	4.7	3.6	2.0
skilled trades	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
other	8.7	9.9	8.3	7.1	3.9	9.3	13.6	6.4	11.5	10.4	8.6	7.7	4.7	5.0	2.0
undecided	10.6	9.2	11.9	10.7	3.7	7.9	17.7	11.3	11.8	13.8	12.4	10.2	12.8	1.2	18.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	8.3	10.2	8.6	3.7	18.2	9.0	17.3	9.9	6.9	6.0	10.3	3.2	5.3	22.6	29.7
some high school	13.6	19.0	10.9	7.1	29.0	18.8	20.4	12.5	8.2	9.0	11.3	7.7	5.1	30.3	26.6
high school graduate	29.0	35.5	24.8	23.6	25.8	36.8	27.4	27.6	20.0	23.0	23.4	25.9	15.1	23.6	29.9
postsecondary other than col	3.7	4.4	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.7	2.5	3.1	1.8	3.0	4.6	3.9	1.6	5.4	1.6
some college	12.7	10.4	14.5	13.8	10.0	10.2	11.5	15.4	9.7	17.2	14.4	14.4	11.3	9.9	10.1
college degree	16.9	11.9	18.4	24.8	5.0	11.4	15.1	16.6	25.9	16.3	15.9	24.5	25.6	2.1	10.7
some graduate school	2.6	1.4	3.1	3.8	1.0	1.7	0.0	2.7	3.1	4.7	2.9	3.6	4.8	0.0	3.0
graduate degree	13.3	7.1	16.7	19.9	6.8	7.3	5.8	12.1	24.5	20.7	17.3	16.8	31.3	6.0	8.4
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.6	2.6	0.0
businessman	23.5	18.2	25.6	34.5	9.2	15.9	18.2	23.7	28.3	27.8	27.1	33.9	36.5	7.8	11.4
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	6.5	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.0	1.8
college teacher or admin.	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.4
doctor or dentist	2.5	1.5	2.7	4.1	1.2	1.2	3.5	1.7	5.0	2.5	3.3	2.8	8.6	0.6	3.0
educator (secondary)	3.6	3.8	4.1	2.0	4.9	4.2	0.5	3.8	3.6	5.8	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	8.2
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
engineer	8.0	7.6	8.4	8.0	4.3	7.4	8.5	9.7	9.0	5.9	4.6	7.8	8.8	4.0	4.8
farmer or forester	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.5	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.1	3.6	4.0	1.0	2.7	3.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.8
lawyer	1.0	0.1	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.9	3.0	2.6	1.3	3.5	0.0	3.2
military career	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.0	2.8	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.2	3.0	0.0	4.6
research scientist	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	12.0	16.0	9.4	9.0	9.9	17.1	8.5	9.1	9.1	7.8	14.0	9.9	5.8	11.1	8.0
semi-skilled worker	5.9	7.8	4.7	4.2	9.3	8.1	5.9	6.1	2.8	2.8	4.5	4.9	1.5	11.1	6.6
laborer (unskilled)	4.4	5.7	4.1	2.6	9.1	6.1	2.7	5.6	2.3	1.9	3.7	2.8	1.8	13.0	3.1
unemployed	3.8	4.8	3.9	1.6	7.1	5.2	2.0	5.4	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.7	1.2	9.7	2.9
other occupation	25.4	28.8	24.2	20.5	33.9	27.0	40.9	24.7	22.3	22.4	28.8	21.8	15.7	32.4	36.2
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	15.3	15.5	46.1	13.4	55.3	11.8	40.2	20.0	12.5	16.0	4.4	13.6	12.9	57.6	51.3
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.5	0.6	0.9	3.6	1.8	3.0	3.3	0.5	3.1	0.3	0.0	1.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
Episcopal	3.9	2.7	4.7	4.9	2.2	2.2	5.9	5.3	5.6	3.5	1.6	4.3	7.0	1.3	3.7
Jewish	2.8	0.6	3.3	6.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	2.6	7.7	1.7	1.4	3.6	16.8	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.9	3.6	5.4	6.8	1.0	3.3	5.1	5.4	2.3	10.3	3.1	8.0	2.5	1.5	0.0
Methodist	9.4	7.9	10.6	10.1	18.4	6.7	16.2	12.1	7.4	12.7	5.7	10.3	9.3	18.2	18.7
Muslim	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Presbyterian	6.9	7.7	6.1	6.8	1.6	8.5	2.3	5.7	5.0	11.7	0.6	7.0	5.7	1.4	2.0
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	34.2	40.9	29.6	29.8	3.8	43.9	21.0	29.1	24.9	14.4	68.1	31.3	24.2	2.7	5.7
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.9
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	6.3	7.0	7.1	3.5	0.7	7.8	1.3	6.2	8.5	11.6	1.1	3.3	4.4	0.0	2.0
other religion	5.0	6.9	4.0	3.3	6.1	7.8	0.6	3.3	7.7	2.3	3.4	3.1	3.9	7.9	3.0
none	7.8	5.5	8.6	11.2	8.3	5.9	2.7	7.3	12.7	7.9	7.4	11.0	12.1	8.1	8.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr.	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	5.9	8.7	4.9	1.8	10.0	7.9	13.8	6.2	1.4	5.2	5.3	1.6	2.5	11.6	6.7
some high school	11.6	13.5	12.2	5.9	22.4	14.3	8.4	13.1	14.1	9.2	9.3	6.1	5.1	23.7	20.0
high school graduate	36.6	41.9	33.1	32.3	31.9	42.9	35.5	36.2	28.1	28.5	35.6	35.9	19.3	37.3	21.4
postsecondary other than col	8.7	10.4	7.2	7.9	4.7	11.7	2.3	6.7	6.8	8.1	9.5	8.0	7.4	5.3	3.3
some college	14.1	9.2	16.3	20.5	11.9	8.2	15.3	15.4	17.5	20.0	11.6	19.0	26.3	12.0	11.7
college degree	14.5	10.5	16.1	20.1	6.2	9.0	19.8	14.2	17.6	19.2	17.1	19.3	23.1	3.4	11.6
some graduate school	1.9	0.7	2.5	3.4	3.1	0.8	0.0	1.8	3.7	3.6	1.6	3.3	3.9	2.3	4.6
graduate degree	6.7	5.3	7.7	8.0	9.8	5.3	4.9	6.4	10.8	6.2	10.0	6.8	12.4	4.3	20.6
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	3.0	2.5	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.0	0.0
businesswoman	6.8	7.1	6.4	6.9	1.4	7.8	2.3	6.4	5.9	6.8	6.7	6.4	8.8	1.2	1.8
business (clerical)	10.1	10.3	9.6	10.4	7.8	10.4	10.0	11.1	7.0	9.8	6.8	11.2	7.5	10.6	3.1
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.0	1.5
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	2.9	1.6	3.1	5.2	5.2	1.0	5.3	2.8	2.4	4.7	3.7	4.8	6.3	3.5	8.2
educator (elementary)	4.8	2.9	6.0	6.3	10.1	2.5	5.5	6.2	6.5	5.6	4.7	6.4	6.3	8.7	12.5
engineer	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.6	3.9	0.0
homemaker full-time	30.8	31.8	30.7	28.8	20.2	31.8	31.8	29.5	31.8	30.5	35.4	28.9	28.5	19.2	22.0
lawyer	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
nurse	7.9	9.3	6.7	7.5	3.3	9.3	9.1	6.9	5.3	7.1	8.4	8.2	4.9	2.6	4.5
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	4.7	1.3	3.2	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.3	8.7
skilled worker	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	8.9	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.8	2.8	0.0	12.5	2.9
semi-skilled worker	3.3	5.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	5.5	2.4	1.7	2.6	3.0	0.6	2.6	0.8	1.2	4.1
laborer (unskilled)	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.3	3.6	1.6	0.5	3.8	1.2	0.4	5.2	1.5	0.8	4.8	1.6
unemployed	8.8	9.6	8.7	7.3	12.0	9.3	11.1	10.8	6.8	7.9	3.5	6.7	9.4	11.0	13.8
other occupation	14.9	13.9	15.7	15.3	16.6	13.6	16.5	14.3	17.5	16.0	18.9	14.3	18.8	17.2	15.4
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	15.5	12.9	18.1	15.6	60.1	8.4	43.6	24.4	10.8	15.9	5.0	15.9	14.4	64.5	51.3
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.4	1.2	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	4.1	2.3	5.1	5.8	3.5	1.6	6.9	5.6	5.8	4.5	2.0	5.3	7.7	3.4	3.6
Jewish	3.5	2.6	2.9	6.5	0.0	2.8	7.1	1.9	7.5	1.4	1.4	3.5	17.7	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.2	4.4	4.8	7.4	1.4	4.3	5.4	3.6	2.8	11.3	4.5	8.4	3.9	1.3	1.7
Methodist	10.7	11.2	10.3	10.6	15.8	10.4	16.8	10.3	10.3	13.3	4.7	11.4	7.8	13.3	20.5
Muslim	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Presbyterian	7.1	7.5	6.3	8.0	1.3	8.5	1.1	5.6	5.5	12.4	0.5	8.1	7.4	0.0	3.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	36.5	44.3	31.1	31.1	4.1	48.1	18.5	30.9	24.7	14.4	74.0	32.4	26.4	3.4	5.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	3.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	6.9	6.6	8.8	3.9	1.5	7.3	1.9	7.6	12.1	13.4	0.6	3.8	4.2	1.3	1.9
other religion	4.2	4.3	4.7	2.9	7.5	4.7	1.1	4.4	9.3	2.2	1.6	2.6	3.7	8.1	6.5
none	2.6	1.4	2.9	4.4	2.9	1.6	0.0	1.5	5.4	4.0	2.9	4.3	4.9	3.5	1.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat																
gov't not controlling pollution	84.5	85.1	82.0	88.2	75.9	85.3	83.9	80.9	84.3	82.1	82.5		87.3	91.3	75.0	77.4
gov't not protecting consumer	75.5	74.8	77.3	73.2	75.5	75.2	72.3	77.6	77.0	76.0	78.8		73.7	71.6	77.9	71.2
fed govt discourage energy use	83.9	80.7	86.1	86.7	81.7	81.0	78.7	87.5	86.2	83.8	82.6		86.0	89.6	78.8	87.5
too many rights for criminals	60.1	67.2	53.9	57.4	53.3	68.8	57.8	52.2	54.2	53.7	62.1		58.3	54.0	55.5	50.4
need money to solve urban problem	49.0	53.2	47.2	43.7	59.5	52.9	55.2	50.0	45.1	44.3	42.4		43.7	43.5	55.3	66.8
not obey laws against own views	32.7	32.3	32.2	34.5	46.0	32.3	32.2	29.5	36.0	33.6	35.8		33.6	37.7	46.4	45.2
should abolish death penalty	39.6	39.3	40.1	39.3	58.5	39.0	40.8	39.4	36.3	42.5	46.9		36.1	51.4	58.8	57.8
need national health care plan	65.5	69.5	63.5	60.8	80.3	70.1	65.8	63.4	67.7	54.5	71.5		59.3	66.6	79.8	81.3
energy shortage cause depression	79.0	73.9	81.6	84.7	83.1	73.1	78.6	82.2	82.4	80.2	79.7		84.1	86.9	85.6	78.6
abortion should be legalized	55.7	53.4	55.0	62.0	65.9	54.6	45.6	58.8	62.3	46.8	34.5		61.0	65.6	66.4	64.9
grading in high school too easy	66.2	64.9	65.4	70.6	51.7	65.2	63.3	65.7	65.3	69.6	56.9		68.8	76.9	49.1	56.3
women's activities best in home	20.1	20.1	22.2	15.7	30.2	19.5	23.6	19.7	24.7	25.2	25.5		16.8	11.8	28.8	32.5
live together before marriage	41.8	44.7	40.4	38.4	48.9	45.8	37.9	44.6	42.7	27.1	37.3		37.5	41.8	49.3	48.1
discourage large families	41.0	39.0	39.8	47.5	32.8	39.0	39.2	34.2	52.1	46.2	32.5		46.7	50.7	28.6	40.6
should liberalize divorce laws	48.0	49.9	46.2	47.5	61.2	50.9	43.7	49.4	51.8	34.0	39.1		47.2	48.8	61.2	61.0
sex ok if people like each other	33.9	37.5	29.6	34.9	39.0	40.2	21.1	30.2	37.0	21.6	24.7		33.6	39.8	40.0	37.1
women should get job equality	96.0	95.8	95.5	97.4	92.7	95.8	95.8	97.5	92.6	95.2	91.8		97.6	97.1	91.3	95.2
wealthy should pay more taxes	71.3	70.5	71.9	71.5	67.7	69.8	75.2	75.5	67.8	68.8	67.8		71.9	70.0	64.8	72.9
marijuana should be legalized	52.2	57.8	47.0	50.4	47.2	59.4	48.3	51.6	45.8	32.6	51.2		50.2	51.1	48.6	44.5
busing O.K. to achieve balance	48.0	54.7	44.7	39.9	71.5	54.0	59.4	44.4	44.6	43.0	49.6		39.2	42.6	75.1	64.8
prohibit homosexual relations	36.5	39.5	36.1	30.9	42.4	36.9	55.4	33.1	34.2	45.1	39.9		32.3	25.9	42.7	41.7
col regulate students off campus	16.0	18.6	15.3	11.9	29.8	20.0	9.8	15.7	14.7	16.8	12.0		11.7	12.5	31.4	26.6
students help evaluate faculty	70.0	67.4	70.2	75.4	68.1	68.3	62.0	70.0	73.1	69.1	67.3		73.0	84.4	67.5	69.3
abolish college grades	17.3	21.4	14.0	15.2	18.0	19.7	32.2	13.5	15.8	12.6	15.8		15.9	12.5	16.0	21.8
de-emphasize organized sports	29.8	30.2	29.8	29.0	35.8	29.7	33.2	29.0	32.3	30.7	26.9		28.3	31.6	35.6	36.3
regulate student publications	36.5	41.1	36.5	26.6	54.1	40.2	46.1	35.4	34.2	44.7	32.3		26.9	25.2	54.0	54.4
college has right to ban speaker	23.4	26.4	21.5	20.5	30.9	25.4	32.8	18.5	21.1	28.9	24.5		20.5	20.4	31.6	29.7
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.1	41.3	38.0	31.6	62.4	39.1	54.2	39.3	34.1	38.7	38.7		31.4	32.2	64.9	57.6
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.9	38.9	32.9	24.8	50.4	38.0	44.7	34.7	27.8	34.9	30.0		26.1	19.8	55.4	41.0
use same degree standard for all	76.1	75.4	76.4	76.9	73.1	75.2	76.6	75.7	79.4	77.2	72.2		75.9	80.3	65.8	86.8
Activities Engaged in By Students During The Past Year																
played musical instrument	47.4	39.9	50.4	57.8	34.9	39.5	42.9	44.8	53.3	62.7	52.8		56.7	62.0	30.5	43.1
attended religious service	85.5	81.7	87.9	88.9	88.4	80.4	90.2	88.0	84.5	92.2	87.1		89.0	88.4	85.5	93.8
smoked cigarettes (3)	18.6	23.0	16.2	13.5	19.0	23.1	22.2	16.5	17.7	13.9	15.5		13.1	15.2	19.4	18.1
took vitamins	65.3	63.3	67.4	65.5	54.9	65.5	50.0	64.9	67.8	73.8	68.8		64.0	70.9	55.2	54.5
participated in demonstrations	19.0	19.1	19.9	17.2	29.5	19.5	16.5	19.7	20.1	18.5	22.3		16.3	20.8	26.1	35.9
took tranquilizing pill	11.2	13.1	9.8	10.0	7.6	13.0	14.2	8.9	10.1	13.2	8.3		9.1	13.1	10.2	2.8
wore glasses or contact lens	66.5	65.2	67.2	68.1	56.6	64.7	68.4	66.6	68.6	69.7	63.3		68.3	67.1	56.2	57.5
attended public recital-concert	81.3	76.7	82.6	88.9	79.3	77.0	74.8	83.4	81.4	80.0	85.5		88.0	92.3	76.8	84.1
took sleeping pills	5.0	4.4	6.0	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.9	8.1	6.8	6.0		4.2	5.1	2.9	5.6
jogged (3)	18.1	15.3	20.0	20.8	13.8	14.7	18.9	19.8	20.3	21.0	18.7		20.7	20.8	14.1	13.1
stayed up all night	67.6	64.7	69.7	69.8	62.9	63.7	70.9	72.0	68.3	65.7	66.7		69.7	70.2	62.7	63.2
drank beer	63.2	65.2	58.5	68.9	48.0	67.7	49.3	60.5	53.0	52.4	69.7		71.4	59.5	54.5	35.5
worked in political campaign	10.3	8.2	11.1	13.3	14.8	7.7	11.7	9.5	11.6	13.3	14.8		13.4	12.8	13.2	17.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about financing College															
no concern	29.2	30.7	26.8	30.4	19.1	29.9	36.2	26.1	29.7	29.2	20.3	31.1	27.8	14.1	27.8
some concern	50.3	50.6	49.4	51.3	50.9	50.9	48.8	49.5	49.3	46.1	55.4	51.3	51.2	51.5	49.8
major concern	20.5	18.6	23.7	18.3	30.0	19.2	15.0	24.4	21.0	24.7	24.3	17.5	21.0	34.4	22.4
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	33.7	47.2	26.1	18.9	42.8	50.6	26.0	29.6	19.6	22.1	27.9	19.9	15.2	47.0	34.8
\$1-\$499	21.2	23.5	21.5	15.7	24.6	22.8	27.7	22.9	19.8	19.1	21.6	17.7	8.1	27.7	18.9
\$500-\$999	10.4	9.5	11.6	10.0	7.6	10.0	6.1	13.9	7.8	10.8	8.1	10.0	9.9	5.9	10.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.6	3.9	8.9	7.8	7.9	3.6	5.8	9.2	9.0	6.6	10.7	8.7	4.4	9.0	5.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	6.8	4.2	7.7	11.0	5.2	3.0	11.9	8.4	5.0	8.5	7.4	10.5	12.7	4.1	7.3
over \$2,000	21.3	11.7	24.3	36.7	11.9	10.0	22.6	15.9	38.8	32.9	24.2	33.1	49.8	6.3	22.4
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	72.4	71.1	70.5	79.6	47.6	72.5	61.8	73.1	69.3	65.6	67.3	78.2	85.0	49.2	44.6
\$1-\$499	9.0	13.0	5.8	6.6	6.7	13.6	8.9	4.3	7.0	8.2	7.5	7.9	2.2	6.4	7.3
\$500-\$999	7.6	6.8	9.7	5.2	17.3	5.3	16.4	9.3	11.8	8.7	8.8	5.1	5.5	18.0	16.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.8	6.3	7.8	5.6	15.8	6.5	5.1	8.7	4.9	7.8	9.0	6.3	2.9	16.8	14.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.4	2.2	5.4	2.1	11.1	1.4	7.0	4.2	5.6	8.0	7.4	1.5	4.2	9.5	14.0
over \$2,000	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	4.0
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	72.0	73.5	73.6	65.5	83.7	74.8	65.5	75.1	67.3	77.2	72.6	65.8	64.4	83.3	84.4
applied for aid	49.5	51.5	50.5	42.9	70.7	52.6	44.4	47.2	48.3	57.6	60.0	42.7	43.6	72.6	67.1
qualified for aid	27.4	29.2	28.9	19.9	54.1	28.5	33.6	27.8	27.2	33.4	30.9	21.4	14.5	57.9	47.0
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.1	91.8	89.4	92.9	82.0	92.8	85.3	90.8	90.6	85.6	86.3	93.8	89.7	88.1	70.8
\$1-\$499	5.1	6.5	4.6	3.0	9.1	5.7	11.8	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.4	3.6	0.9	6.6	13.7
\$500-\$999	2.3	1.2	3.7	2.0	4.6	1.2	0.9	3.0	2.6	6.0	5.5	1.7	3.1	3.2	7.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.2	0.2	1.8	1.9	3.7	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.0	5.1	2.1	6.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.6
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	82.2	81.8	80.5	86.8	86.9	83.3	72.2	88.0	75.3	70.4	68.2	88.0	82.5	90.3	80.7
\$1-\$499	8.8	11.2	7.9	5.4	4.1	10.1	18.2	6.7	8.9	8.2	11.6	5.6	4.8	3.2	5.7
\$500-\$999	5.1	5.3	5.6	3.8	4.5	5.0	6.7	2.6	9.4	7.8	9.8	4.0	3.2	2.1	8.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	1.1	3.5	2.2	2.6	0.8	3.0	2.1	2.6	6.4	7.3	1.6	4.5	3.2	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	2.5	5.7	2.2	0.4	2.3	1.2	3.3
over \$2,000	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	2.7	0.0	0.0
College Grant															
none	86.6	92.0	81.6	84.5	88.3	93.1	85.1	90.9	72.7	68.3	73.5	88.6	69.6	92.2	80.9
\$1-\$499	5.8	5.4	6.9	4.3	4.9	5.0	8.3	5.1	5.0	12.8	9.9	4.4	4.1	5.5	3.8
\$500-\$999	3.4	1.7	4.9	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.0	2.6	6.9	8.3	7.5	3.5	5.4	0.0	4.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	0.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	0.2	4.7	0.4	6.0	5.6	7.1	2.7	5.2	1.1	7.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.2	0.1	1.8	2.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	4.4	3.8	1.0	0.8	7.5	1.1	3.3
over \$2,000	1.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nant Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.*		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant																
none	89.7	92.1	88.7	86.2	93.7	92.1	92.1	91.3	85.7	85.3	86.8		86.5	85.3	96.9	87.8
\$1-\$499	5.2	3.7	6.6	5.7	2.4	3.8	3.0	6.4	6.9	5.6	9.1		5.5	6.7	1.1	4.7
\$500-\$999	2.7	2.4	2.2	4.6	2.7	2.3	3.3	1.1	3.9	4.5	0.5		4.9	3.4	1.0	5.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.7	2.4	1.5	3.2		2.0	2.3	1.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.6	0.0		0.5	1.4	0.0	1.6
over \$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	6.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5		0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
LOANS:																
F.G.S.L.																
none	88.7	89.0	87.5	90.3	90.1	89.0	88.9	92.5	83.1	81.7	79.9		91.4	86.4	92.3	86.0
\$1-\$499	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.3	2.4	4.5	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.9		1.9	0.0	1.2	1.6
\$500-\$999	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	0.6	2.4	0.0	1.0	3.5	4.8	3.4		2.0	1.9	0.0	1.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.5	1.0	3.4	5.0	5.1		1.3	5.5	1.0	6.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.0	1.5	3.7	1.4	3.0	3.9	5.1		2.4	2.3	4.6	0.0
over \$2,000	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.8	0.5	1.9	4.1	2.9	3.5		1.5	4.0	1.0	4.4
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **																
heard of program	28.2	23.6	30.2	34.5	17.0	24.0	21.0	28.2	31.4	34.5	30.7		34.4	34.9	14.1	22.3
applied for aid	6.8	5.6	7.4	8.2	8.3	5.3	7.6	3.7	11.2	11.2	12.7		6.0	16.0	6.2	12.2
qualified for aid	6.7	5.7	7.0	8.2	7.0	5.0	9.8	4.3	8.7	10.9	11.5		7.7	10.0	5.2	10.3
N.D.S.L.																
none	90.2	91.9	89.7	87.4	87.9	92.1	90.7	94.0	85.9	85.3	81.8		88.8	82.5	90.6	83.0
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.2	2.1	3.7	4.3	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.5	4.0		4.3	1.3	3.2	6.5
\$500-\$999	3.8	3.3	4.4	3.9	4.7	3.0	5.6	2.9	6.4	5.4	6.3		3.1	6.6	3.0	7.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	0.8	2.6	3.9	1.9	0.5	2.4	1.0	3.0	5.5	5.7		2.9	7.6	2.2	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5		0.5	1.4	1.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.0	1.7		0.4	0.6	0.0	1.3
College Loan																
none	94.9	93.7	94.9	97.2	97.1	93.3	96.2	97.0	91.3	93.5	93.8		97.8	95.2	98.8	93.9
\$1-\$499	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	0.5	0.6	2.3	1.3	2.8		1.2	0.4	1.2	3.0
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.8	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.2	3.1	2.9		0.5	2.7	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.0		0.3	0.4	0.0	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0		0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.5		0.0	0.8	0.0	1.7
Other Loan																
none	94.7	93.1	95.6	96.5	96.5	92.1	99.5	96.7	83.4	94.8	95.7		96.8	95.4	96.9	95.8
\$1-\$499	1.5	2.6	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9		0.5	0.4	2.1	0.0
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.9		1.4	0.4	0.0	2.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.4		0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.0		0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	2.1		0.2	1.8	0.0	1.3
Work and Savings:																
College Work-Study Grant																
none	85.5	89.3	80.8	86.6	82.1	91.2	77.4	86.5	75.0	72.2	77.2		87.7	82.4	86.5	73.8
\$1-\$499	8.4	7.6	10.0	6.6	10.1	6.3	15.7	7.6	14.7	11.2	11.6		7.6	3.0	8.3	13.4
\$500-\$999	4.7	1.8	7.9	4.5	4.7	1.0	6.9	4.9	8.3	14.3	11.2		3.5	8.3	2.1	9.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.0		1.2	5.6	3.1	3.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0		0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Oath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	77.5	75.3	78.9	79.8	84.2	74.4	81.2	74.5	84.0	82.8	84.8	79.3	81.8	80.8	90.4
\$1-\$499	17.2	19.2	15.9	15.6	12.0	20.3	12.2	18.7	13.2	13.2	11.4	16.9	10.7	16.0	4.6
\$500-\$999	3.8	4.6	3.2	3.4	2.5	4.4	6.1	3.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.3	1.2	5.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	97.6	97.3	97.2	99.1	94.4	97.0	99.5	97.4	96.7	97.9	95.3	98.9	99.7	94.7	94.1
\$1-\$499	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.4	4.2	1.5	0.0	1.4	2.9	1.2	2.7	0.4	0.3	4.2	4.3
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.6
over \$2,000	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	61.7	71.7	58.0	47.1	83.5	69.9	82.6	62.4	50.8	56.3	52.5	47.2	46.7	85.7	79.2
\$1-\$499	26.3	24.2	26.7	30.1	12.2	25.9	13.8	25.0	31.2	26.2	27.4	30.1	30.3	10.1	16.2
\$500-\$999	7.7	2.6	10.6	13.4	3.3	2.5	3.1	8.4	14.7	10.8	13.7	13.5	13.1	4.1	-1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.8	1.0	3.2	6.1	0.0	1.0	0.5	2.5	2.7	5.1	4.5	6.2	5.8	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.4	3.8	0.0	1.3
over \$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	4.6
Other Savings															
none	81.2	83.6	81.2	75.8	88.7	83.3	85.0	88.1	79.7	80.3	75.5	75.4	77.3	89.8	86.5
\$1-\$499	13.4	12.9	12.9	15.6	8.7	13.0	12.1	12.3	13.0	11.9	18.1	16.7	11.5	7.0	11.8
\$500-\$999	2.9	1.8	3.5	4.3	1.9	2.0	1.0	3.9	2.9	3.5	2.5	4.5	3.6	2.0	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	2.4	1.2	0.0
Spouse															
none	97.5	95.6	88.5	99.6	97.5	95.7	95.5	98.3	99.5	97.9	98.1	99.5	100.0	96.8	98.7
\$1-\$499	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	4.5	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	98.5	98.4	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Pub Pri	4-Year Colleges Pub Pri	4-Year Colleges Pub Pri	Univ. Pub Pri	Predom. Black Coll. Pub Pri					
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.7	98.3	99.0	99.2	98.7	98.1	99.0	99.2	99.9	98.2	97.8	99.0	100.0	98.0	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	93.0	92.8	92.6	94.5	92.3	92.2	96.1	91.9	95.6	92.3	90.7	94.3	95.4	92.8	91.3
\$1-\$499	3.5	4.1	3.1	2.9	5.5	4.7	0.5	3.6	1.2	3.5	4.1	3.0	2.6	6.1	4.3
\$500-\$999	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.5	3.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.5	1.4	3.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.4
Other Sources of Support															
none	92.7	91.1	92.8	95.9	95.2	91.2	90.9	91.4	92.7	96.2	94.5	95.8	97.0	94.0	97.5
\$1-\$499	3.5	5.1	2.9	1.1	2.4	4.6	7.8	3.0	4.2	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.5	3.0	1.2
\$500-\$999	1.9	3.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	3.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.0	0.1	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.3
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	32.6	50.9	21.7	15.5	30.1	54.0	28.5	29.2	9.0	8.4	30.1	17.3	8.7	39.9	12.4
other private home or apartment	7.8	13.6	4.3	2.4	2.0	15.5	0.5	3.5	6.1	2.8	7.7	2.7	1.4	1.2	3.5
college dormitory	56.8	32.1	72.1	78.7	61.3	26.7	70.5	63.8	82.0	86.2	61.7	77.6	83.1	55.0	72.6
fraternity or sorority house	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.3	1.8
other campus housing	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.5	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.2	3.7	1.2	7.7
other	1.4	2.7	0.8	0.1	1.6	3.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.0
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	17.4	26.3	14.1	8.7	18.5	28.3	14.9	15.9	10.5	9.3	21.1	8.3	9.8	18.9	17.8
other private home or apartment	27.8	36.5	22.7	23.1	39.8	37.7	29.4	23.7	26.0	17.5	19.7	21.9	26.9	44.5	31.7
college dormitory	44.8	29.4	52.4	56.5	30.4	26.3	46.7	50.8	51.9	60.6	47.1	57.9	52.2	22.3	44.5
fraternity or sorority house	9.0	2.8	5.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	6.7	6.3	4.1	7.5	3.6	7.4	6.1	3.5	0.0
other campus housing	3.5	4.0	3.2	3.4	1.5	4.4	1.4	2.0	4.3	3.8	6.9	3.4	3.5	0.0	4.0
other	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	7.6	1.1	0.9	1.3	3.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.6	10.9	2.0
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.0	14.6	8.8	7.4	16.8	16.5	3.2	10.6	3.8	6.4	14.3	8.1	4.7	23.3	4.9
6-10	12.7	20.9	7.2	5.7	8.7	22.7	9.8	7.7	6.9	4.1	10.9	6.7	2.0	11.8	2.9
11-50	26.8	33.8	22.9	19.0	14.1	34.5	29.6	27.5	18.7	14.3	22.2	20.2	14.9	18.4	6.3
51-100	16.0	13.1	19.1	16.1	18.6	11.7	21.5	24.3	11.5	14.3	15.1	17.9	9.4	23.9	9.0
101-500	25.0	13.8	30.0	39.7	19.2	12.4	22.2	25.5	30.2	45.0	27.0	40.7	35.7	14.7	27.6
more than 500	8.5	3.7	12.0	12.1	22.5	2.1	13.7	4.4	28.9	15.9	10.4	6.3	33.4	7.9	49.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	2.3	7.8	15.2	16.2	13.0	6.5	15.5	13.1	20.9	17.0	11.4	15.6	18.2	10.1	18.0
change career choice	13.0	9.8	14.6	17.1	9.0	9.1	14.0	11.7	21.6	17.1	10.4	17.5	15.5	6.7	12.9
fail one or more courses	3.2	4.2	2.6	2.3	4.2	3.2	10.7	3.7	2.5	0.5	0.9	2.6	1.3	5.8	1.5
graduate with honors	9.3	7.7	9.3	12.9	17.4	8.4	3.5	6.9	12.1	11.2	12.7	10.8	20.8	13.1	24.7
be elected to student office	2.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	8.1	1.9	0.5	2.1	3.7	3.5	1.4	3.5	3.5	5.8	11.9
get a job to pay col expenses	31.0	32.7	38.2	44.3	22.3	34.3	22.9	33.2	44.5	40.0	48.8	43.6	46.8	19.6	26.8
join a social frat or sorority	20.6	18.2	20.9	25.3	32.1	19.6	9.7	18.8	22.7	23.8	23.0	24.6	27.7	27.7	40.0
live in a coeducational dorm	23.4	18.3	22.0	38.1	18.5	19.6	10.0	25.3	23.2	13.8	16.6	36.1	45.4	12.8	28.7
be elected to an honor society	6.1	1.9	7.7	12.3	12.8	2.0	1.2	6.7	7.3	10.2	9.7	9.5	22.7	7.3	22.6
make at least a 'B' average	38.9	35.8	39.3	45.4	36.8	39.0	16.2	35.8	44.9	41.8	41.6	42.1	57.3	29.5	49.2
need extra time to get degree	6.5	6.4	7.1	5.3	12.0	6.3	7.2	6.5	8.2	7.1	8.3	5.8	3.5	15.5	6.4
need tutoring in some courses	14.9	15.4	15.5	12.4	29.5	16.0	11.7	13.9	15.8	17.1	20.9	12.4	12.5	25.2	36.9
work at outside job	23.6	26.1	21.7	21.6	22.1	26.9	21.5	23.3	16.5	18.7	29.5	21.1	23.7	24.3	18.5
seek vocational counseling	10.3	9.4	10.9	11.1	14.5	8.9	12.1	11.9	10.0	9.5	9.9	9.4	17.1	14.8	13.9
seek individual counseling	7.1	6.8	8.2	5.3	15.7	7.3	3.9	7.0	9.1	10.1	9.6	4.5	7.5	20.0	8.8
get a bachelor's degree	61.0	40.3	72.8	82.1	61.0	41.8	31.2	70.8	77.7	71.9	75.2	80.2	89.2	51.7	76.6
participate in student protests	3.5	1.8	4.6	5.0	4.5	2.1	0.4	3.7	6.6	3.8	6.8	4.4	7.0	3.6	6.0
drop out temporarily	2.0	1.0	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.0	3.3	5.2	1.3	3.1	1.7	0.8	3.5	1.4
drop out permanently	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	3.8	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.3
transfer to another college	14.5	11.3	12.8	9.0	7.8	11.2	12.1	14.8	9.8	13.4	7.2	9.6	6.8	6.0	10.9
be satisfied with college	60.4	61.0	57.4	65.6	57.5	60.5	64.0	53.3	66.6	58.5	57.5	65.0	67.8	53.9	63.8
find a job in preferred field	67.3	68.1	64.9	70.9	71.8	69.0	62.2	63.2	70.3	63.1	65.8	71.2	70.0	64.3	84.6
marry while in college	5.6	4.7	6.8	5.1	8.7	4.6	5.1	6.3	8.7	7.2	4.2	5.3	4.3	7.6	10.4
marry within a year after col	15.7	13.7	17.0	17.2	19.6	13.0	17.9	15.7	18.4	17.0	21.1	18.4	12.8	21.0	17.4
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	15.8	12.5	18.4	17.3	25.7	11.6	18.4	17.1	17.7	21.4	21.9	14.9	26.2	29.0	19.9
be an authority in my field	68.9	62.6	71.3	78.1	78.8	63.3	58.3	72.7	67.3	70.7	73.5	78.3	77.5	74.7	85.5
obtain recog from colleagues	48.3	43.7	49.1	56.7	64.2	45.0	36.1	50.1	47.1	44.3	56.2	56.8	56.2	68.0	57.6
influence political structure	12.5	8.0	15.4	16.3	23.9	7.4	11.8	15.0	16.2	13.7	19.3	16.9	14.3	22.9	25.5
influence social values	34.3	28.4	39.9	35.4	39.1	27.2	35.2	40.0	41.1	37.1	42.6	34.5	39.1	37.6	41.6
raise a family	59.4	58.7	59.9	59.7	53.8	58.2	62.0	59.5	62.3	58.5	59.6	59.8	59.1	50.9	58.8
have admin. responsibility	32.4	32.7	31.9	32.8	57.1	33.8	26.0	30.4	30.6	35.6	36.0	33.5	29.9	62.1	48.7
be very well off financially	54.0	58.2	49.6	54.0	74.5	58.3	57.4	54.2	46.0	45.1	40.4	55.9	47.0	75.3	73.3
help others in difficulty	73.9	70.0	77.2	75.5	80.1	68.7	78.1	79.1	75.6	72.8	78.0	74.1	80.6	80.5	79.6
theoretical contribu to science	11.9	9.6	12.6	15.6	18.0	10.1	6.1	10.2	14.7	14.4	17.3	13.5	23.6	15.3	22.4
write original works	20.0	18.9	20.8	21.0	19.6	16.3	34.7	20.3	23.6	19.6	19.9	19.4	26.9	20.8	17.5
create artistic work	19.4	18.5	19.6	20.8	25.3	18.5	18.6	19.2	20.0	17.8	24.1	21.5	18.2	29.8	17.7
be successful in my own business	41.9	43.7	38.6	45.0	60.7	44.4	39.0	37.5	40.1	37.5	43.4	45.8	41.8	58.4	68.6
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.1	24.9	32.7	30.9	38.3	25.1	24.2	35.0	30.3	29.9	30.0	32.1	26.8	37.3	40.0
develop philosophy of life	60.7	55.0	64.0	66.4	72.8	53.9	61.6	61.9	63.3	71.4	62.7	63.5	77.1	68.5	80.0
participate in community action	33.5	27.0	38.0	38.4	53.2	25.0	39.8	38.7	37.0	39.0	34.6	37.2	42.7	50.8	57.4
promote racial understanding	42.0	35.4	47.9	44.0	64.3	34.1	43.2	46.8	52.8	44.5	49.4	40.9	55.4	60.6	70.6
keep up with political affairs	33.1	25.0	37.9	40.8	37.3	26.0	19.3	36.3	41.6	38.2	38.3	37.6	52.6	30.4	48.8

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
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	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Year Graduated from High School						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot-stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
1978	89.2	82.4	93.0	96.5	86.2	81.7	88.0	92.6	92.6	95.1	92.6	96.1	98.0	83.2	93.4
1977	4.0	6.2	2.7	1.9	7.0	6.1	7.1	2.5	2.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	1.6	8.4	3.5
1976	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	2.2
1975 or earlier	3.4	5.7	2.5	0.3	1.1	6.2	2.0	3.0	1.6	1.3	3.6	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.9
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.8	3.6	0.4	0.3	4.0	3.9	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.6	0.0
Never completed high school	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	3.2	2.6	3.2	4.7	4.3	2.7	1.8	2.7	5.0	3.3	1.7	4.2	6.5	2.1	10.4
18	64.8	56.1	69.4	75.1	55.6	56.1	56.3	69.5	68.5	68.1	73.2	75.4	74.1	51.5	66.5
19	21.7	24.2	20.6	18.0	21.8	23.5	30.0	20.4	20.7	23.0	17.4	18.2	17.5	23.2	18.1
20	3.3	4.7	2.8	1.0	3.8	4.5	6.1	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.7	0.8	1.8	4.5	2.0
21	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.3	4.0	2.5	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.2	4.3	3.0
22	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.7	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
23-25	1.3	2.2	0.8	0.1	2.8	2.2	2.3	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.0	3.9	0.0
26-29	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	3.1	0.0
30 or older	2.6	5.1	1.0	0.2	5.4	5.8	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	7.4	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	85.7	87.1	82.7	88.2	1.4	88.5	75.9	79.9	85.2	85.7	88.2	89.4	84.1	1.9	0.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	9.9	8.7	12.7	7.5	98.0	7.6	16.7	15.5	10.4	10.9	4.2	6.9	9.7	97.7	98.9
American Indian	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	4.5	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.7	5.4	2.1
Oriental	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.1	0.9	5.0	0.9	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.7	1.5	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.3	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.0
Other	3.4	4.3	3.1	2.2	1.7	4.1	5.9	3.4	3.1	1.3	4.9	1.3	5.1	4.0	1.1
Political Orientation															
far left	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.3	7.9	2.8	2.6	1.6	3.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	9.3	4.3
liberal	24.6	21.9	26.1	27.6	26.8	22.1	20.4	24.9	28.0	25.9	29.3	25.5	34.6	19.8	42.8
middle-of-the-road	55.1	58.9	53.1	50.8	45.1	59.6	52.7	56.5	47.1	49.5	53.3	54.4	39.2	47.4	39.1
conservative	16.8	15.2	17.9	18.4	16.1	14.3	22.8	16.0	20.8	22.1	14.4	17.0	23.2	18.1	11.2
far right	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	4.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	5.4	2.6
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	7.6	3.0	7.8	16.9	1.8	3.0	3.0	6.4	11.8	8.0	6.9	13.4	28.2	1.5	2.7
A-	10.1	4.0	12.0	19.8	3.1	4.1	3.5	10.4	15.5	12.1	12.9	19.1	22.0	1.7	7.0
B+	19.5	15.3	23.2	21.9	16.5	15.2	15.5	25.1	21.7	18.3	24.4	22.4	20.1	17.4	14.2
B	26.9	29.0	26.9	22.6	22.9	29.6	23.9	27.1	24.1	27.6	31.1	24.4	16.6	24.5	18.5
B-	14.1	17.1	13.4	8.9	12.4	17.1	17.1	13.3	10.9	16.3	14.0	9.7	6.4	10.4	17.6
C+	11.8	16.1	9.6	6.6	18.3	15.7	18.7	9.7	10.2	10.4	6.4	7.5	4.0	17.2	21.3
C	9.2	14.5	6.4	3.1	22.6	14.3	16.0	7.0	5.8	6.8	3.7	3.4	2.5	24.0	18.7
D	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.1	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	3.3	0.0
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	39.0	21.6	44.3	64.9	22.0	21.4	23.2	41.2	52.8	46.0	40.0	62.6	72.2	19.9	27.8
2nd quarter	35.3	39.5	36.0	25.1	40.2	39.2	41.9	38.1	29.9	34.5	40.5	26.7	20.1	38.0	46.2
3rd quarter	21.8	32.2	17.1	9.1	32.1	32.6	29.2	17.8	14.9	17.0	17.7	10.1	6.2	36.7	19.7
lowest quarter	4.0	6.7	2.6	0.8	5.7	6.8	5.7	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	5.4	6.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Estimated Parental Income						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
less than \$3,000	4.5	5.2	4.9	2.5	16.3	4.8	8.2	6.5	3.0	2.9	4.2	2.5	2.3	18.0	11.8
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.9	1.8	2.5	1.0	5.5	1.7	3.1	2.7	1.5	3.6	2.0	1.2	0.4	4.6	7.6
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.9	4.5	4.2	2.1	10.5	4.0	8.7	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.6	2.3	1.2	12.2	6.0
\$6,000 - \$7,999	4.3	5.1	4.6	2.2	7.7	5.0	5.8	5.3	3.5	4.1	4.1	2.5	1.2	8.7	4.9
\$8,000 - \$9,999	6.2	8.3	5.2	3.8	7.0	8.5	6.2	5.2	5.0	4.6	7.5	3.6	4.2	6.4	8.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	9.0	10.2	8.8	7.0	14.9	10.0	12.0	9.1	7.9	9.2	7.9	7.4	6.1	14.8	15.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.4	11.6	8.5	6.3	11.3	11.7	11.4	8.1	8.2	8.8	10.9	6.9	4.5	13.3	6.1
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.1	17.9	15.7	13.3	5.1	18.4	14.5	15.9	14.9	16.8	14.3	14.7	8.8	5.3	4.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	14.0	14.3	13.1	15.1	6.1	14.9	9.4	12.8	13.8	12.6	14.6	15.3	14.6	3.5	13.2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.2	6.1	9.1	11.0	3.5	6.3	4.8	9.6	7.5	10.2	7.6	11.1	10.7	2.8	5.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	6.9	5.5	7.3	9.1	2.2	5.8	3.9	8.5	6.6	5.2	5.5	9.5	7.9	1.1	5.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.2	3.2	4.4	5.7	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.3	5.4	3.6	4.4	5.3	7.0	4.5	1.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	3.7	2.5	3.0	7.1	3.9	2.3	4.2	2.5	3.3	2.8	5.5	6.6	8.9	4.0	3.5
\$50,000 or more	7.6	3.7	8.6	13.8	2.3	3.6	4.4	5.2	14.8	12.1	8.1	11.1	22.1	0.7	6.7
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	5.7	6.5	5.6	4.1	6.1	6.0	10.4	5.8	5.1	5.0	6.1	4.0	4.5	5.7	7.0
two	9.5	11.3	8.6	7.5	10.0	11.0	13.4	8.6	7.5	10.3	7.6	7.8	6.8	10.4	8.9
three	18.8	17.2	20.6	18.7	16.1	16.6	21.6	20.2	21.5	21.1	19.6	18.8	18.4	14.4	20.8
four	25.5	26.9	22.7	27.7	18.1	27.7	21.2	23.5	24.0	20.6	18.7	28.0	26.6	15.2	25.7
five	22.0	20.7	22.8	23.3	28.3	21.2	16.8	22.8	22.6	24.2	20.6	23.2	23.4	32.4	17.7
six or more	18.6	17.4	19.8	18.7	21.3	17.4	16.7	19.1	19.3	18.8	27.4	18.2	20.2	21.8	19.9
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	65.6	70.0	64.1	59.4	56.9	69.8	70.9	65.0	63.0	63.9	62.0	61.1	54.0	53.8	65.1
one	23.8	20.8	24.7	28.2	23.1	20.6	22.2	24.7	23.1	28.4	22.4	27.1	31.5	25.0	17.9
two	7.9	7.1	8.0	9.4	11.3	7.5	3.4	7.9	8.9	5.1	11.2	9.1	10.5	12.2	8.8
three or more	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.0	8.8	2.0	3.4	2.4	5.0	2.6	4.5	2.6	4.0	9.0	8.2
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	87.7	84.9	88.5	92.3	76.1	85.3	81.8	89.6	87.4	86.8	88.4	92.0	93.0	75.6	77.5
no	12.3	15.1	11.5	7.7	23.9	14.7	18.2	10.4	12.6	13.2	11.6	8.0	7.0	24.4	22.5
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	78.8	72.6	80.3	88.9	58.6	72.7	71.6	78.9	82.9	79.7	83.6	88.5	90.2	55.6	66.9
no	21.2	27.4	19.7	11.1	41.4	27.3	28.4	21.1	17.1	20.3	16.4	11.5	9.8	44.4	33.1
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **															
yes	59.9	47.2	64.7	76.8	38.8	46.0	56.7	58.9	74.0	69.3	68.9	75.1	82.0	33.7	52.4
no	40.1	52.8	35.3	23.2	61.2	54.0	43.3	41.1	26.0	30.7	31.1	24.9	18.0	66.3	47.6
Marital Status															
not presently married	96.3	93.8	97.8	99.0	95.7	98.5	96.3	97.2	99.2	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.7	94.5	98.5
married, living with spouse	3.0	5.0	1.8	0.8	3.5	5.4	1.8	2.4	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	4.9	0.0
married, not living with spouse	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.5

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program															
college preparatory	82.3	71.2	88.1	95.0	68.3	71.0	72.6	87.1	88.1	88.8	92.9	94.4	97.0	63.4	80.7
other	17.7	28.8	11.9	5.0	31.7	29.0	27.4	12.9	11.9	11.2	7.1	5.6	3.0	36.6	19.3
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	26.7	20.2	28.5	37.5	22.7	20.5	17.9	28.4	30.4	25.7	30.2	35.4	44.0	20.2	29.3
reading and composition	33.5	28.1	36.5	39.6	32.2	28.3	26.0	35.0	39.7	35.1	40.3	38.2	43.8	27.2	45.4
foreign languages	15.6	12.1	17.4	19.4	12.6	11.7	15.4	16.4	19.2	16.4	20.5	17.8	24.0	10.0	19.0
science	32.5	31.2	32.0	36.4	33.0	31.4	29.2	29.3	34.5	35.7	34.9	35.3	40.2	34.7	28.6
history, social sciences	41.2	37.1	44.3	44.3	46.9	37.1	36.9	42.2	45.3	45.9	50.9	43.6	46.3	45.6	50.2
vocational skills	20.5	26.6	17.7	12.5	23.8	25.9	31.7	18.3	18.5	15.7	15.8	13.2	10.3	24.3	22.4
musical and artistic skills	25.5	24.6	26.7	24.9	30.1	23.8	30.9	24.5	28.5	31.5	27.1	24.7	25.4	26.8	38.0
study habits	18.8	15.1	20.9	22.9	24.6	14.8	17.1	16.8	27.8	21.0	29.2	21.1	28.5	20.0	35.9
Have Had Remedial Work In **															
English	12.0	14.5	11.9	6.6	22.9	13.9	19.7	11.4	13.9	13.3	7.8	6.7	6.2	20.8	28.7
reading	13.2	16.0	12.6	8.5	25.3	14.9	24.7	11.0	15.4	13.6	14.2	9.1	6.2	21.4	36.2
mathematics	12.3	13.6	12.4	9.1	17.0	13.0	18.3	11.4	12.3	14.7	14.0	9.3	8.2	15.9	20.1
social studies	12.3	14.7	11.9	7.8	23.8	13.7	23.7	12.1	10.6	12.7	11.7	8.2	6.5	19.8	34.8
science	10.2	11.8	10.6	6.0	16.4	11.2	16.3	9.9	10.0	13.9	9.9	6.4	4.6	14.4	21.8
foreign language	7.3	7.3	8.2	5.8	10.1	7.1	8.8	7.8	7.9	10.3	7.6	6.0	5.0	7.0	18.3
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	21.0	23.8	20.3	16.3	34.6	23.7	24.7	23.3	15.8	20.1	13.2	17.6	12.1	35.7	31.6
reading	13.7	16.0	13.6	8.6	17.2	16.5	12.3	15.2	10.8	12.7	12.5	8.6	8.9	16.9	18.0
mathematics	32.0	33.7	33.4	25.3	48.9	33.1	38.5	34.6	31.4	34.3	29.3	26.8	20.7	44.4	61.0
social studies	6.8	7.8	7.1	3.8	17.1	7.8	7.8	7.8	6.4	7.0	5.3	4.3	2.1	18.6	13.0
science	17.3	15.9	20.3	14.5	37.0	16.3	12.9	20.6	21.0	20.8	16.5	15.4	11.7	32.0	50.7
foreign language	19.1	18.8	21.5	15.3	46.1	17.7	27.1	20.9	23.5	22.9	17.8	15.4	15.1	45.9	46.7
Physically Handicapped **															
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	9.3	9.8	9.2	8.4	5.6	10.3	5.9	8.3	9.8	9.4	13.0	8.3	8.9	6.4	3.4
speech	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.5	7.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	8.3	4.2
visual	29.1	24.8	30.9	35.1	24.3	24.7	25.3	30.6	31.4	31.7	29.3	35.6	33.7	23.2	27.5
orthopedic	17.0	19.6	15.7	14.1	15.6	20.4	13.0	15.9	14.0	17.0	15.6	13.9	14.7	18.4	8.1
learning disability	3.7	5.2	3.1	1.4	3.5	4.9	7.6	2.8	4.5	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.5	3.9	2.4
other	13.1	15.1	12.9	8.8	9.0	15.0	16.2	11.0	16.8	14.4	12.9	8.9	8.8	8.2	11.4
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations **															
no	94.4	92.5	95.7	96.2	84.5	92.2	94.7	95.1	96.5	96.9	94.6	96.1	96.5	80.4	96.7
yes	5.6	7.5	4.3	3.8	15.5	7.8	5.3	4.9	3.5	3.1	5.4	3.9	3.5	19.6	3.3

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges		Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College													
parents wanted me to go	28.4	29.1	29.0	26.0	47.4	28.3	36.0	27.8	27.5	31.9	34.2	25.8	26.5
could not find a job	7.4	10.6	5.8	3.4	23.6	11.2	6.2	6.2	5.0	5.8	5.6	3.5	2.8
get away from home	9.5	8.0	10.2	11.5	10.3	7.2	14.0	9.5	13.1	11.2	6.2	10.6	14.1
get a better job	77.1	81.5	73.2	75.1	81.9	81.4	82.2	75.4	70.0	70.1	73.1	77.5	67.4
gain general education	69.5	67.3	71.3	70.9	80.3	66.7	72.0	69.8	74.2	70.8	73.8	68.7	77.6
improve reading-study skills	40.2	42.0	41.2	34.6	71.5	41.0	50.4	40.4	40.6	45.1	40.5	33.6	37.7
nothing better to do	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.7	7.2	3.7	3.8	3.5	2.1	4.1	1.6	2.5	3.6
become a more cultured person	36.9	36.0	38.2	36.3	61.8	35.0	44.4	36.0	41.6	39.6	40.6	33.5	44.9
make more money	60.7	64.5	57.0	59.2	73.6	65.0	61.1	61.3	50.3	53.0	54.5	62.3	49.2
learn more about things	75.0	73.0	76.7	75.7	82.0	71.9	81.9	76.4	81.6	73.4	73.9	74.5	79.5
meet new and interesting people	55.8	51.2	57.7	61.9	56.6	49.9	61.7	54.8	60.2	59.8	65.4	61.7	62.5
prepare for graduate school	48.0	43.4	49.5	54.8	68.6	42.7	48.9	47.6	49.5	53.2	53.9	51.0	66.4
This College is Student's													
first choice	74.8	74.4	74.0	77.1	62.4	74.7	72.3	73.6	74.6	73.7	75.4	76.3	79.4
second choice	18.3	17.6	19.8	17.1	25.4	17.7	16.4	20.6	18.4	19.6	19.0	17.9	14.5
third choice	4.6	5.0	4.6	3.4	8.8	4.5	9.2	4.5	5.7	4.7	3.0	3.1	4.2
less than third choice	2.4	3.0	1.6	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.9
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College													
relatives wanted me to come here	6.8	6.4	8.2	4.9	19.6	6.2	8.4	7.4	8.3	10.0	9.2	4.9	5.1
teacher advised me	5.7	6.9	5.8	3.3	14.9	6.8	7.8	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.7	2.9	4.6
has a good academic reputation	51.7	43.7	53.8	64.1	51.0	43.9	41.7	45.5	65.7	57.4	67.7	60.5	75.7
offered financial assistance	18.0	16.6	20.6	16.1	28.9	15.6	24.5	16.6	23.1	26.8	26.8	12.2	28.5
not accepted anywhere else	3.8	5.1	3.0	2.6	4.8	5.2	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.8	3.1	2.9	1.6
advice of someone who attended	15.9	15.1	17.4	14.7	17.4	15.2	13.7	16.9	17.1	19.3	17.5	15.6	11.9
offers special educ programs	31.2	33.2	30.2	28.9	36.2	33.5	30.4	29.1	36.7	26.0	28.7	28.1	31.5
has low tuition	17.0	21.4	13.0	15.2	24.6	23.1	8.0	18.6	7.1	4.2	8.1	19.1	2.2
advice of guidance counselor	10.5	14.1	9.1	5.6	14.9	14.4	12.2	8.8	9.8	7.6	12.3	5.9	4.9
wanted to live at home	11.6	17.4	8.6	5.0	10.1	18.3	10.0	11.1	2.9	6.0	11.1	5.8	2.4
friend suggested attending	8.6	9.8	8.8	5.7	7.4	9.2	14.6	7.9	11.3	9.2	8.2	6.0	5.0
coll representative recruited me	4.5	2.7	7.2	3.1	9.6	1.5	12.5	4.6	9.1	11.2	11.3	2.1	6.3
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year													
none	38.3	45.0	34.0	32.1	39.6	45.3	42.2	34.5	33.0	34.7	32.4	36.9	17.0
one	18.1	18.6	17.7	17.9	14.2	18.6	18.3	19.0	12.7	19.5	17.9	19.0	14.3
two	17.0	16.0	18.2	16.7	18.7	15.8	17.8	19.1	16.4	17.0	19.5	16.0	18.8
three	14.0	12.3	15.3	15.1	18.0	12.0	14.7	15.5	16.6	13.1	14.8	15.1	14.9
four	6.5	4.6	8.0	7.9	7.0	4.7	4.4	7.2	9.4	8.8	7.5	6.3	12.8
five	3.4	2.6	3.5	4.7	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.9	5.2	3.2	4.5	2.9	10.0
six or more	2.8	0.9	3.3	5.8	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.8	6.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	12.2
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year													
none	24.4	35.7	17.9	15.3	29.0	37.2	24.2	18.6	18.9	17.4	12.5	18.0	8.4
one	29.1	29.2	29.3	28.6	23.3	28.8	32.0	32.6	21.5	29.4	27.7	31.1	22.4
two	22.7	19.3	25.5	23.8	21.9	19.2	19.6	25.3	27.3	24.3	24.8	23.9	23.7
three	14.6	11.5	16.1	17.4	16.8	10.9	16.1	14.9	17.9	16.0	19.0	16.7	19.0
four	5.4	2.9	6.5	8.1	4.8	2.3	7.1	5.5	7.4	7.8	8.3	5.7	14.3
five	2.2	1.1	2.6	3.6	1.3	1.2	0.0	2.2	3.6	2.0	3.8	1.8	8.2
six or more	1.6	0.4	2.1	3.2	2.9	0.3	1.0	1.0	3.3	3.1	3.8	2.8	4.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.3	13.1	14.5	11.4	53.7	10.0	39.9	18.0	11.4	13.8	3.0	11.4	11.7	54.2	52.3
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.6	0.7	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.3	1.7	0.4	3.0	1.1	0.6	1.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.3	2.3	3.8	4.6	4.5	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.4	4.4	1.5	4.4	5.3	5.4	2.3
Jewish	3.4	1.8	3.1	7.2	0.0	1.9	0.6	3.1	5.5	1.8	0.0	5.0	14.2	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.4	3.6	4.6	5.5	1.3	3.2	7.3	4.2	2.7	8.9	3.1	6.3	2.9	0.7	2.7
Methodist	10.1	11.5	9.2	9.0	9.8	10.6	19.0	10.5	6.9	11.0	3.7	9.6	7.2	8.8	12.2
Muslim	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0
Presbyterian	5.7	5.0	5.8	7.0	2.1	5.3	2.5	5.8	4.5	9.8	1.1	7.7	4.7	0.6	5.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	34.6	39.2	31.8	30.4	5.7	42.4	11.9	32.7	24.9	13.0	75.2	32.0	25.6	6.1	4.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	4.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.3	4.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.6	4.0	8.8	3.1	1.2	4.1	3.1	6.5	11.7	17.2	0.7	2.8	4.0	0.7	2.5
other religion	5.6	6.2	5.7	4.1	8.4	6.6	3.2	4.6	9.6	5.1	3.6	3.6	5.6	8.5	8.3
none	9.8	10.2	7.8	12.5	7.9	11.0	3.8	6.5	12.7	6.8	6.1	11.9	14.3	9.5	4.2
Are You a Reborn Christian **															
no	68.3	69.5	64.5	73.1	55.3	72.2	47.0	67.4	63.9	50.1	76.6	72.2	76.0	57.1	50.2
yes	31.7	30.5	35.5	26.9	44.7	27.8	53.0	32.6	36.1	49.9	23.4	27.8	24.0	42.9	49.8
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	6.3	8.8	5.4	3.0	7.4	8.7	9.5	5.2	6.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	2.0	10.0	1.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	29.4	64.3	5.1	2.2	8.2	65.5	55.7	6.2	4.5	3.7	3.4	2.1	2.4	11.2	1.4
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	46.5	15.6	71.4	64.0	42.5	15.3	17.8	68.6	72.5	77.9	71.9	65.2	61.0	37.0	54.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.3	4.5	12.3	18.7	25.2	5.1	0.4	13.9	10.9	7.8	15.4	18.9	18.1	31.1	11.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.7	0.8	1.5	3.9	4.6	0.5	3.3	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.4	3.9	3.8	3.0	8.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.4	0.4	1.1	4.2	4.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.4	3.2	6.7	1.7	11.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.0	0.3	1.1	2.5	2.2	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.0	3.8	1.4	4.1
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
other	2.9	4.6	1.9	1.2	5.2	3.7	11.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.7	0.8	2.1	4.5	6.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	3.8	6.2	3.1	0.7	5.5	6.0	8.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	1.4	0.8	0.3	6.4	3.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	7.4	15.5	2.7	1.0	4.2	16.8	5.9	3.9	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.2	5.3	1.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	34.3	39.0	32.6	28.9	30.7	39.4	35.6	34.4	29.9	30.8	31.5	33.5	14.4	37.9	11.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	27.4	20.2	32.4	31.4	27.5	20.4	19.0	32.6	32.2	30.4	35.5	32.2	29.1	25.1	33.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.7	6.4	12.0	16.3	13.1	6.3	6.9	11.0	14.1	13.8	10.0	13.9	24.0	11.0	18.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.7	3.6	6.7	12.0	5.9	3.4	5.6	4.9	10.3	8.2	6.5	10.0	18.2	0.6	20.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.1	2.6	6.3	7.4	4.6	2.3	4.4	5.4	6.4	7.6	8.9	6.2	11.0	3.5	7.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.6	4.9	0.8	6.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	6.7	0.0
other	3.6	5.0	3.3	1.7	3.5	4.6	8.3	3.5	2.4	3.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	3.5	3.5
Veteran															
no	96.9	95.3	97.6	98.8	92.9	95.1	97.0	96.8	98.5	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.2	91.5	96.9
yes	3.1	4.7	2.4	1.2	7.1	4.9	3.0	3.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.8	8.5	3.1
Permission To Use Data															
yes	80.8	79.7	83.2	78.4	91.5	79.3	82.9	85.2	80.5	82.2	77.5	79.9	73.5	94.4	83.4
no	19.2	20.3	16.8	21.6	8.5	20.7	17.1	14.8	19.5	17.8	22.5	20.1	26.5	5.6	16.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.4	6.4	2.0	0.0	2.8	3.5	1.9	3.0	2.6	1.9	8.6	1.5
English (language-literature)	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.9	0.6	0.0
history	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.0
journalism	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.1	6.3	1.9	0.7	2.3	5.5	2.0	2.2	1.3	0.0
language (except English)	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.3
music	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	4.8	2.3	2.5	4.4	0.9	1.2	3.0	0.7	2.1
philosophy	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.0
speech	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
theater and drama	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	4.3
theology or religion	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	3.5	0.0	1.1	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.3	1.8	1.5	2.0	0.3	3.1	2.9	1.1	2.8	4.6	0.0	5.9
biochemistry or biophysics	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.9	0.3	8.8	2.8	0.0	1.3
botany	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.9	8.3	6.1	5.6	2.2	9.0	3.5	6.2	4.8	4.9	10.1	6.0	4.4	2.8	1.0
business admin: (general)	7.3	9.4	6.2	5.5	10.4	9.4	9.5	6.7	4.9	6.3	5.2	5.9	4.4	9.7	11.8
finance	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2
marketing	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
management	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.3	0.9	3.2	3.9	2.8	4.9	2.5	2.9	3.7	1.2
secretarial studies	3.1	6.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	5.6	13.5	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
other business	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	2.2
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
elementary education	2.1	1.7	3.3	1.1	3.4	1.2	5.1	4.0	2.1	2.5	3.2	1.2	0.6	4.0	2.0
music or art education	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.8	1.7	2.3	0.9	2.3	1.6	2.6	3.2	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.7	1.5
secondary education	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
special education	2.4	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.2	4.5	2.1	3.1	6.3	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.2
other education	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
civil	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.3	2.2	0.0
chemical	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.3
electrical or electronic	3.0	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.5	1.7	4.0	4.4	0.6	2.0	3.2	4.0	2.1	7.2
industrial	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.0
mechanical	2.3	3.3	1.5	1.7	0.0	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
other engineering	1.3	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.0	0.7	0.0

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
chemistry	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.8	0.3	2.1	3.3	0.0	3.3
earth science	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	2.3	1.0	1.7	2.0	0.0
physics	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.0
home economics	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	3.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	4.3	1.2
health technology	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	0.3	3.2	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.8	0.0
library or archival science	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	3.6	5.0	2.9	2.1	3.8	5.5	1.7	3.0	1.1	2.9	6.6	2.3	1.4	2.6	6.6
pharmacy	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
pre dent, pre med, pre vet	3.2	1.2	3.3	6.6	2.2	1.3	0.6	2.8	3.8	4.7	2.8	5.8	9.3	0.0	7.3
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.1	0.0	2.2	1.8	1.0	2.2	3.3	0.9	1.4	1.3
other professional	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.2	3.1	1.8	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.8	0.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.3
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.4	0.5	3.6	3.6	4.8	0.5	0.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.0	5.6	3.7	7.3
psychology	2.7	1.0	3.7	3.9	2.6	0.8	3.0	2.4	4.5	4.7	8.3	3.8	4.0	2.1	3.5
social work	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.2	3.1	1.1	1.2	2.0	3.3	3.5	1.7	1.4	0.4	2.8	3.7
sociology	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.6	1.1
other social sciences	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.2	2.3	0.3	1.0	3.8	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	4.6	2.1
drafting or design	1.3	2.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
electronics	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.1	3.6	1.2	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.0
mechanics	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.4	4.4	0.7	1.7	0.8	4.9	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.6	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.6	3.1	1.9	5.8
computer science	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.3	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.3	2.4
forestry	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.7	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.3	2.5	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.0
military science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.7	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	2.6	3.9	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
undecided	3.6	1.8	4.7	5.2	4.7	1.7	2.5	3.2	7.1	7.0	3.8	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
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Probable Career Occupation	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	6.1	7.7	5.1	4.8	3.0	8.1	4.2	5.4	3.9	4.0	8.3	5.1	3.6	3.3	2.3
actor or entertainer	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.1	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	3.7
architect or urban planner	1.7	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.8	2.1	0.0
artist	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.4	3.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.4	0.8	2.3	1.6	0.8	4.7	1.7
business (clerical)	2.5	4.7	1.1	0.7	5.4	4.3	8.6	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	6.6	2.4
business executive	8.7	8.6	8.7	9.2	11.1	8.7	7.5	9.2	9.1	7.0	8.3	9.5	8.2	13.1	6.1
business owner or proprietor	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.8	3.6	2.8	1.4	0.9	2.5	3.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	4.9	0.0
business salesperson or buyer	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.0
clergy (minister, priest)	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	3.1	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.7	2.3	0.3	0.1	1.5	4.3	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
clinical psychologist	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.4	0.6	1.2
college teacher	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.0
computer programmer or analyst	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.7	4.8	3.9	1.3	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	2.9	1.9	4.8	4.8
conservationist or forester	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.0
dietitian or home economist	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
engineer	8.6	8.7	7.8	9.7	7.4	9.5	2.3	9.9	7.9	2.6	5.0	10.0	8.7	7.3	7.7
farmer or rancher	1.3	2.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	2.4	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.2	0.0	1.8
homemaker (full-time)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
interior decorator	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.4
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.4
lab technician or hygienist	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.8	2.0	1.3	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
law enforcement officer	1.5	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.0	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.2	0.9	6.1	7.2	5.4	0.8	2.0	5.4	5.5	7.6	8.8	6.2	10.3	4.0	9.0
military service (career)	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.8	5.7	2.7	3.6	2.0	1.7	3.2	0.6	1.6	2.4	7.2	1.8
nurse	3.8	5.1	3.2	2.4	3.4	5.6	0.4	3.1	1.4	4.0	7.1	2.5	1.8	1.9	7.3
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacist	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.2
physician	3.7	1.1	4.2	7.7	5.2	1.2	0.3	3.0	6.3	5.5	4.4	5.5	14.9	0.9	16.4
school counselor	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.5	0.3	2.7	0.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.2	3.9	6.5	0.0	1.2
social, welfare or rec. worker	3.1	3.0	4.0	1.5	7.8	2.8	3.9	4.3	3.3	4.8	3.0	1.7	1.0	8.8	5.1
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.0	1.3	2.0	3.2	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	4.7	3.9	1.0	0.7	2.6
teacher (elementary)	3.8	2.9	5.9	2.0	3.9	2.5	5.5	6.9	3.0	5.5	6.9	2.4	0.8	4.5	2.4
teacher (secondary)	2.7	1.4	4.5	2.1	2.2	1.0	4.1	5.7	2.0	5.1	1.7	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.7
veterinarian	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.5	3.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.1
writer or journalist	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.8	1.7	1.5	4.5	2.3	2.5	3.3	6.5	2.8	3.1	1.8	1.4
skilled trades	2.0	3.9	0.9	0.4	3.6	4.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.8	3.1
other	7.3	8.4	7.0	5.9	3.9	8.0	11.4	5.8	8.7	7.6	8.5	6.3	4.6	4.9	1.4
undecided	10.0	9.4	10.7	9.9	3.4	8.3	18.0	10.1	11.8	12.2	9.2	9.6	10.8	1.3	8.8

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	7.5	9.1	7.4	4.4	19.4	8.1	16.6	7.8	7.0	6.3	7.9	4.3	4.8	22.2	12.0
some high school	13.6	18.6	11.9	6.3	28.4	18.6	18.6	13.3	10.5	10.1	10.8	6.5	5.6	28.9	27.0
high school graduate	28.2	33.7	25.3	21.9	27.8	34.4	28.3	27.8	20.9	23.1	25.6	24.1	15.0	27.1	29.8
postsecondary other than col	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.8	1.5	3.9	2.2	3.5	3.8	3.5	1.3	3.1	1.1
some college	13.4	12.2	14.6	13.9	9.8	12.2	12.3	15.5	11.6	16.3	12.7	13.9	14.0	9.7	10.2
college degree	17.4	13.4	18.1	24.2	5.1	13.0	16.6	17.3	22.0	16.4	16.7	25.2	21.1	4.3	7.4
some graduate school	2.7	1.1	3.4	4.5	1.5	1.3	0.0	3.4	3.0	4.3	2.9	4.0	6.2	0.6	3.7
graduate degree	13.9	8.4	15.8	21.7	5.3	8.7	6.0	11.0	22.9	19.9	19.5	18.4	32.0	4.0	8.7
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.0
businessman	26.1	21.0	27.0	34.5	8.6	20.9	21.5	26.0	29.6	26.9	27.5	33.9	36.4	8.7	8.2
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	2.5	5.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	2.5
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	2.9	0.6	1.0
doctor or dentist	2.3	0.8	3.0	4.0	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.8	5.9	3.0	3.4	3.1	7.0	0.0	2.1
educator (secondary)	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	4.5	3.8	0.3	3.3	2.8	4.7	3.2	2.8	3.8	2.9	8.8
educator (elementary)	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
engineer	8.3	8.1	7.9	9.8	3.3	8.2	7.0	9.0	7.7	5.4	6.1	10.1	8.8	3.2	3.5
farmer or forester	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.3	3.8	7.8	4.4	3.1	6.3	2.9	3.8	1.2	3.1	3.8
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
lawyer	1.2	0.3	1.5	2.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.2	4.2	0.0	2.3
military career	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.1	4.6	1.3	1.6	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.9	2.4	4.0	6.3
research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.7	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	11.3	14.1	9.5	9.0	6.9	14.7	9.5	9.6	7.7	8.2	15.3	9.6	7.1	6.3	8.7
semi-skilled worker	6.5	8.8	6.0	3.1	8.5	9.0	6.8	6.8	5.3	4.8	5.0	3.5	1.7	7.8	10.1
laborer (unskilled)	4.0	4.8	4.1	2.4	6.1	4.9	3.5	4.7	3.7	2.9	3.8	2.7	1.3	7.0	3.8
unemployed	3.2	4.0	3.3	1.6	10.8	4.1	2.5	4.5	1.5	2.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	14.0	2.1
other occupation	22.3	25.0	22.0	17.5	38.7	24.1	32.1	22.0	21.0	21.4	25.3	18.5	14.4	40.0	35.3
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.1	14.6	14.8	11.8	53.8	11.3	42.4	18.2	11.2	15.2	3.9	11.6	12.3	52.8	56.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.6	0.3	1.0	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.7	0.3	3.2	0.6	0.0	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.0
Episcopal	3.4	2.4	3.9	4.5	1.3	2.2	4.3	4.4	3.6	4.2	1.3	4.1	5.8	0.7	2.6
Jewish	4.4	3.3	3.5	8.1	0.0	3.6	0.7	3.3	6.5	1.9	0.8	5.5	16.2	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.9	4.0	5.3	6.0	0.6	3.5	8.1	5.6	2.0	9.3	3.7	6.9	3.4	0.8	0.0
Methodist	9.7	9.7	9.4	10.4	13.9	9.0	15.6	11.2	6.2	11.6	3.1	11.1	8.2	12.9	16.4
Muslim	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	2.5	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2
Presbyterian	6.7	6.2	6.4	8.2	1.5	6.5	4.0	6.3	5.9	10.2	1.1	8.9	6.3	0.7	3.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	35.5	40.8	32.5	30.3	3.6	43.9	13.8	33.4	28.0	13.1	71.7	31.4	26.6	2.2	6.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	3.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.0	1.3
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.8	5.6	7.2	3.6	0.4	6.0	2.8	5.1	9.8	13.5	2.1	3.7	3.2	0.0	11.4
other religion	4.5	5.4	4.4	2.9	9.5	6.0	0.3	3.0	8.8	4.3	2.4	2.7	3.5	12.6	2.1
none	7.4	6.1	7.6	9.4	10.5	6.4	3.3	5.8	11.2	8.5	8.2	8.8	11.3	11.7	7.8

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges		Univ.		Predominantly Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education													
grammar school or less	4.9	5.8	5.3	2.5	9.0	5.3	9.6	5.9	4.0	5.2	5.3	2.4	2.8
some high school	11.7	14.7	11.4	6.0	30.1	15.2	10.6	12.4	12.0	8.8	8.6	6.8	3.7
high school graduate	38.5	43.9	35.7	32.3	31.6	44.2	41.8	39.4	29.9	31.8	34.8	35.5	22.3
postsecondary other than col	7.9	8.9	7.1	7.2	6.3	9.6	3.6	7.0	7.4	5.8	9.1	7.9	5.1
some college	13.7	10.6	14.6	18.2	8.2	10.3	13.1	13.7	13.9	18.6	14.8	16.6	23.3
college degree	14.6	9.8	16.1	21.7	6.4	9.1	15.2	13.7	18.7	20.5	16.6	20.9	24.3
some graduate school	2.0	0.7	2.6	3.7	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.3	4.1	2.3	1.9	3.7	3.9
graduate degree	6.8	5.7	7.1	8.4	6.8	5.6	6.2	5.6	10.1	7.1	8.9	6.4	14.6
Mother's Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.5	1.3	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.6
businesswoman	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.3	4.8	6.6	7.6	7.7	6.5	7.1	7.2	5.5	8.6
business (clerical)	9.2	8.8	9.8	8.7	4.1	9.0	7.6	10.3	9.4	9.4	8.6	9.4	6.5
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0
educator (secondary)	2.6	1.2	2.8	5.0	3.2	0.6	6.0	2.9	2.4	3.4	2.5	4.6	6.3
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.4	6.1	7.3	7.0	4.6	3.3	5.8	7.7	5.4	4.8	7.4	6.8
engineer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.3
homemaker full-time	31.1	31.5	29.9	32.3	11.8	32.0	27.7	28.2	30.1	31.0	37.3	32.5	31.6
lawyer	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
nurse	7.4	8.2	7.0	6.6	5.6	8.2	7.6	7.6	5.4	6.8	7.0	7.1	5.0
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	5.6	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.5
skilled worker	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	10.9	2.8	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	0.4
semi-skilled worker	3.1	4.0	2.2	2.9	3.0	4.2	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.3	2.0	3.4	1.4
laborer (unskilled)	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.3	0.9	3.3	1.2	0.9	4.0	1.7	1.0
unemployed	10.0	11.6	10.0	6.7	21.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	8.5	8.1	5.5	6.5	7.3
other occupation	14.7	15.0	14.8	14.0	16.4	14.8	16.7	14.2	15.5	16.1	14.8	13.3	16.3
Mother's Religious Preference													
Baptist	14.0	13.4	15.6	12.1	57.0	10.0	42.9	20.0	10.5	14.5	3.9	12.0	12.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	1.4	2.9	2.6	0.8	1.3	2.1	3.3	3.4	2.3	0.4	3.1	0.9
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8
Episcopal	3.9	3.0	4.3	5.2	2.0	2.7	4.9	4.5	4.1	5.1	1.8	4.9	6.2
Jewish	4.2	3.3	3.3	8.1	0.0	3.6	0.7	3.1	5.7	1.7	1.0	5.3	16.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
Lutheran	5.0	4.7	4.6	6.1	0.8	4.4	7.7	4.2	2.2	9.4	3.7	6.8	4.0
Methodist	11.3	12.4	9.9	11.4	13.4	11.9	17.0	11.1	8.2	12.2	3.0	12.3	8.6
Muslim	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Presbyterian	7.1	6.8	6.7	8.5	1.7	7.2	3.5	6.9	6.3	11.1	1.1	9.1	6.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5
Roman Catholic	37.0	42.9	33.1	32.1	6.4	46.1	15.0	32.9	28.7	14.2	77.4	33.5	27.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.4	4.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	4.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.4
other Protestant	6.1	4.9	8.8	3.7	0.9	5.2	2.3	6.9	11.8	14.4	2.3	3.8	3.4
other religion	4.1	4.0	4.9	2.7	9.7	4.4	0.6	3.8	9.5	4.3	1.4	2.3	4.1
none	3.1	2.2	3.3	4.7	2.7	2.4	0.8	1.9	6.2	4.2	2.5	4.2	6.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Agree Strongly or Somewhat						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
gov't not controlling pollution	81.9	81.6	80.8	84.4	77.2	81.8	80.4	82.1	79.6	77.4	82.9	83.7	86.6	78.8	73.0
gov't not protecting consumer	72.5	72.1	74.4	69.8	75.6	72.5	69.0	76.2	71.3	71.0	76.9	70.6	67.4	78.8	67.2
fed govt discourage energy use	82.7	81.2	83.7	83.8	83.9	81.9	75.9	84.9	83.3	83.1	78.6	83.7	84.4	82.4	88.1
too many rights for criminals	63.8	65.9	62.4	62.0	56.2	66.0	65.6	63.9	58.6	59.7	66.8	63.3	58.1	57.1	53.6
need money to solve urban problem	49.6	53.4	48.1	44.1	60.9	53.4	53.3	50.8	46.5	43.0	45.8	44.0	44.3	58.0	68.5
not obey laws against own views	34.9	35.8	34.0	34.6	50.3	35.1	41.2	32.0	36.3	37.6	34.2	34.4	35.5	51.2	47.9
should abolish death penalty	33.6	33.2	34.2	33.4	49.9	32.5	39.1	32.3	34.1	36.8	40.3	30.8	41.8	48.1	54.7
need national health care plan	63.1	67.2	61.8	56.7	74.5	67.7	63.4	62.6	62.1	56.0	66.6	55.9	59.5	71.6	82.4
energy shortage cause depression	79.5	76.6	81.5	82.0	85.6	75.8	82.5	81.2	82.8	82.1	79.1	82.1	81.8	88.0	79.2
abortion should be legalized	57.4	56.1	56.1	62.6	58.5	57.4	46.4	60.6	57.5	48.9	39.2	61.8	65.1	56.3	64.6
grading in high school too easy	65.9	63.9	65.8	70.2	50.8	64.2	61.5	66.1	64.5	69.4	60.7	68.9	74.3	49.5	54.1
women's activities best in home	28.1	30.3	28.9	22.1	46.1	29.8	34.2	27.9	29.4	32.6	26.8	22.6	20.4	49.8	36.2
live together before marriage	48.7	51.3	46.8	46.6	58.9	52.8	39.9	51.7	46.2	34.3	42.4	46.4	47.2	60.8	53.7
discourage large families	47.6	44.0	48.2	54.2	37.6	44.3	41.5	46.3	56.7	50.6	35.6	53.6	55.9	37.9	36.6
should liberalize divorce laws	51.5	54.6	48.6	50.4	64.2	55.3	48.6	52.3	49.6	38.4	43.1	50.0	51.9	63.0	67.3
sex ok if people like each other	49.7	51.9	46.0	52.0	57.9	54.1	34.5	49.7	48.2	33.9	41.0	50.9	55.6	60.3	51.5
women should get job equality	91.9	91.3	91.7	93.5	91.7	91.2	92.2	92.2	91.2	92.3	89.3	93.4	93.8	91.6	92.0
wealthy should pay more taxes	74.7	76.2	75.2	70.6	70.3	76.1	77.4	79.5	71.6	68.4	71.4	72.4	65.0	70.0	71.2
marijuana should be legalized	53.4	57.2	49.2	53.1	49.1	58.6	46.2	53.1	47.1	36.5	54.6	53.1	53.0	50.6	44.8
busing O.K. to achieve balance	46.5	53.1	43.5	38.2	72.1	52.9	55.1	43.3	43.5	43.0	45.3	37.7	40.0	72.8	70.2
prohibit homosexual relations	44.1	45.9	46.3	36.4	51.2	44.3	58.5	45.0	43.5	53.3	47.4	38.0	31.3	53.1	46.3
col regulate students off campus	18.4	22.1	17.9	11.7	27.1	22.1	22.1	18.7	17.5	18.7	12.5	11.5	12.1	27.0	27.3
students help evaluate faculty	71.1	68.8	72.2	73.8	65.9	68.9	68.5	72.2	73.3	69.5	74.1	72.1	79.0	65.0	68.4
abolish college grades	18.0	20.4	16.4	16.0	27.2	18.7	33.4	16.3	17.3	15.1	17.0	16.3	15.0	29.5	21.3
de-emphasize organized sports	30.9	29.9	31.9	31.0	41.5	28.9	38.1	31.5	33.1	32.6	30.2	30.1	33.7	43.4	36.4
regulate student publications	36.2	41.6	35.5	26.5	53.9	40.9	46.7	33.6	33.7	44.4	33.8	27.1	24.5	55.3	50.5
college has right to ban speaker	25.9	27.7	26.6	20.8	34.8	26.8	34.5	24.3	26.4	33.3	28.4	21.1	19.7	35.1	33.9
pref treatment for disadvantaged	41.2	46.7	39.2	33.2	65.6	45.9	52.8	39.8	39.7	40.3	32.5	33.7	31.8	65.6	65.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.9	41.8	34.2	26.8	53.2	41.7	42.4	35.6	30.1	34.8	34.5	28.3	22.1	56.1	45.5
use same degree standard for all	78.4	77.6	78.7	79.5	66.4	77.8	76.2	78.8	79.1	80.8	73.1	79.1	80.6	60.7	81.3
Activities Engaged In By															
Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	43.1	37.0	45.6	51.6	34.2	36.1	44.1	41.2	48.3	55.1	48.5	49.7	57.4	32.9	37.9
attended religious service	82.4	78.9	85.8	83.8	77.3	77.8	87.8	84.8	83.3	91.2	87.4	84.5	81.8	74.0	85.9
smoked cigarettes (3)	17.6	24.6	13.1	10.9	17.2	25.2	19.7	13.2	15.2	10.4	13.3	11.8	8.0	18.3	14.2
took vitamins	60.4	57.7	63.5	60.4	52.7	58.1	54.6	62.3	63.8	66.8	63.6	59.4	63.6	52.5	53.1
participated in demonstrations	18.5	17.7	20.0	17.6	24.8	17.0	23.2	19.5	22.1	17.7	22.5	17.1	19.1	20.4	36.6
took tranquilizing pill	10.3	11.4	9.8	9.0	6.6	11.3	12.2	9.4	10.7	11.3	7.5	8.7	9.7	7.0	5.4
wore glasses or contact lens	60.9	58.2	62.6	63.6	45.2	57.8	62.0	61.3	63.0	68.1	59.2	64.3	61.6	43.6	49.5
attended public recital-concert	80.2	76.7	80.5	86.9	77.1	77.2	72.9	80.2	80.6	79.9	83.0	86.4	88.6	75.4	82.0
took sleeping pills	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	2.8	4.3	6.2	4.3	6.4	5.5	3.8	4.9	5.1	2.0	5.2
jogged (3)	21.8	17.0	24.7	26.5	23.2	16.6	21.0	25.9	24.2	23.7	21.0	26.6	25.9	24.0	21.2
stayed up all night	67.5	66.0	68.0	69.8	60.0	65.9	66.4	69.6	67.4	63.1	68.5	69.4	71.4	59.8	60.7
drank beer	70.5	71.7	66.1	76.2	45.6	73.9	53.7	69.9	59.0	56.8	77.3	78.5	68.7	47.4	40.2
worked in political campaign	10.8	8.6	11.3	14.5	12.2	8.2	12.3	9.4	13.7	11.5	16.7	14.2	15.4	9.5	19.2

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	All Inst.	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	32.5	33.7	30.1	34.3	30.2	33.8	33.3	31.9	29.6	27.3	25.9	34.5	33.8	30.2	30.2
some concern	49.7	50.2	49.0	49.7	43.5	50.4	48.7	48.0	50.5	48.7	52.2	50.6	47.1	42.7	45.8
major concern	17.8	16.1	20.9	15.9	26.3	15.8	18.1	20.1	19.9	24.0	21.9	14.9	19.1	27.1	24.0
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	33.7	45.6	26.9	20.3	45.1	47.6	29.9	31.0	19.3	22.4	28.6	20.8	18.7	47.8	37.9
\$1-\$499	21.2	24.2	21.3	14.5	27.5	23.9	26.7	23.2	19.2	19.1	19.2	16.6	8.1	28.3	25.2
\$500-\$999	10.4	10.3	11.2	9.0	5.9	10.4	9.7	13.3	7.8	11.0	7.7	10.0	6.0	5.0	8.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	7.4	4.7	9.2	9.7	8.0	4.5	5.8	10.5	7.6	7.2	9.5	11.0	5.4	9.0	5.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	7.5	5.5	7.8	11.1	4.1	4.7	11.9	8.6	5.9	8.0	6.6	11.1	11.3	2.6	8.4
over \$2,000	19.9	9.7	23.5	35.4	9.3	8.8	16.0	13.5	40.2	32.4	28.4	30.6	50.4	7.3	14.9
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	73.3	70.4	72.0	81.9	49.9	71.3	63.3	73.3	72.8	68.1	69.4	81.9	81.8	51.4	46.0
\$1-\$499	8.7	11.5	7.4	5.0	8.9	11.9	7.9	8.0	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.7	2.6	9.1	8.3
\$500-\$999	7.6	8.7	7.7	5.2	14.7	8.1	13.7	7.0	9.2	8.0	8.4	5.0	5.7	15.6	12.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.7	7.0	7.5	4.6	15.7	7.0	7.2	7.6	5.5	8.2	10.0	4.3	5.4	14.5	19.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.0	2.0	4.6	2.2	9.1	1.4	6.5	3.4	4.3	7.7	6.0	2.0	2.9	8.1	11.8
over \$2,000	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.7
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	70.2	71.3	73.0	62.8	82.4	72.0	65.4	74.3	68.0	74.9	73.0	63.2	61.5	83.1	80.6
applied for aid	47.5	48.6	50.1	40.0	66.7	49.1	45.1	47.9	47.6	56.4	58.1	39.6	41.2	66.8	66.8
qualified for aid	26.6	29.3	28.0	17.9	54.2	28.3	37.4	28.1	24.6	30.9	30.4	18.6	15.6	56.9	46.7
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.9	91.6	91.3	93.8	80.1	92.3	86.3	93.0	91.9	87.3	87.4	94.3	92.4	83.2	71.9
\$1-\$499	4.3	5.4	4.0	2.7	6.0	5.0	9.1	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.3	0.8	4.0	11.6
\$500-\$999	2.3	2.0	2.9	1.7	7.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	5.1	4.5	1.5	2.4	6.8	9.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.6	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.0	2.9	0.9	3.8	2.1	4.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	82.6	82.5	81.7	84.5	88.6	83.4	75.1	87.6	77.5	74.1	70.2	85.6	80.7	91.7	80.3
\$1-\$499	8.4	10.7	7.1	5.6	4.1	10.0	16.5	6.5	7.3	7.5	9.7	6.3	3.5	3.3	6.5
\$500-\$999	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	3.1	5.4	4.8	3.0	7.5	8.0	9.7	5.2	6.6	1.0	8.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	0.9	3.0	2.4	1.7	0.7	2.4	1.9	3.1	4.4	7.1	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.4	5.1	2.1	0.4	2.9	1.6	3.5
over \$2,000	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.5	0.6	0.0
College Grant															
none	87.4	92.9	82.5	84.8	89.6	94.2	82.2	91.5	72.0	70.5	75.2	89.5	70.2	93.3	79.6
\$1-\$499	4.9	4.2	6.1	4.5	3.4	3.5	9.4	4.2	6.1	10.8	8.5	4.7	3.9	2.5	6.0
\$500-\$999	3.3	1.8	4.7	4.0	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.0	7.0	8.0	8.8	2.8	7.7	1.4	4.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	0.8	3.3	2.7	3.4	0.2	4.8	0.7	7.0	6.1	5.8	2.1	4.9	1.8	7.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.8	0.6	4.2	0.5	2.2
over \$2,000	1.1	0.0	1.7	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	9.3	0.6	0.6

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FALL 1978

	All Inst	All- 2- Yr	All- 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	89.7	91.4	89.2	87.1	91.4	91.3	92.4	90.9	86.7	87.4	87.9	87.4	85.9	91.2	91.8
\$1-\$499	4.4	2.8	5.9	5.3	1.9	2.7	3.4	5.9	5.8	5.1	7.0	5.2	5.8	1.5	3.2
\$500-\$999	3.0	3.3	2.2	3.8	2.2	3.3	3.3	1.3	3.0	3.9	2.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	3.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.1
over \$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	3.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	4.5	0.0
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	87.7	87.1	87.1	90.2	90.5	86.9	88.5	91.8	81.2	83.1	79.5	91.3	86.8	93.2	83.0
\$1-\$499	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	4.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.9	1.2	0.6	1.1	2.4
\$500-\$999	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.8	1.3	0.8	2.8	4.2	3.2	1.9	1.2	0.9	4.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	3.2	1.5	1.3	4.5	4.6	5.7	1.7	4.3	0.9	4.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.8	3.9	1.4	4.0	3.0	4.5	2.2	3.3	2.7	1.4
over \$2,000	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.1	1.9	3.4	0.3	2.6	5.4	3.3	3.1	1.6	3.8	1.2	4.0
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **															
heard of program	29.0	24.9	30.4	35.4	18.8	25.4	21.1	27.0	34.4	34.4	33.3	35.1	36.5	17.3	22.7
applied for aid	7.3	5.9	8.3	8.3	4.9	5.4	9.5	5.3	12.2	10.1	14.5	6.7	13.0	3.4	9.2
qualified for aid	7.9	7.4	8.3	8.1	7.5	6.9	11.2	5.8	11.0	10.4	13.4	7.7	9.6	7.4	7.9
N.D.S.L.															
none	91.2	92.6	90.5	89.2	88.4	93.0	89.8	94.2	87.9	86.2	82.9	90.7	84.4	91.0	81.4
\$1-\$499	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	5.1	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.5	4.5	2.9	0.9	3.9	8.2
\$500-\$999	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.4	4.4	1.8	4.6	4.9	5.9	2.9	6.0	1.8	7.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.3	1.1	2.8	3.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.3	5.4	5.4	2.7	7.1	2.1	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.1
over \$2,000	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
College Loan															
none	96.0	95.8	95.7	96.9	97.3	95.7	96.5	97.2	94.0	94.4	93.7	97.7	94.6	98.3	94.6
\$1-\$499	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.0
\$500-\$999	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.4	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.0	1.1
Other Loan															
none	95.2	94.0	95.6	96.9	96.2	93.4	99.3	95.9	95.3	95.5	95.2	97.2	95.9	97.2	93.4
\$1-\$499	1.3	1.9	0.9	0.4	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.7	1.4
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.9	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	4.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0
over \$2,000	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.9
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	86.5	88.9	82.9	88.3	79.0	90.7	74.2	87.4	79.5	74.4	79.3	89.8	83.5	82.3	70.0
\$1-\$499	7.5	7.8	8.7	4.7	13.9	6.7	16.4	7.2	10.5	11.3	9.5	5.2	3.1	13.9	13.9
\$500-\$999	4.3	1.9	6.8	4.8	4.4	1.0	9.0	4.0	8.0	12.5	10.7	3.5	8.8	1.4	12.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.1	4.1	1.9	2.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	78.8	78.1	78.0	82.0	82.5	77.0	86.0	75.3	79.2	82.4	82.7	81.2	84.6	81.8	84.5
\$1-\$499	15.4	16.1	15.6	13.3	12.0	17.2	8.1	18.0	15.0	11.6	10.4	14.9	5.5	12.5	10.8
\$500-\$999	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.8	5.0	4.0	3.2	4.1	4.9	2.4	5.1	3.9	4.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0
over \$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	97.2	96.8	96.9	98.6	95.2	96.6	98.4	96.6	97.1	98.3	96.0	98.3	99.7	95.9	93.2
\$1-\$499	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.7	3.0	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.8	0.1	2.6	4.3
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1
over \$2,000	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	60.2	69.5	56.9	46.5	80.4	68.1	80.4	61.0	51.5	53.3	51.5	45.8	48.5	81.5	77.4
\$1-\$499	24.3	22.5	25.3	26.4	13.5	23.6	13.8	25.7	25.5	23.8	25.2	27.2	23.7	12.3	16.8
\$500-\$999	9.6	4.9	11.4	16.3	4.1	5.1	3.4	8.8	14.6	14.2	14.8	16.3	16.5	5.2	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.4	1.4	4.1	6.5	1.1	1.5	0.9	3.0	4.8	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	0.4	2.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.4	0.8	1.2	2.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.1	2.7	0.8	2.9	3.0	0.0	0.9
over \$2,000	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.1
Other Savings															
none	80.7	83.4	81.2	88.8	88.9	83.2	85.2	82.2	78.6	82.1	78.9	72.5	77.7	89.4	87.6
\$1-\$499	13.4	12.8	12.7	15.9	8.7	13.0	11.4	12.6	13.4	11.2	14.8	17.3	11.5	8.6	8.9
\$500-\$999	3.0	1.7	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.7	1.9	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.5	5.1	4.5	0.9	2.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.7	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	0.0	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.8	1.1	0.0
Spouse															
none	98.2	97.3	98.5	99.3	97.8	97.3	97.4	98.0	99.5	98.9	98.6	99.2	99.7	97.3	99.1
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.6	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	98.4	97.5	99.0	99.5	93.7	97.5	97.5	98.9	99.5	98.8	98.6	99.3	100.0	92.3	97.6
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.3	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	3.3	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.5	98.3	98.3	99.2	97.9	98.3	98.0	98.1	99.5	98.1	97.4	99.1	99.7	98.0	97.6
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.0
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	93.1	92.2	93.2	94.9	87.0	92.0	93.7	92.4	95.1	94.2	91.2	94.6	96.0	85.6	90.8
\$1-\$499	3.1	3.8	2.6	2.4	9.1	4.1	1.5	3.4	1.0	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	19.0	3.9
\$500-\$999	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.5	2.4	2.0	4.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.9	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.9	1.2	0.5	0.0	2.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.1
over \$2,000	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	93.4	92.9	92.9	95.1	90.9	92.9	92.9	91.6	93.6	95.0	95.3	95.1	95.2	91.2	90.2
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.6	2.4	1.7	2.2	3.3	5.9	2.3	3.5	1.3	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.8	3.3
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	2.5	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.1	2.2	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.1
over \$2,000	1.3	0.5	2.3	1.1	3.8	0.5	0.6	3.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.1	4.4	2.3
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	33.6	50.7	24.3	15.3	30.9	53.8	24.0	32.5	13.1	9.2	29.8	16.5	11.6	39.0	11.2
other private home or apartment	8.9	16.2	3.9	2.8	8.5	17.9	0.9	3.9	4.9	2.5	4.8	3.4	0.8	11.1	2.3
college dormitory	53.3	27.9	68.4	78.1	55.7	23.2	69.8	60.5	77.9	84.8	63.1	76.8	82.4	46.2	78.8
fraternity or sorority house	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.2
other campus housing	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.6	2.2	2.7	1.5	5.2
other	2.2	3.8	1.3	0.3	1.5	3.8	3.8	1.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.3
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	17.8	24.1	16.7	9.3	16.7	25.2	16.1	19.9	11.6	11.5	19.4	9.5	8.9	16.7	16.6
other private home or apartment	28.6	35.6	24.6	23.9	44.2	35.9	33.2	26.5	26.1	18.4	21.4	24.3	22.7	48.2	32.6
college dormitory	41.4	27.9	47.9	52.5	27.0	26.6	37.8	45.5	49.6	54.3	46.2	53.2	50.7	21.9	42.1
fraternity or sorority house	4.9	3.2	5.2	7.3	1.9	3.0	4.1	4.4	4.9	8.1	5.6	6.7	9.0	2.5	0.0
other campus housing	4.4	5.1	3.8	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.5	2.7	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.0	6.2	4.8	7.3
other	2.9	4.2	1.8	2.4	4.8	4.2	4.2	1.1	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	6.0	1.5
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	9.8	13.2	8.0	5.9	16.0	14.3	4.7	9.1	4.5	6.1	13.4	5.9	6.2	19.6	6.0
6-10	13.4	20.0	9.1	7.2	13.0	21.6	7.3	11.1	6.7	4.4	11.2	8.2	4.0	16.5	3.3
11-50	25.6	31.9	22.4	17.8	18.2	32.9	24.1	27.5	16.7	14.1	20.7	19.1	13.9	21.5	9.5
51-100	16.5	15.4	18.1	16.0	14.3	14.8	20.1	21.3	12.3	15.3	17.4	17.6	10.9	16.9	7.0
101-500	26.0	16.3	29.8	39.7	22.6	14.8	28.4	24.4	34.4	41.9	28.5	42.7	30.4	20.1	29.4
more than 500	8.7	3.1	12.6	13.3	16.0	1.6	15.4	6.6	25.4	18.2	8.7	6.6	34.6	5.4	44.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	11.9	7.6	14.2	16.9	12.7	6.6	15.6	12.7	18.1	16.6	9.6	17.2	16.0	10.7	17.3
change career choice	11.8	8.2	13.5	16.2	10.1	7.3	15.1	12.1	17.8	15.5	7.9	17.1	13.4	9.7	11.0
fail one or more courses	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.4	3.7	2.8	6.9	3.9	3.6	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	4.3	2.4
graduate with honors	10.9	9.9	10.3	14.3	19.0	10.5	4.9	8.5	12.5	12.5	11.4	12.5	20.2	18.4	20.4
be elected to student office	2.7	1.5	3.7	3.5	8.2	1.5	1.1	3.2	5.0	4.2	3.3	3.2	4.5	6.7	11.7
get a job to pay col expenses	35.7	31.4	36.8	42.9	26.7	32.6	21.5	33.9	41.1	37.0	43.4	42.3	45.0	26.1	28.3
join a social frat or sorority	17.4	13.9	18.7	22.4	27.9	14.6	8.5	16.7	20.4	22.7	19.6	20.9	27.2	25.1	34.6
live in a coeducational dorm	24.2	17.7	23.0	40.1	17.2	18.5	11.3	24.9	26.7	15.6	17.6	38.0	46.9	12.5	28.6
be elected to an honor society	6.5	2.7	7.9	12.0	12.9	2.4	4.8	7.3	8.2	9.8	7.5	10.0	18.5	10.4	19.0
make at least a 'B' average	37.5	32.2	38.6	46.6	45.0	33.7	19.8	34.7	45.0	40.4	43.0	42.8	58.7	44.0	47.5
need extra time to get degree	6.7	6.3	7.7	5.7	10.9	6.0	8.6	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.2	6.1	4.6	12.4	7.3
need tutoring in some courses	13.5	13.8	14.2	11.3	25.5	14.2	11.2	13.5	13.4	15.3	18.0	11.3	11.4	20.1	38.2
work at outside job	21.6	23.3	21.7	17.8	24.5	24.1	17.2	23.5	18.8	16.6	26.6	17.1	20.0	27.3	18.1
seek vocational counseling	9.4	8.0	10.5	10.1	18.1	7.7	10.8	11.1	9.5	11.3	7.9	8.9	14.2	20.1	13.5
seek individual counseling	7.1	7.0	8.0	5.5	16.3	7.2	4.9	7.1	9.3	8.7	9.2	4.8	7.9	19.1	9.9
get a bachelor's degree	61.4	42.7	72.2	81.1	65.3	43.7	34.7	69.9	79.3	69.8	74.0	78.8	88.7	60.5	76.6
participate in student protests	3.5	2.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	5.8	3.8	7.0	4.2	6.7	2.9	8.8
drop out temporarily	2.0	1.3	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.5	0.9
drop out permanently	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.6	2.0	2.2	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.0	0.9
transfer to another college	12.3	13.7	12.1	9.4	10.4	13.1	18.8	13.3	10.5	12.9	7.9	10.2	6.9	10.0	11.5
be satisfied with college	56.1	55.8	55.1	58.6	51.8	55.2	60.3	51.6	63.5	55.9	54.2	56.8	64.1	49.7	56.5
find a job in preferred field	65.4	64.6	65.3	67.3	75.0	65.4	58.3	65.1	68.8	61.5	66.0	66.6	69.4	73.2	79.3
marry while in college	5.4	6.0	5.7	3.5	7.7	5.8	7.2	5.5	6.7	6.3	4.1	3.5	3.5	6.9	9.7
marry within a year after col	14.6	13.5	16.4	13.6	19.7	13.1	16.0	15.4	17.5	17.1	19.0	14.2	11.8	20.5	18.1
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	15.6	14.7	16.6	15.6	23.2	14.3	18.2	15.8	16.4	16.9	20.4	13.8	21.7	23.0	23.8
be an authority in my field	71.6	68.3	72.6	76.8	79.9	69.0	62.9	73.6	69.7	72.1	73.9	77.3	75.0	78.9	84.4
obtain recog from colleagues	51.9	48.8	52.0	58.1	65.1	49.9	40.5	54.0	47.6	47.5	58.6	58.5	56.8	66.2	62.4
influence political structure	16.6	12.4	19.8	19.7	29.6	11.7	17.7	19.9	19.6	18.1	23.1	18.0	25.0	29.8	29.0
influence social values	33.0	27.8	38.4	34.1	47.2	27.3	32.1	36.8	40.8	37.2	44.1	32.0	40.6	49.6	41.3
raise a family	58.3	57.4	58.5	59.9	49.3	57.0	60.8	58.1	58.5	58.6	61.1	59.3	61.9	49.2	59.3
have admin. responsibility	35.8	36.6	35.1	35.2	54.6	37.3	30.9	36.2	31.7	34.6	37.2	35.5	34.4	56.0	51.3
be very well off financially	60.1	63.4	56.3	60.2	70.1	64.2	57.1	61.0	51.2	51.2	50.4	61.9	54.6	70.0	70.3
help others in difficulty	66.5	63.1	69.4	68.1	78.4	61.8	73.2	68.2	72.3	68.1	72.1	66.6	72.9	77.3	81.4
theoretical contribu to science	16.5	15.2	15.4	21.3	19.9	15.9	9.9	13.9	17.1	16.8	17.3	19.7	26.5	18.4	23.5
write original works	17.3	15.6	18.7	18.4	17.1	13.7	30.4	18.2	21.4	17.1	18.4	16.3	25.2	15.6	20.6
create artistic work	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.9	24.2	17.2	21.4	17.5	18.4	14.9	19.6	16.8	17.3	27.2	17.0
be successful in my own business	49.6	52.8	46.6	48.3	65.6	53.2	49.6	45.7	47.0	46.4	51.6	48.7	47.0	66.8	62.4
be involved in environ. cleanup	30.8	29.5	31.6	31.9	46.4	30.1	24.6	33.4	30.4	29.2	28.8	32.4	30.1	50.0	37.6
develop philosophy of life	58.2	53.2	60.7	64.0	72.0	52.6	58.2	56.9	65.0	66.7	62.3	61.6	71.6	73.9	67.4
participate in community action	30.5	26.1	34.0	33.4	50.8	24.8	36.1	34.3	32.6	34.8	34.7	32.2	37.4	49.5	54.0
promote racial understanding	37.9	33.5	42.0	39.8	64.1	32.6	40.6	40.6	46.3	41.0	42.0	37.0	48.7	63.7	65.3
keep up with political affairs	38.5	30.8	42.5	47.6	43.0	31.1	28.7	42.3	43.9	41.6	41.9	44.6	57.2	40.2	49.9

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Propt- stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated from High School															
1978	93.4	89.2	94.9	97.3	86.9	89.2	89.8	94.5	95.0	95.7	96.7	97.0	98.2	84.4	93.9
1977	3.5	5.4	2.8	1.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	6.3	3.3
1976	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.3	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	2.8	1.0
1975 or earlier	1.4	2.5	1.1	0.4	3.2	2.5	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	3.8	1.4
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.2
never completed high school	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17	2.4	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.8	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	4.8	3.1	5.8
18	72.8	67.7	73.8	78.7	58.1	68.0	62.6	74.2	74.7	69.6	76.6	78.0	80.7	55.0	67.5
19	20.0	21.9	20.5	16.8	22.7	21.4	27.6	20.0	19.0	25.8	18.5	17.8	13.5	23.3	21.1
20	2.3	3.7	1.8	0.8	5.5	3.7	4.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.6	6.3	3.1
21	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.6
22	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4
23-25	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	3.1	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.8	0.9
26-29	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.7	0.5
30 or older	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	89.2	90.3	85.8	92.4	1.5	90.8	84.4	83.5	88.3	88.5	92.3	94.0	87.4	1.5	1.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	7.3	6.2	10.0	5.0	95.1	5.8	12.5	11.9	7.7	9.4	3.3	4.2	7.3	94.5	96.9
American Indian	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	2.0
Oriental	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.7	1.3	0.7
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.9
Puerto Rican-American	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1
Other	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.4	3.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.5	4.2	2.3
Political Orientation															
far left	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.6	4.8	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	4.6	5.1
liberal	24.2	22.8	23.7	27.0	27.0	22.9	20.5	23.1	26.2	21.5	26.3	25.9	30.5	25.9	30.2
middle-of-the-road	53.8	58.1	52.3	49.8	45.0	58.2	56.1	53.4	50.2	50.0	53.8	51.5	44.6	45.0	44.9
conservative	19.0	15.8	21.0	20.6	20.7	15.5	19.6	20.3	20.6	25.6	17.4	20.2	21.9	21.6	17.9
far right	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.8	1.8
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	8.6	2.7	9.2	16.1	1.8	2.7	2.7	8.7	11.3	8.2	8.7	12.9	26.2	1.7	2.3
A-	10.7	4.4	12.1	17.5	2.7	4.4	4.4	10.9	15.5	12.0	12.1	16.4	21.1	2.2	4.1
B+	17.7	13.1	18.8	22.5	10.7	13.4	9.6	18.1	20.6	17.4	21.9	23.0	21.1	9.7	13.7
B	25.7	28.0	25.5	22.6	21.5	28.7	19.1	26.3	24.3	23.3	26.9	24.2	17.5	21.0	22.8
B-	14.8	17.7	14.5	11.0	17.0	17.9	15.0	15.2	12.4	15.6	13.0	12.1	7.6	17.4	15.8
C+	13.3	18.7	12.3	7.1	24.9	18.4	23.4	12.7	10.3	14.0	11.2	8.0	4.5	25.1	24.0
C	8.8	14.4	7.3	3.1	20.7	13.7	23.8	7.7	5.5	9.0	5.9	3.4	2.0	22.0	16.9
D	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	42.1	23.3	45.3	64.0	19.9	23.5	20.6	42.8	52.6	44.5	45.3	61.5	71.7	18.4	24.2
2nd quarter	35.1	40.3	35.6	27.1	44.3	40.4	38.2	37.7	31.0	34.4	34.4	28.9	21.4	44.7	43.2
3rd quarter	20.2	31.8	17.3	8.2	32.0	31.5	35.5	17.8	14.7	18.6	18.0	8.9	6.1	32.8	29.5
lowest quarter	2.6	4.6	1.8	0.7	3.8	4.6	5.7	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.7	4.0	3.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Estimated Parental Income						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
less than \$3,000	2.5	3.3	2.6	1.3	11.6	3.3	4.4	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	12.5	9.2
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.5	2.0	1.6	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	8.6	6.7
\$4,000 - \$5,999	2.9	3.7	2.9	1.6	9.8	3.6	4.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.5	9.4	10.7
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.2	3.8	3.4	2.1	10.6	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.8	11.0	9.3
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.1	5.0	4.2	2.7	9.1	5.0	5.9	4.5	3.7	4.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	9.3	8.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	7.8	9.3	7.9	5.8	11.6	9.3	8.6	8.3	7.2	7.6	6.8	6.2	4.8	11.7	11.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.3	11.3	8.9	6.9	9.5	11.5	9.0	9.1	8.1	9.5	8.1	7.5	5.3	9.5	9.3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.8	19.3	16.0	14.6	9.3	19.3	18.9	16.0	16.2	15.4	16.9	15.5	11.7	8.6	11.3
\$20,000 - \$24,999	17.2	18.2	16.8	16.6	8.3	18.4	15.2	17.6	15.9	14.8	17.1	17.5	13.7	8.5	7.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	10.2	9.0	10.5	11.6	4.6	9.0	8.8	11.2	9.5	9.4	10.7	12.0	10.3	4.6	4.8
\$30,000 - \$34,999	8.0	6.0	8.3	10.4	2.5	6.1	5.5	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.9	10.5	10.2	2.2	3.5
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.6	3.2	4.9	6.3	1.9	3.1	3.3	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	1.8	2.1
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.5	2.8	4.5	6.8	1.7	2.7	2.9	4.1	5.1	5.0	5.7	6.4	8.3	1.2	3.0
\$50,000 or more	7.2	3.2	7.5	12.5	1.5	3.0	6.2	5.0	11.2	10.6	9.9	9.6	21.7	1.0	2.8
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	6.0	7.3	5.8	4.5	8.9	7.3	7.7	6.3	5.1	5.7	3.5	4.6	4.1	8.7	9.4
two	9.3	10.3	9.0	8.2	11.8	10.3	10.5	9.7	8.4	9.0	6.0	8.3	7.9	12.1	10.8
three	19.1	19.3	19.5	18.3	21.1	19.0	23.2	20.1	18.6	19.5	16.6	18.6	17.5	22.0	18.8
four	25.4	24.2	25.2	27.4	20.4	24.2	23.2	25.5	25.6	25.4	21.4	27.2	27.9	19.3	23.7
five	22.5	21.8	22.4	23.8	20.8	21.8	21.1	21.7	23.5	23.8	22.4	23.4	24.8	20.4	21.6
six or more	17.7	17.1	18.1	17.9	17.0	17.4	14.3	16.6	18.9	16.6	30.3	17.9	17.8	17.4	15.7
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	66.7	69.8	66.6	62.3	63.6	69.6	73.3	68.2	65.8	65.2	59.5	62.7	61.2	63.6	63.3
one	24.9	23.0	24.6	27.9	22.7	23.3	19.6	23.6	25.1	26.0	27.9	27.8	28.0	22.1	24.2
two	6.1	5.2	6.3	7.1	8.9	5.3	4.5	6.0	6.5	6.2	8.4	6.9	7.7	8.8	9.1
three or more	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.7	4.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.5	4.2	2.5	3.1	5.4	3.3
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	91.8	91.5	90.8	93.8	77.5	91.9	86.6	91.0	90.6	89.3	93.6	93.8	93.9	76.9	79.4
no	8.2	8.5	9.2	6.2	22.5	8.1	13.4	9.0	9.4	10.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	23.1	20.6
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	82.1	77.5	81.8	88.5	61.3	77.7	74.4	80.1	83.6	83.4	86.9	88.3	88.9	59.6	66.2
no	17.9	22.5	18.2	11.5	38.7	22.3	25.6	19.9	16.4	16.6	13.1	11.7	11.1	40.4	33.8
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **															
yes	64.4	53.1	65.2	78.1	37.2	52.2	64.8	60.1	72.5	72.0	69.9	76.0	84.4	33.7	47.0
no	35.6	46.9	34.8	21.9	62.8	47.8	35.2	39.9	27.5	28.0	30.1	24.0	15.6	66.3	53.0
Marital Status															
not presently married	99.1	98.4	99.4	99.7	95.6	98.4	98.3	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.8	94.5	99.1
married, living with spouse	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.6	0.3
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.5

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program college preparatory other	88.4 11.6	79.8 20.2	91.2 8.8	96.7 3.3	77.7 22.3	79.7 20.3	80.8 19.2	91.2 8.8	90.3 9.7	91.7 8.3	93.7 6.3	96.4 3.6	97.5 2.5	77.5 22.5	78.1 21.9
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	34.5	25.6	35.8	45.5	27.0	26.0	20.9	34.7	38.9	32.9	41.6	43.3	52.2	26.6	28.4
reading and composition	29.3	23.5	31.3	34.7	33.8	23.2	27.0	30.3	32.9	31.5	34.5	32.4	41.9	31.9	39.4
foreign languages	12.5	9.5	13.4	15.4	11.9	9.4	10.8	13.0	14.8	11.5	16.4	14.1	19.6	11.7	12.4
science	38.1	33.2	38.3	44.8	33.4	33.6	27.8	37.4	40.7	37.3	40.6	43.5	48.7	33.2	33.8
history, social sciences	42.5	39.4	45.1	43.0	48.4	39.0	45.4	44.7	43.7	46.4	49.5	42.1	45.9	47.3	51.4
vocational skills	17.9	23.3	16.8	12.4	25.9	22.9	28.5	16.6	16.4	17.1	11.8	13.1	10.3	25.1	28.3
musical and artistic skills	19.6	18.0	20.9	20.0	28.0	17.6	23.9	20.7	20.7	24.5	16.6	19.7	20.8	28.0	27.9
study habits	15.9	10.7	17.8	20.8	23.7	10.6	14.6	15.9	19.4	18.3	27.1	18.2	28.8	22.3	27.8
Have Had Remedial Work In **															
English	11.2	13.9	11.2	7.2	23.3	13.9	14.7	10.5	12.8	12.0	10.3	7.4	6.5	23.5	22.8
reading	12.4	15.9	12.1	7.7	24.9	15.9	15.8	11.5	13.6	13.1	10.7	8.1	6.5	24.8	25.3
mathematics	11.7	14.0	11.9	8.2	20.8	13.9	15.8	11.2	13.3	12.5	12.0	8.4	7.7	20.9	20.3
social studies	11.8	14.4	12.1	7.6	26.9	14.3	16.1	11.5	13.3	13.3	10.6	8.2	5.8	26.9	27.2
science	10.4	12.4	10.8	6.9	22.2	12.3	13.4	10.0	12.9	11.7	9.1	7.2	6.0	21.9	23.2
foreign language	7.1	8.4	7.0	5.6	10.6	8.5	6.9	6.5	8.1	6.8	7.8	5.7	5.5	10.8	10.1
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	15.8	18.1	16.1	12.0	28.8	17.7	23.5	17.1	14.1	16.7	12.7	12.6	10.2	29.0	28.3
reading	8.9	9.9	9.8	6.1	17.8	9.7	12.4	10.2	9.3	9.6	9.3	6.2	5.7	18.3	16.1
mathematics	21.7	25.5	22.4	15.4	42.1	24.5	38.2	23.6	19.2	22.6	20.8	16.3	12.5	41.0	45.4
social studies	3.4	3.7	3.9	2.4	10.2	3.5	6.5	4.3	3.2	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.1	10.3	10.0
science	10.0	10.3	11.2	7.7	25.5	9.8	16.7	11.4	10.0	12.6	10.7	7.8	7.1	24.7	27.7
foreign language	15.6	15.3	18.5	11.7	42.0	14.1	30.8	18.4	16.7	22.7	16.0	11.9	11.3	41.0	45.1
Physically Handicapped **															
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	367.1	166.5	134.6	65.9	0.0	122.2	44.3	106.4	16.6	5.1	6.6	54.0	12.0	0.0	0.0
speech	332.2	170.5	123.8	38.0	6.6	154.9	15.6	99.5	12.2	12.1	0.0	31.9	6.0	6.6	0.0
visual	1527.0	616.6	561.0	349.3	35.7	583.4	33.2	287.2	179.9	70.1	23.8	284.2	65.1	28.2	7.6
orthopedic	350.0	242.5	63.6	43.8	3.9	242.5	0.0	25.6	12.8	21.2	4.0	28.3	15.5	0.0	3.9
learning disability	228.9	139.7	57.8	31.5	0.0	119.1	20.6	32.6	16.0	3.1	6.1	22.5	9.0	0.0	0.0
other	793.2	400.5	248.5	144.2	49.7	368.1	34.4	148.4	44.2	37.1	18.8	99.6	44.6	20.1	29.6
Dogs Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations **															
no	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.1	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.2
yes	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	26.9	26.7	28.3	25.5	42.6	26.0	35.6	27.7	26.9	31.6	29.8	24.8	27.6	41.9	44.8
could not find a job	3.9	5.6	3.2	2.5	13.9	5.7	5.2	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	15.4	9.7
get away from home	7.0	5.5	7.1	8.8	10.6	5.2	8.9	6.0	8.4	9.3	8.2	8.5	9.9	9.7	13.1
get a better job	75.1	78.3	73.0	73.4	82.4	78.5	74.9	75.0	69.3	70.2	73.6	75.5	67.2	83.2	80.3
gain general education	61.7	56.8	64.5	64.8	79.7	56.4	62.4	63.0	67.5	66.5	64.4	62.1	73.2	79.8	79.2
improve reading-study skills	34.9	33.9	37.9	32.2	64.0	33.1	43.4	37.4	37.2	40.4	38.3	31.2	35.3	64.8	61.4
nothing better to do	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	6.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	6.5	6.0
become a more cultured person	28.6	25.3	30.7	30.2	52.2	24.9	30.9	29.8	31.7	31.9	32.6	27.5	38.4	51.6	54.0
make more money	65.8	69.5	62.9	64.7	75.4	69.7	66.9	65.6	58.6	58.4	62.6	66.5	59.2	75.2	75.7
learn more about things	69.0	67.3	69.6	70.7	78.5	67.3	67.2	68.4	73.8	69.2	68.2	68.7	77.0	78.2	79.4
meet new and interesting people	48.0	41.4	49.6	55.0	51.9	40.7	51.0	46.5	52.8	55.7	52.4	53.4	60.0	48.6	61.2
prepare for graduate school	43.9	38.2	45.1	50.4	61.9	37.2	51.7	42.2	49.2	48.5	50.3	45.8	64.5	60.0	67.6
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.1	74.0	74.4	77.5	59.6	74.8	64.2	74.1	75.5	74.1	74.3	78.5	74.4	58.7	62.2
second choice	18.5	18.4	19.7	17.1	27.7	18.0	24.5	20.2	18.2	19.4	19.8	16.5	18.8	28.3	26.1
third choice	4.4	5.1	4.1	3.7	8.1	4.9	8.2	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	4.7	7.9	8.6
less than third choice	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.7	4.6	2.3	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.2	5.1	3.0
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.0	4.9	5.5	4.3	8.8	4.7	7.5	5.0	5.2	7.4	5.8	4.2	4.6	8.1	10.9
teacher advised me	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.1	7.3	3.6	5.8	4.1	4.9	3.7	4.5	2.6	4.8	7.1	7.9
has a good academic reputation	46.8	33.5	50.7	60.0	41.1	33.0	39.6	43.5	64.1	54.9	60.2	55.0	75.4	34.2	60.7
offered financial assistance	13.8	9.1	19.0	12.8	25.7	8.3	20.3	15.3	22.0	26.7	24.4	8.9	24.7	23.9	30.8
not accepted anywhere else	3.1	4.3	2.4	2.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	5.0	1.8
advice of someone who attended	12.7	11.5	14.3	12.2	15.1	11.2	16.1	13.0	14.8	17.1	17.5	12.3	12.0	14.2	17.6
offers special educ programs	21.2	20.2	22.4	21.0	27.0	20.2	20.8	22.2	27.2	17.8	19.2	19.6	25.3	24.8	33.2
has low tuition	16.7	21.2	13.8	14.4	23.2	22.1	9.5	20.6	5.4	2.9	4.4	18.2	2.1	27.6	10.2
advice of guidance counselor	7.2	8.9	6.7	5.6	9.6	8.8	10.3	6.5	7.4	5.4	9.0	5.2	6.9	9.7	9.2
wanted to live at home	9.7	14.0	8.8	4.8	11.3	14.5	7.6	12.0	4.0	3.3	7.8	5.3	3.3	13.6	4.5
friend suggested attending	6.0	5.6	6.8	5.2	7.2	5.3	9.9	6.1	7.6	8.5	6.6	5.3	5.0	7.0	7.9
coll representative recruited me	5.2	3.0	8.6	3.2	11.5	2.4	10.9	7.2	10.4	12.8	6.8	2.6	5.1	10.5	14.3
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	36.1	42.5	32.2	32.5	30.9	42.7	39.3	33.2	30.7	33.6	26.9	37.9	16.2	35.3	18.1
one	16.9	17.0	17.4	15.9	16.5	16.9	19.4	18.3	15.1	16.5	18.5	16.9	12.8	17.0	14.9
two	17.8	17.5	18.7	17.0	19.3	17.3	19.3	19.5	16.4	18.4	19.3	17.2	16.2	18.7	20.9
three	14.2	12.5	15.4	14.8	18.7	12.4	13.7	14.9	15.6	15.7	17.8	13.8	17.7	16.8	24.1
four	7.1	6.0	7.7	7.9	8.2	6.0	4.9	6.7	9.9	7.8	9.2	6.4	12.5	7.6	10.1
five	4.1	2.7	4.5	5.5	3.0	2.8	1.7	4.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	10.4	2.4	5.0
six or more	3.9	1.9	4.1	6.3	3.4	1.9	1.7	3.5	6.3	4.0	3.3	3.8	14.3	2.1	7.0
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	22.2	32.3	17.9	15.4	26.1	32.5	29.2	20.1	13.9	17.5	13.3	18.5	7.9	29.9	16.1
one	29.5	30.3	29.9	27.9	24.9	30.1	32.9	30.9	27.9	28.4	30.1	30.2	22.3	25.7	22.6
two	22.9	20.5	24.2	24.3	20.4	20.5	20.5	23.4	24.9	25.1	26.0	24.3	24.5	18.6	24.9
three	14.6	11.1	16.0	17.1	16.8	11.1	11.1	14.8	18.3	16.9	17.5	15.5	21.2	15.1	21.0
four	6.0	4.0	6.5	7.9	7.1	4.0	3.5	5.7	8.3	6.8	7.5	6.4	11.5	6.7	8.2
five	2.4	0.9	2.9	3.7	2.0	0.9	1.6	2.6	3.8	2.6	3.8	2.7	6.1	1.7	2.8
six or more	2.3	0.9	2.05	3.6	2.8	0.9	1.2	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.5	6.5	2.2	4.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	12.3	11.1	14.6	10.6	50.6	8.8	41.4	17.2	10.7	16.0	2.4	10.9	9.8	51.6	47.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.2	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.9	2.1	0.3	2.4	1.4	0.4	0.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.1
Episcopal	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.7	1.0	3.5	4.0	1.7	2.7
Jewish	4.3	3.6	2.5	7.9	0.1	3.9	0.2	2.4	4.3	1.2	0.5	5.5	15.4	0.1	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.6	5.3	5.3	6.4	0.8	5.2	7.2	5.5	4.0	7.5	2.3	7.2	3.9	0.8	0.8
Methodist	9.7	9.0	9.9	10.5	12.6	8.7	13.5	11.4	7.1	12.1	2.2	11.9	6.3	12.1	14.2
Muslim	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.2	1.5
Presbyterian	5.9	5.5	5.6	6.8	2.0	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	8.2	1.2	7.1	5.7	2.0	2.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.6	44.4	34.8	32.1	9.6	46.5	16.9	35.1	30.9	14.8	82.2	32.2	31.6	9.4	10.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.3	4.1	7.5	3.9	1.9	4.3	2.5	4.5	9.8	19.1	1.3	4.0	3.4	1.7	2.5
other religion	3.5	3.1	4.3	2.7	8.0	3.1	3.3	3.9	7.2	3.8	1.4	2.6	3.0	8.2	7.5
none	9.0	8.0	8.2	11.4	9.6	8.3	4.7	8.1	11.7	6.1	3.7	10.8	13.3	9.5	9.6
Are You a Reborn Christian **															
no	72.6	75.8	67.0	76.4	68.2	77.8	50.2	69.2	67.4	51.6	80.0	75.6	78.8	70.0	63.0
yes	27.4	24.2	33.0	23.6	31.8	22.2	49.8	30.8	32.6	48.4	20.0	24.4	21.2	30.0	37.0
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.7	6.5	4.7	2.0	4.6	6.4	7.6	5.1	3.8	5.1	3.1	2.2	1.5	5.4	2.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	23.7	60.5	3.6	1.3	6.9	60.7	57.3	4.0	2.9	3.8	2.2	1.3	1.2	8.8	1.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.7	23.8	73.6	62.8	56.6	23.9	23.2	71.5	75.7	76.9	76.6	63.5	60.9	57.3	54.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	11.2	3.8	12.1	20.6	20.3	3.8	2.6	13.3	11.0	8.4	13.1	21.1	19.0	19.7	21.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.8	0.7	1.5	3.8	4.0	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.7	3.3	5.1	3.2	6.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.9	0.2	1.1	5.4	2.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	4.6	7.8	0.6	7.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	0.3	1.0	2.9	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.7	3.4	0.7	2.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.9
other	2.4	3.8	1.8	1.1	2.7	3.7	5.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	3.1	1.7
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.1	3.3	1.9	0.7	3.1	3.4	2.5	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	3.6	1.8
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	6.0	15.1	1.5	0.6	2.8	15.7	7.6	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.1	3.4	1.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	35.9	42.4	34.2	30.1	23.9	42.5	40.1	38.1	27.6	31.0	30.0	34.5	19.9	25.4	19.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.3	25.2	33.7	32.0	37.3	24.9	29.0	35.5	31.9	29.8	33.5	33.3	28.1	38.6	33.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.7	5.1	11.3	13.3	15.4	5.0	6.6	10.8	13.3	11.2	9.9	11.4	19.2	14.2	18.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.6	2.8	7.8	13.4	6.9	2.8	3.9	5.1	11.0	11.3	12.2	10.6	21.8	4.8	12.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.5	2.2	6.5	8.2	5.3	2.1	3.2	5.1	8.2	8.1	9.0	7.0	11.9	4.7	7.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.4	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.5	2.1	0.9
other	2.4	3.3	2.4	1.2	3.5	3.2	5.1	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.3	1.1	3.3	4.3
Veteran															
no	98.1	97.2	98.5	99.0	95.4	97.2	97.1	98.2	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.4	94.4	98.4
yes	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.0	4.6	2.8	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	5.6	1.6
Permission To Use Data															
yes	79.9	74.9	84.0	80.2	86.4	74.7	78.1	86.7	78.3	81.3	80.0	81.5	76.2	88.8	78.3
no	20.1	25.1	16.0	19.8	13.6	25.3	21.9	13.3	21.7	18.7	20.0	18.5	23.8	11.2	21.7

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath.	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.1	0.8	3.1	1.3	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.3	1.7
English (language-literature)	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.1
history	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.4
journalism	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.9
language (except English)	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
music	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.3	3.0	0.7	3.9	2.3	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.9	2.5	3.0	3.1
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4
speech	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
theater and drama	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.9
theology or religion	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	2.0	0.8	2.4	3.0	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.6	2.9	3.5	4.2	2.4	4.8	1.2	3.5
biochemistry or biophysics	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.4
botany	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.5
other biological sciences	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.1
BUSINESS															
accounting	7.2	7.0	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.2	4.6	6.8	6.7	7.8	14.8	7.7	4.5	7.4	6.8
business admin. (general)	9.2	10.0	9.3	7.8	12.1	9.7	14.4	8.8	7.3	13.5	10.8	8.4	6.0	12.9	9.4
finance	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.5
marketing	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
management	5.4	6.2	5.7	3.8	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	4.3	5.4	6.4	4.0	3.0	5.7	6.0
secretarial studies	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
other business	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.3
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
elementary education	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6
music or art education	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3
physical education or recreation	1.9	1.5	3.0	0.8	4.0	1.0	7.7	3.7	1.1	4.0	1.4	0.9	0.3	4.5	2.7
secondary education	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8
special education	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
other education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.1	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.8
civil	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.6	1.5	2.6	1.9	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.7
chemical	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.4	2.7	2.6	0.5	1.2
electrical or electronic	6.0	6.7	5.7	5.6	7.1	7.0	1.6	5.1	11.1	1.6	3.8	5.6	5.6	7.1	7.3
industrial	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0
mechanical	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.8	2.0	4.7	1.2	3.4	3.3	1.2	2.4	4.1	2.9	1.9	2.2
other engineering	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.1	1.4	3.6	1.6	3.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	3.2	2.9	1.8	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
chemistry	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	3.2	0.6	2.0
earth science	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2
marine science	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
mathematics	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.9
physics	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	2.4	0.2	0.3
statistics	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.6	2.0	2.5	4.4
home economics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
health technology	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.2
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
pharmacy	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.4
pre dent, pre med, pre vet	4.0	1.3	4.3	7.1	3.1	1.3	1.8	2.9	5.6	6.3	7.5	5.8	11.2	2.1	6.5
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.2
other professional	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.9	1.1	1.5	2.4	4.9	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.8
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
economics	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.1	0.9
geography	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.4	0.6	3.2	3.7	3.8	0.6	1.1	2.8	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.1	5.5	3.4	5.2
psychology	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.4
social work	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.7
sociology	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
TECHNICAL															
building trades	1.2	2.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
data processing-computer prog.	1.9	3.3	1.1	1.1	5.0	3.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	6.1	1.3
drafting or design	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
electronics	1.5	2.8	1.2	0.1	1.5	3.0	0.2	0.4	4.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.3
mechanics	0.9	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
other technical	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.8	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	3.1	5.7	1.2	2.2	0.5	6.0	2.4	1.1	2.3	0.6	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.5	0.4
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.5	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.3	4.0
computer science	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	3.6	1.6	0.9	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.2	4.6	0.6
forestry	1.4	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.1	2.5	3.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
law enforcement	2.4	3.0	3.0	0.7	0.9	3.0	3.2	4.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1
military science	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
other field	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.2
undecided	3.9	2.8	4.6	4.3	1.9	2.7	4.4	4.8	4.0	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.9	2.1	1.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Probable Career Occupation	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	6.5	6.4	6.9	5.9	7.2	6.6	4.6	6.3	6.1	7.0	13.1	6.7	3.6	7.6	6.0
actor or entertainer	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.8
architect or urban planner	2.5	3.3	1.6	2.8	4.6	3.4	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.1	0.3	3.0	2.2	4.3	5.4
artist	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.2
business (clerical)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.8
business executive	11.3	10.8	12.3	10.7	14.7	10.7	12.7	12.0	11.1	14.6	13.9	11.2	9.1	15.5	12.6
business owner or proprietor	4.2	5.3	3.8	3.1	3.2	5.3	5.9	3.7	3.4	4.7	3.8	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.9
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.9
clergy (minister, priest)	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.7	0.2	1.4	3.0	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.6
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2
college teacher	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9
computer programmer or analyst	4.1	5.5	3.4	3.1	9.1	5.7	3.1	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	3.5	2.0	11.2	3.0
conservationist or forester	1.9	3.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.1
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.4	0.5	1.5	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.4	0.8	2.6
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
engineer	16.6	18.6	13.4	18.4	12.5	19.5	6.5	14.5	17.1	5.5	9.8	19.6	14.6	11.9	14.2
farmer or rancher	1.8	3.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	3.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
foreign service worker	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.1
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
interior decorator	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
interpreter (translator)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
lab technician or hygienist	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5
law enforcement officer	2.2	2.9	2.7	0.6	1.7	2.9	2.7	3.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.6
lawyer (attorney) or judge	5.2	1.9	6.4	8.2	5.1	1.8	3.3	5.6	7.4	7.2	8.7	7.2	11.3	4.5	6.9
military service (career)	1.8	0.4	4.0	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.6	6.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.2
musician (performer, composer)	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.5	3.4	1.1	3.4	2.3	1.5	2.6	0.8	1.1	2.7	3.4	3.3
nurse	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
optometrist	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
pharmacist	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6
physician	4.3	0.8	4.9	8.4	4.7	0.8	1.3	2.8	7.3	7.4	8.8	5.8	16.6	3.1	9.3
school counselor	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	2.7	1.7	2.5	4.4	0.4	1.8	0.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.1	4.1	5.3	0.2	0.9
social welfare or rec. worker	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	2.7	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.8	2.4
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.9
teacher (elementary)	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7
teacher (secondary)	2.0	1.2	3.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	4.3	3.7	1.8	4.4	2.2	1.5	0.8	1.9	0.9
veterinarian	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.5	3.6
writer or journalist	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.1
skilled trades	3.1	7.2	1.1	0.3	1.2	7.5	3.6	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.6
other	5.7	7.6	4.9	4.1	5.4	7.7	7.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	3.7	4.3	3.6	5.6	5.1
undecided	9.5	8.5	10.5	9.6	5.9	8.1	13.8	9.6	11.3	13.0	10.4	9.4	10.0	6.5	4.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	5.3	6.9	5.2	3.2	16.9	6.7	9.7	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.8	3.3	2.8	17.9	13.8
some high school	11.0	14.6	10.5	6.6	23.8	14.5	15.4	11.1	9.7	10.4	8.4	7.0	5.2	24.5	21.7
high school graduate	28.7	35.8	26.5	21.8	30.2	36.1	31.1	28.3	23.1	24.6	25.3	23.9	15.2	31.0	27.6
postsecondary other than col	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.0	2.6	5.1	3.6	4.5	4.2	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.1	2.5	2.8
some college	13.4	11.8	14.8	13.7	9.0	11.7	13.5	15.6	13.5	13.7	14.4	14.0	13.0	8.5	10.5
college degree	20.2	16.5	20.4	25.3	9.2	16.6	15.4	19.8	21.3	20.3	22.0	25.4	25.1	8.9	10.1
some graduate school	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.6	2.3	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.5	2.4	2.2
graduate degree	14.3	7.8	15.7	21.8	6.0	7.7	9.0	12.9	19.9	19.6	16.9	18.9	30.9	4.2	11.3
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
businessman	30.8	26.6	31.3	36.1	9.4	26.3	30.9	30.1	32.5	32.0	35.1	35.4	38.2	9.5	9.3
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.4	5.3	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.4
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.9
doctor or dentist	2.4	0.8	2.6	4.1	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.4	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.1	7.3	0.5	2.0
educator (secondary)	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.0	3.7	3.3	2.5	5.3
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.7
engineer	9.4	9.2	8.6	10.7	3.5	9.4	6.3	9.8	7.8	5.8	7.5	11.1	9.5	3.4	3.6
farmer or forester	3.1	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.6	5.0	2.4	2.0	4.1	1.8	3.5	0.9	4.2	1.8
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.8
lawyer	1.5	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.6	3.3	1.9	4.1	0.0	0.4
military career	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.9	4.1	1.0	3.1	3.5	1.6	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.4	4.6	2.5
research-scientist	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.2
skilled worker	11.8	15.2	11.0	8.4	12.7	15.4	12.6	11.7	10.4	9.5	10.4	9.1	6.4	13.0	11.9
semi-skilled worker	5.4	6.6	5.5	3.8	10.7	6.7	4.3	5.8	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.1	2.8	10.9	10.2
laborer (unskilled)	3.3	4.2	3.5	1.9	9.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	4.0	2.1	1.4	10.2	9.0
unemployed	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.3	6.1	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	5.5	7.6
other occupation	19.4	22.4	19.0	15.9	30.3	22.5	21.0	20.3	17.3	16.6	18.7	16.2	14.8	30.5	29.5
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	12.7	11.6	15.0	11.0	57.6	9.5	40.3	17.6	11.3	16.4	2.8	11.2	10.4	59.8	51.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.4	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.1	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.0
Episcopal	3.1	2.3	3.3	4.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	4.4	3.9	1.2	3.8	4.5	2.0	2.7
Jewish	4.9	4.1	2.9	8.9	0.4	4.3	0.5	2.8	5.0	1.4	0.5	6.2	17.2	0.5	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.0	5.8	5.6	7.0	0.8	5.7	6.8	5.9	4.3	8.0	2.7	7.8	4.3	0.7	0.9
Methodist	10.8	9.9	11.0	11.8	12.9	9.5	15.1	12.5	8.5	13.2	2.8	13.3	7.0	11.5	17.0
Muslim	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.6
Presbyterian	6.7	6.3	6.3	7.8	1.8	6.4	5.5	6.3	6.3	8.8	1.8	8.1	6.9	1.8	1.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	37.4	44.0	34.6	32.1	7.6	46.0	16.7	34.8	31.1	14.8	80.0	32.3	31.6	7.2	8.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.8	5.1	7.6	4.4	1.6	5.2	3.1	5.0	9.7	17.6	2.1	4.6	3.8	1.5	2.0
other religion	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.0	6.0	2.2	3.1	2.9	5.8	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	6.2	5.3
none	5.8	5.0	6.1	6.6	6.6	5.1	4.2	5.8	8.3	5.7	3.2	6.3	7.7	6.1	7.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	3.5	4.6	3.5	2.0	8.8	4.5	4.9	3.5	3.5	2.9	4.2	2.0	2.1	9.5	6.9
some high school	8.9	11.3	8.9	5.4	21.8	11.1	14.6	9.8	7.9	8.1	6.8	5.7	4.2	23.1	18.0
high school graduate	43.3	50.0	41.4	36.6	34.6	50.4	44.4	43.9	37.3	36.2	44.1	39.8	26.5	35.8	31.3
postsecondary other than col	6.7	6.5	6.5	7.1	3.7	6.6	5.2	6.5	6.4	6.1	7.4	7.5	6.1	3.6	3.8
some college	13.9	10.9	15.1	16.7	12.0	10.7	13.0	14.6	15.3	17.2	13.7	16.0	18.8	11.4	13.7
college degree	15.8	11.6	16.2	21.0	10.8	11.6	11.2	14.3	18.6	20.2	16.7	19.8	25.0	9.7	13.9
some graduate school	2.1	1.2	2.4	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.7	4.7	1.2	2.7
graduate degree	5.8	4.0	6.0	8.0	6.7	3.9	5.0	5.3	8.0	6.4	5.1	6.6	12.5	5.6	9.7
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	2.4	0.2	0.6
businesswoman	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9	5.0	7.6	10.0	8.2	7.3	7.5	6.0	7.7	8.7	4.7	5.8
business (clerical)	9.6	10.0	9.3	9.6	6.2	10.0	9.0	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.0	9.9	8.6	6.6	5.1
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.1
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
educator (secondary)	2.9	2.2	3.2	3.7	4.6	2.1	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.4	2.2	3.3	4.8	3.8	6.9
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.2	6.1	6.8	8.1	4.1	5.9	5.9	6.7	7.1	4.3	6.6	7.5	7.6	9.5
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
farmer or forester	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.9
homemaker full-time	31.3	29.5	31.7	33.3	12.1	29.7	26.5	30.1	32.7	32.7	39.1	33.4	33.0	11.7	13.2
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
nurse	6.6	7.3	6.4	6.1	8.4	7.3	6.8	6.5	5.7	6.8	7.2	6.4	5.4	8.2	9.2
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.6
skilled worker	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.5
semi-skilled worker	3.5	4.4	3.4	2.7	5.1	4.3	4.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.1	5.4	4.2
laborer (unskilled)	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.6	4.6	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.8	4.1
unemployed	9.5	10.7	9.4	7.9	15.7	10.9	7.9	10.2	8.3	8.2	9.2	8.1	7.2	17.1	12.0
other occupation	14.1	15.0	14.0	13.1	20.3	14.9	16.0	14.7	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.3	12.5	20.7	19.2
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.1	11.7	15.5	11.6	56.1	9.5	41.8	18.2	11.4	17.0	2.9	11.9	10.5	57.0	53.3
Congregational (U.O.C.)	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.5	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.7	3.6	2.2	0.5	2.8	1.7	0.6	0.9
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.1
Episcopal	3.5	2.7	3.6	4.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.4	4.7	4.2	1.2	4.2	5.2	2.2	3.4
Jewish	4.8	3.9	2.8	8.7	0.1	4.2	0.3	2.8	4.8	1.3	0.5	6.1	16.9	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.1	5.9	5.7	7.1	0.9	5.7	7.3	6.0	4.3	8.0	2.7	8.0	4.5	0.9	0.8
Methodist	11.2	10.3	11.3	12.1	14.4	10.0	14.9	12.9	8.7	13.5	2.7	13.5	7.7	13.8	16.1
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.7
Presbyterian	7.0	6.6	6.5	8.1	1.6	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.5	9.1	1.7	8.4	7.1	1.5	2.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	38.5	45.0	35.7	33.3	9.9	47.1	16.7	35.9	32.5	15.3	82.3	33.4	33.0	9.8	10.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2
other Protestant	5.8	4.9	7.7	4.3	1.7	5.0	2.4	4.9	10.1	18.2	1.8	4.5	3.9	1.7	1.9
other religion	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.2	7.0	2.7	3.4	3.3	6.5	3.3	1.1	2.0	2.5	7.0	6.9
none	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	4.4	2.6	1.4	3.3	4.6	2.6	2.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	78.6	77.8	78.9	79.5	76.7	77.9	76.4	78.6	79.9	78.1	80.0	79.2	80.3	76.6	76.8
gov't not protecting consumer	70.3	72.6	69.5	68.2	73.9	72.7	71.5	69.9	69.0	68.5	69.9	68.3	67.7	73.7	74.6
red govt discourage energy use	79.2	77.9	79.4	80.8	78.7	78.0	76.9	79.3	79.9	79.0	79.1	80.6	81.7	78.9	78.0
too many rights for criminals	70.5	71.6	70.4	68.9	53.5	71.6	72.0	71.2	69.0	69.7	69.2	70.4	64.3	52.2	57.2
need money to solve urban problem	49.1	52.3	48.2	45.9	64.7	52.3	53.1	49.4	46.7	45.9	48.4	46.0	45.3	65.3	63.1
not obey laws against own views	34.0	35.5	33.1	33.0	38.7	35.7	34.0	32.3	34.3	34.0	34.2	32.6	34.3	37.7	41.5
should abolish death penalty	26.8	26.1	26.9	27.5	52.5	26.0	28.3	25.5	29.5	26.9	30.4	26.4	31.1	52.7	51.8
need national health care plan	58.6	64.2	57.4	52.4	77.6	64.4	60.8	58.8	56.5	52.0	59.3	52.5	51.9	79.1	73.4
energy shortage cause depression	80.1	80.4	79.9	80.0	80.9	80.4	80.4	80.4	79.6	79.5	78.0	79.7	80.7	81.0	80.4
abortion should be legalized	56.5	57.4	52.5	60.8	59.2	57.9	51.6	55.4	54.6	49.1	31.8	59.9	63.7	59.2	59.3
grading in high school too easy	63.4	58.8	64.9	67.6	49.6	59.0	56.1	64.1	67.9	66.9	59.2	66.9	70.0	48.9	51.6
women's activities best in home	35.5	38.6	36.7	29.4	42.4	38.1	44.8	36.3	35.0	40.9	35.6	30.5	26.0	42.9	41.0
live together before marriage	52.2	57.7	47.3	51.4	61.9	58.6	45	50.2	48.3	37.4	42.7	50.9	52.9	62.5	60.3
discourage large families	53.1	51.7	51.6	57.1	38.5	51.8	50.3	52.4	53.9	52.8	37.6	56.7	58.1	39.3	36.0
should liberalize divorce laws	51.4	55.4	47.7	51.1	62.4	55.8	49.8	51.3	46.2	39.7	41.1	51.0	51.3	62.5	62.2
sex ok if people like each other	65.5	69.2	60.9	66.8	75.0	70.3	55.4	65.5	59.3	49.1	53.4	67.3	65.4	74.7	75.7
women should get job equality	88.8	86.7	89.1	91.2	85.6	86.8	84.9	89.4	90.3	87.2	88.1	90.6	93.1	85.3	86.7
wealthy should pay more taxes	75.2	78.0	74.5	72.0	78.1	78.4	72.8	76.0	72.6	71.3	74.3	73.6	67.1	78.6	76.9
marijuana should be legalized	52.0	54.7	47.5	54.5	51.5	55.5	44.1	48.5	49.2	40.0	50.4	54.6	54.2	50.7	54.0
busing O.K. to achieve balance	39.0	44.6	37.9	32.8	72.6	44.7	43.6	38.3	38.1	37.1	35.6	32.3	34.5	74.0	68.8
prohibit homosexual relations	54.5	58.2	56.5	46.5	58.1	57.7	64.3	57.7	51.4	60.1	54.2	49.0	38.9	59.4	54.4
col regulate students off campus	15.7	17.0	16.9	11.9	28.9	16.8	19.9	15.9	18.4	19.9	14.6	11.9	12.0	28.6	29.9
students help evaluate faculty	71.7	70.0	71.9	73.8	69.3	70.2	67.1	72.3	72.3	70.2	71.2	73.4	75.2	69.7	67.9
abolish college grades	17.7	19.9	17.5	15.0	22.9	19.7	22.5	18.0	16.6	17.2	17.1	15.3	14.0	22.3	24.7
de-emphasize organized sports	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.2	33.3	27.8	29.2	26.4	30.3	28.8	27.7	25.6	32.0	33.2	33.8
regulate student publications	35.1	40.2	35.9	26.7	53.9	39.8	45.3	35.2	33.9	42.8	38.6	27.8	23.4	55.1	50.3
college has right to ban speaker	26.8	28.9	28.1	22.0	32.4	28.6	32.6	27.7	27.9	31.5	24.9	22.4	21.0	32.2	33.2
pref treatment for disadvantageded	36.1	40.7	36.3	29.3	66.5	40.2	46.8	36.4	35.1	39.1	32.8	29.7	28.3	66.3	67.0
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.6	40.8	31.7	26.2	51.4	40.9	39.6	31.6	30.0	33.8	32.8	27.4	22.5	53.7	45.0
use same degree standard for all	79.3	77.8	79.6	81.2	77.4	77.7	78.6	79.6	79.6	78.6	81.1	80.8	82.2	77.9	76.2
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	38.6	34.4	39.7	42.9	37.1	34.1	37.9	38.1	43.5	43.1	35.7	41.1	48.4	35.7	41.1
attended religious service	82.7	78.5	85.7	84.4	85.3	77.8	88.0	84.3	83.3	90.5	93.2	84.8	82.9	84.9	86.4
smoked cigarettes (3)	10.4	14.6	8.3	7.5	10.2	14.8	12.5	8.2	8.2	7.1	11.2	7.9	6.0	11.3	6.9
took vitamins	54.0	49.6	57.6	55.3	47.6	49.4	51.1	56.7	59.8	58.2	57.3	53.8	59.8	46.3	51.2
participated in demonstrations	15.6	15.8	15.8	15.0	22.9	15.6	18.1	15.5	15.3	16.5	17.7	14.8	15.9	21.8	26.3
took tranquilizing pill	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.5	1.9	4.0	4.6	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.6	4.3	1.7	2.6
wore glasses or contact lens	38.8	36.3	37.9	43.7	26.6	36.7	31.5	35.6	41.3	40.4	41.5	42.6	47.1	26.0	28.2
attended public recital-concert	78.9	74.5	79.7	84.2	79.4	74.3	76.7	78.4	82.5	80.6	81.0	83.5	86.2	79.1	80.4
took sleeping pills	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.4
jogged (3)	30.8	25.6	36.2	30.2	38.1	24.9	35.3	37.6	33.6	36.4	33.3	29.8	31.4	38.3	37.7
stayed up all night	66.4	65.8	65.9	67.8	65.9	65.8	66.0	66.4	65.8	63.7	67.4	67.6	68.2	65.8	66.1
drank beer	80.3	82.6	76.4	82.8	63.1	83.5	71.1	78.2	74.3	65.7	88.6	83.9	79.5	63.8	61.1
worked in political campaign	8.7	5.9	9.5	11.6	10.1	5.8	7.5	8.7	10.0	10.6	12.3	10.5	14.9	8.7	13.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	38.6	38.0	39.2	38.6	25.0	38.0	36.8	43.3	33.4	35.2	30.8	38.5	39.1	25.0	25.1
some concern	48.3	49.3	46.6	49.3	46.5	49.5	46.9	43.2	51.4	49.4	53.8	49.6	48.3	46.2	47.2
major concern	13.1	12.7	14.3	12.1	28.5	12.5	16.3	13.5	15.2	15.4	15.4	11.9	12.6	28.8	27.7
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	29.7	37.5	29.6	18.4	45.2	38.1	30.3	35.4	21.0	21.9	24.0	19.7	14.5	48.5	35.5
\$1-\$499	20.1	25.6	19.3	13.3	27.9	26.2	18.4	21.5	15.7	17.1	16.7	14.8	8.7	28.5	26.1
\$500-\$999	11.7	12.9	11.5	10.5	9.2	13.0	11.2	12.2	10.3	10.7	10.6	11.5	7.2	8.9	10.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	9.2	8.6	9.0	10.5	5.5	8.5	10.2	9.0	8.4	9.2	9.8	11.4	7.7	4.5	8.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	7.8	5.4	7.8	11.2	4.2	5.0	9.6	7.2	8.5	8.5	10.1	12.1	8.5	3.6	5.9
over \$2,000	21.5	10.0	22.8	36.1	7.9	9.2	20.3	14.8	36.1	32.6	28.8	30.5	53.5	5.9	14.0
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	78.7	76.5	76.8	84.6	49.1	77.3	65.8	80.1	75.0	68.5	72.9	85.1	83.2	50.2	45.7
\$1-\$499	7.4	10.7	6.1	4.7	9.7	10.9	8.2	6.2	5.3	6.5	6.6	5.2	3.4	11.1	5.5
\$500-\$999	5.8	6.0	6.7	4.3	13.2	5.8	8.7	6.0	6.6	8.6	8.3	4.2	4.5	13.8	11.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.0	4.6	6.1	3.8	14.3	4.3	9.0	5.0	6.9	8.8	6.9	3.6	4.6	14.1	14.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.2	1.7	3.1	1.7	10.7	1.3	6.7	1.9	4.3	3.5	3.9	1.4	2.8	8.6	17.0
over \$2,000	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	3.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.2	5.7
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	65.0	65.6	66.7	61.6	81.8	65.6	66.3	64.1	69.6	70.5	71.7	61.1	63.1	80.7	85.3
applied for aid	40.1	40.9	42.5	35.5	66.0	40.5	47.3	37.1	48.8	50.2	52.1	34.1	39.9	63.5	73.4
qualified for aid	21.6	24.3	23.5	14.8	54.1	23.9	29.9	21.8	23.9	28.4	25.8	14.5	15.5	53.3	56.4
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	94.4	95.3	93.4	94.7	85.2	95.7	90.5	95.4	91.2	89.9	90.2	95.6	91.8	87.8	77.5
\$1-\$499	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.1	5.8	2.9	5.2	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.0	2.3	1.6	4.7	8.9
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.8	5.1	1.0	2.6	1.5	3.2	3.7	3.8	1.4	2.8	4.2	7.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.3	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.9
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	85.4	86.1	84.8	85.0	86.5	86.9	76.1	89.5	81.6	76.1	74.6	86.8	79.4	88.0	82.1
\$1-\$499	7.6	9.8	5.8	6.9	5.0	9.5	13.7	5.8	5.1	5.3	8.7	7.2	6.0	4.9	5.1
\$500-\$999	3.7	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.3	2.7	5.7	2.6	5.4	7.1	7.6	3.9	4.9	2.7	5.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	0.6	2.9	2.0	1.9	0.5	2.0	1.1	3.9	6.5	6.7	1.4	3.7	1.6	2.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.3	2.3	0.2	1.9	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.1	0.4	3.9	1.9	3.2
over \$2,000	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.6
College Grant															
none	87.8	94.1	83.2	85.5	90.1	95.0	81.9	91.2	74.3	68.9	73.3	90.5	69.6	92.5	83.0
\$1-\$499	4.3	3.6	5.2	3.8	3.1	3.2	9.8	3.3	5.5	10.4	8.4	4.0	3.2	2.7	4.5
\$500-\$999	3.1	1.4	4.2	4.0	2.5	1.1	5.0	1.5	6.6	8.7	9.7	3.1	6.8	1.9	4.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	0.5	2.9	2.3	1.6	0.4	1.9	1.0	5.4	6.1	5.2	1.3	5.7	1.2	2.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.4	3.6	2.7	2.1	0.4	5.1	0.8	2.3
over \$2,000	1.9	0.2	3.0	2.8	1.6	0.2	0.3	2.5	4.7	3.2	1.4	0.6	9.6	0.9	3.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prox- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant																
none	93.4	95.2	93.5	90.6	95.6	95.4	92.5	95.3	90.5	91.2	91.8		91.7	87.1	96.7	92.3
\$1-\$499	3.4	3.0	3.3	4.2	2.0	2.9	4.4	2.7	4.2	4.2	3.4		4.0	4.8	4.6	3.0
\$500-\$999	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.4	2.4		2.2	2.9	0.9	2.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.0		1.1	2.0	0.2	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7		0.5	1.4	0.4	0.5
over \$2,000	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7		0.5	1.8	0.2	0.6
LOANS:																

F.G.S.L.																
none	89.2	89.7	88.5	89.7	92.4	89.6	90.0	92.4	81.1	85.7	84.1		90.9	85.8	94.0	87.7
\$1-\$499	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.9		1.6	1.1	1.8	3.2
\$500-\$999	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.5	2.8	3.2	2.6		2.0	2.6	1.4	2.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	3.8	3.6	4.7		2.2	3.9	1.1	2.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	4.6	3.1	3.8		1.8	3.4	0.7	2.6
over \$2,000	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	6.3	2.3	2.8		1.6	3.4	1.0	1.8
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **																
heard of program	30.8	27.1	31.5	35.1	20.0	27.2	25.8	28.3	37.3	34.6	34.2		33.8	39.1	19.3	22.0
applied for aid	7.4	6.6	7.9	7.9	4.3	6.5	7.3	4.9	13.6	10.5	10.6		6.6	12.1	3.2	7.5
qualified for aid	7.5	6.9	8.1	7.5	8.1	6.8	8.8	5.6	12.6	11.1	9.9		6.3	11.4	7.5	10.1
N.D.S.L.																
none	92.5	94.0	92.1	90.9	92.3	94.2	91.3	95.9	88.5	86.0	85.0		92.6	85.6	93.9	87.6
\$1-\$499	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.7	2.0	3.1	1.7	2.5	3.5	3.0		2.5	1.9	3.0	6.0
\$500-\$999	2.4	1.5	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.2	3.9	5.3	5.4		2.6	5.0	1.4	4.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.4	2.4	0.8	3.4	4.0	4.9		1.6	6.3	1.0	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.3		0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3
over \$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4		0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
College Loan																
none	96.4	96.2	96.4	96.4	96.8	96.3	95.8	97.6	95.0	94.7	94.8		96.7	95.7	97.6	94.5
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3		0.9	0.5	0.8	2.1
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.0		0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2		0.7	1.2	0.2	0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9		0.4	0.8	0.1	0.4
over \$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8		0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5
Other Loan																
none	96.6	96.6	96.5	96.8	97.1	96.5	96.7	97.0	95.8	96.0	95.5		96.9	96.2	97.6	95.7
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6		0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8		0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2		0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.0		0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7
over \$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.9		0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9
Work and Savings:																
College Work-Study Grant																
none	90.0	92.3	87.5	90.4	80.9	93.2	80.2	97.7	82.8	79.3	83.6		92.6	83.5	84.7	69.7
\$1-\$499	5.0	5.0	5.9	3.6	9.5	4.6	10.8	4.6	7.1	9.1	6.1		3.6	3.7	8.5	12.6
\$500-\$999	3.8	2.0	5.3	4.4	6.8	1.5	7.7	2.8	7.9	9.8	9.1		2.9	9.0	5.0	12.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.0		0.7	3.4	0.8	4.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2		0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment																
none	73.6	69.6	73.9	78.8	84.2	68.5	84.2	72.4	72.9	80.0	76.0	77.3	83.3	84.3	84.0	
\$1-\$499	18.2	21.9	17.1	14.6	10.7	22.7	10.9	19.0	15.8	12.6	14.8	15.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	
\$500-\$999	5.5	5.4	6.0	4.7	3.3	5.5	3.5	6.0	7.0	5.0	6.2	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.4	
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.6	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	
over \$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	
Full Time Employment																
none	97.2	96.3	97.3	98.6	95.2	96.2	97.9	96.9	97.4	98.1	98.4	98.4	99.1	94.9	95.9	
\$1-\$499	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.6	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.9	
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.9	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	
over \$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	
Savings from Summer Work																
none	51.2	56.1	52.9	41.6	74.2	55.6	62.4	58.1	46.0	46.1	45.5	40.2	45.8	77.5	70.5	
\$1-\$499	24.7	25.6	23.7	24.9	18.9	25.9	22.1	23.8	23.9	23.5	23.1	25.6	22.6	8.2	21.1	
\$500-\$999	14.0	10.9	13.7	18.8	4.7	11.0	9.2	11.0	17.5	17.4	16.7	18.8	18.7	4.3	5.8	
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.2	4.6	5.9	8.8	1.3	4.6	3.8	4.5	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.1	7.7	1.2	1.8	
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.2	1.6	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.8	0.2	0.6	
over \$2,000	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.1	0.6	0.2	
Other Savings																
none	79.2	80.5	81.4	74.3	89.6	79.9	87.2	82.7	78.0	81.8	79.8	74.0	75.0	89.9	88.6	
\$1-\$499	13.2	13.2	12.0	15.0	7.9	13.5	9.2	11.7	13.3	10.9	12.6	15.2	14.5	7.7	8.3	
\$500-\$999	3.6	3.2	3.2	4.8	1.2	3.3	2.2	2.8	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.9	4.7	1.1	1.6	
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.5	0.4	0.9	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	
over \$2,000	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.4	
Spouse																
none	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.7	97.3	99.1	98.4	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7	96.9	98.5	
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.9	
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Personal G.I. Benefits																
none	99.0	98.4	99.1	99.6	96.1	98.3	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.8	95.2	98.7	
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.5	
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	
over \$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.7	99.0	99.1	97.4	98.7	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.3	97.2	97.9
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	95.1	94.5	95.2	95.8	93.0	94.6	93.7	95.3	94.9	95.2	96.0	95.8	95.8	93.4	91.8
\$1-\$499	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.5	4.5	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	4.3	5.0
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
over \$2,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
Other Sources of Support															
none	95.9	97.3	93.9	96.9	97.1	97.3	97.0	91.8	98.9	96.4	96.6	97.1	96.4	97.3	96.5
\$1-\$499	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
over \$2,000	1.7	0.2	3.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	6.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	37.5	59.9	30.1	17.1	33.2	62.6	23.0	38.8	17.1	10.8	35.3	18.4	13.3	38.8	16.5
other private home or apartment	6.5	10.6	4.7	3.4	10.4	11.2	3.3	4.7	8.3	1.3	1.9	4.1	1.0	12.1	5.4
college dormitory	52.5	26.0	61.6	76.0	51.5	22.8	70.5	53.6	68.4	84.5	60.8	74.0	82.1	45.1	70.6
fraternity or sorority house	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.3	0.2	1.7	1.9	0.3	0.5
other campus housing	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.3	4.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.1	6.1
other	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.3	2.2	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	2.6	1.0
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	20.6	30.9	19.8	10.5	19.6	31.7	20.3	23.6	13.7	12.4	22.9	10.8	9.5	21.4	15.0
other private home or apartment	25.7	28.5	26.5	21.7	35.8	28.4	28.7	30.0	22.6	21.7	21.6	23.2	17.1	38.3	29.0
college dormitory	42.3	31.0	42.1	55.0	35.2	30.4	38.4	36.0	49.8	52.2	45.2	53.9	58.3	32.7	41.9
fraternity or sorority house	5.0	3.0	4.8	7.4	0.8	2.8	4.8	3.8	6.6	6.5	4.5	6.8	9.2	0.4	2.0
other campus housing	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	5.7	3.4	4.9	3.4	5.0	5.1	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.1	10.0
other	2.6	3.2	2.8	1.5	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.5	3.1	2.1
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	10.4	15.0	9.0	5.7	18.0	15.5	8.2	10.3	6.0	6.4	12.9	6.1	4.4	21.6	7.4
6-10	12.5	19.0	9.6	7.4	15.5	19.8	7.9	11.7	6.9	3.9	12.2	7.6	6.6	19.3	4.1
11-50	26.1	33.3	24.1	18.7	15.2	34.2	21.0	29.7	16.8	14.5	20.4	20.1	14.6	17.8	7.7
51-100	14.0	12.4	13.5	17.1	12.6	12.0	18.1	12.7	11.9	17.0	17.4	19.4	9.7	13.4	10.0
101-500	28.2	18.7	29.5	39.9	24.2	17.4	35.5	23.8	38.3	40.2	28.0	42.0	33.2	20.2	36.1
more than 500	8.8	1.6	14.2	11.3	14.5	1.0	9.4	11.8	20.2	17.9	9.0	4.8	31.5	7.7	34.7

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	11.4	7.4	13.2	14.5	9.8	7.2	10.8	13.0	12.6	15.1	12.1	14.3	15.2	9.7	10.1
change career choice	10.6	7.0	12.0	13.7	6.6	6.8	10.3	11.0	12.7	14.7	11.9	13.3	14.9	6.4	7.0
fail one or more courses	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.9
graduate with honors	12.6	9.5	13.3	16.1	23.6	9.6	9.0	12.2	15.8	13.2	15.1	14.1	22.2	22.7	26.0
be elected to student office	2.8	2.0	3.6	2.9	6.1	1.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.4	4.4	5.1	8.7
get a job to pay col. expenses	40.3	38.9	41.0	41.2	25.9	39.7	28.2	38.1	46.7	41.7	45.9	41.3	40.8	26.5	24.5
join a social frat or sorority	15.6	9.9	18.0	20.1	15.4	9.9	10.1	16.2	20.0	24.1	14.9	18.0	26.6	15.4	15.3
live in a coeducational dorm	26.3	19.2	24.6	38.9	14.9	19.6	12.7	24.7	30.6	18.6	18.3	36.7	45.7	10.3	27.7
be elected to an honor society	7.3	4.0	7.8	11.5	11.3	4.0	3.8	6.9	9.8	8.0	8.9	9.6	17.4	10.3	14.0
make at least a 'B' average	41.2	34.3	41.5	50.8	36.3	35.0	24.4	39.0	47.5	39.3	48.2	47.2	61.9	35.2	39.4
need extra time to get degree	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	8.6	4.5	5.2	4.7	3.9	4.9	3.9	4.6	3.8	8.5	8.6
need tutoring in some courses	8.1	7.3	9.7	6.8	18.2	6.8	14.2	10.2	8.5	9.7	9.4	7.1	5.9	16.8	22.0
work at outside job	22.7	27.5	22.4	16.2	16.4	28.5	14.9	24.3	22.1	15.3	23.3	16.7	14.5	18.0	11.9
seek vocational counseling	5.8	4.9	6.3	6.3	8.4	4.9	5.6	5.5	7.4	7.3	7.6	5.9	7.7	8.9	6.8
seek individual counseling	4.1	3.2	5.0	3.8	10.8	3.0	5.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	6.0	3.7	4.3	11.0	10.2
get a bachelor's degree	65.0	45.9	73.7	79.8	66.7	45.9	46.3	73.8	76.0	68.8	75.8	77.6	86.3	65.4	70.3
participate in student protests	3.4	3.1	3.2	4.0	5.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.0	2.9	3.7	3.6	5.2	5.6	6.4
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.3
drop out permanently	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.7	1.4
transfer to another college	10.6	13.5	11.1	5.8	10.7	12.9	20.7	12.2	7.4	12.5	10.4	6.1	5.0	11.7	7.8
be satisfied with college	50.3	44.8	51.7	56.2	44.5	44.8	45.2	49.3	58.3	52.5	51.1	53.5	64.3	43.3	47.8
find a job in preferred field	65.9	63.4	66.2	69.0	63.6	63.7	59.0	66.3	67.8	63.7	65.9	68.0	72.0	62.2	67.6
marry while in college	3.6	2.7	4.4	3.6	4.9	2.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	6.4	3.0	3.8	2.9	5.0	4.5
marry within a year after col	13.1	11.0	15.3	13.0	11.7	10.7	14.5	14.9	15.1	18.4	13.4	13.7	10.9	11.8	11.3
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	10.9	9.0	12.1	11.8	18.6	8.6	13.5	11.8	12.1	13.7	11.2	10.5	15.8	17.8	20.9
be an authority in my field	75.4	73.4	76.3	77.0	80.9	73.1	77.2	76.8	74.7	76.1	77.2	77.1	76.7	81.0	80.5
obtain recog from colleagues	53.3	50.6	54.2	56.0	65.7	50.4	53.3	55.3	51.9	52.3	56.0	55.2	58.2	65.4	66.6
influence political structure	17.8	14.0	19.7	20.6	27.2	13.7	17.4	19.3	19.9	20.2	21.4	19.3	24.6	25.9	30.7
influence social values	28.5	25.2	31.0	29.4	42.2	24.5	34.8	29.0	32.4	35.6	33.8	28.2	33.2	41.1	45.1
raise a family	62.0	59.7	64.1	62.2	59.9	59.5	62.1	62.6	64.7	67.9	67.3	61.4	64.4	60.3	58.9
have admin. responsibility	38.6	38.6	39.3	37.6	45.8	38.3	42.3	41.1	35.3	37.6	40.3	38.4	35.0	46.4	44.2
be very well off financially	67.2	69.2	65.3	67.1	78.2	69.3	67.5	68.8	60.2	60.0	63.7	68.2	63.6	78.6	77.1
help others in difficulty	56.9	52.3	60.3	58.3	70.1	51.4	63.8	58.1	62.5	63.8	64.5	56.5	64.0	70.4	69.4
theoretical contribu to science	17.6	15.0	17.3	22.1	24.0	15.1	12.9	17.1	19.5	15.1	16.7	21.1	25.1	23.1	26.7
write original works	10.6	8.3	11.4	12.6	18.6	8.1	10.8	10.6	13.3	11.7	12.3	11.4	16.4	18.5	19.1
create artistic work	10.8	10.3	11.0	11.1	17.9	10.0	13.9	10.6	12.6	10.5	10.9	10.6	12.9	17.7	18.7
be successful in my own business	55.6	59.2	53.7	53.3	66.8	59.0	62.0	53.4	51.3	57.1	56.2	54.1	50.7	66.3	68.0
be involved in environ. cleanup	28.8	29.3	28.3	28.7	36.3	29.2	30.8	28.3	28.7	28.5	27.3	29.0	27.7	36.2	36.7
develop philosophy of life	53.8	47.4	56.8	58.7	63.9	46.7	56.7	54.4	59.4	60.9	59.4	56.9	64.0	63.1	66.3
participate in community action	23.8	21.1	25.9	24.6	40.8	20.4	29.5	25.1	25.6	28.2	27.9	23.8	27.1	40.8	41.0
promote racial understanding	29.6	24.6	33.7	30.7	63.7	23.7	35.7	32.4	35.5	36.3	33.3	28.5	37.8	62.3	67.5
keep up with political affairs	41.3	32.9	44.7	48.5	48.9	32.4	38.6	44.2	44.8	44.8	47.5	46.3	55.1	47.5	52.8

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated from High School															
1978	94.9	91.5	96.3	98.0	92.8	91.3	93.0	96.4	95.3	96.6	97.2	97.9	98.6	91.0	96.4
1977	2.4	3.5	2.0	1.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	3.7	2.5
1976	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.5
1975 or earlier	1.3	2.7	0.6	0.3	1.8	2.8	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	2.6	0.3
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.2
never completed high school	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
17	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.8	6.9	3.8	2.9	3.5	5.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	7.5	5.7	9.2
18	78.2	74.2	79.9	81.8	69.1	74.5	72.4	80.4	79.2	77.7	81.4	82.0	81.1	66.7	74.0
19	14.3	15.7	14.1	12.3	17.0	15.0	20.7	13.8	12.4	17.4	13.6	12.8	10.6	18.4	14.3
20	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.4	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	3.7	1.4
21	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1
22	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1
23-25	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.3
26-29	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2
30 or older	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.1
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	87.9	90.1	84.5	90.0	0.9	90.3	88.9	82.0	85.6	88.5	90.7	91.7	84.0	0.9	0.7
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.8	6.6	11.8	7.3	98.1	6.2	9.8	14.2	9.9	9.7	4.5	6.3	10.9	97.9	98.4
American Indian	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2
Oriental	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.5	0.5
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
Puerto Rican-American	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
Other	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.4	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.4
Political Orientation															
far left	1.5	2.0	1.4	0.9	4.9	1.9	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	5.6	3.7
liberal	22.8	20.3	23.2	26.2	28.6	20.5	18.8	23.4	27.1	18.7	22.2	24.8	31.6	25.9	33.8
middle-of-the-road	61.8	65.7	60.1	58.6	50.4	66.1	62.9	61.8	54.5	58.3	64.1	60.6	51.1	51.5	48.2
conservative	13.3	11.4	14.7	14.0	13.9	11.0	14.4	12.6	16.6	21.3	12.3	13.5	16.1	14.5	12.8
far right	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.6	1.5
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	12.6	6.4	13.2	21.5	3.5	6.5	5.8	12.0	16.7	14.4	12.3	19.0	30.6	2.5	5.6
A-	15.0	8.8	17.1	21.7	6.5	8.9	8.2	15.7	20.4	18.3	17.1	21.2	23.7	5.7	8.3
B+	22.5	19.9	23.8	24.4	17.4	20.4	16.0	24.0	23.9	22.5	24.9	25.3	21.2	16.1	20.0
B	26.9	31.3	26.3	20.9	27.7	31.5	30.1	27.7	23.0	24.8	26.8	22.2	16.0	26.6	29.9
B-	10.6	14.2	9.6	6.5	14.7	14.3	13.3	9.9	8.2	9.7	10.4	6.9	5.3	14.5	15.3
C+	7.6	11.3	6.5	3.5	17.2	10.7	15.1	7.1	5.2	6.3	5.8	3.8	2.4	19.3	13.1
C	4.6	7.8	3.3	1.6	12.5	7.3	11.2	3.5	2.5	3.9	2.7	1.8	0.8	15.0	7.5
D	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	49.6	32.5	53.4	70.4	26.3	32.4	33.1	50.4	60.6	56.8	51.9	69.1	75.3	22.0	34.9
2nd quarter	33.0	39.2	33.0	23.3	41.3	39.3	38.5	35.4	27.8	29.5	34.1	24.3	19.5	41.5	40.8
3rd quarter	15.8	25.5	12.6	5.9	29.9	25.5	25.4	13.2	10.6	12.6	12.8	6.2	4.8	33.3	23.0
lowest quarter	1.6	2.9	1.1	0.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	3.1	1.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$3,000	3.2	4.3	3.2	1.6	14.6	4.2	4.7	3.5	2.6	3.2	2.2		1.5	1.7	16.2	11.5
\$3,000 - \$3,999	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.1	9.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.6		1.2	0.9	10.5	7.8
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.6	4.4	3.7	2.1	11.8	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.3	3.6	2.8		2.2	1.7	12.9	9.5
\$6,000 - \$7,999	4.4	5.5	4.4	2.6	11.6	5.5	5.7	4.9	3.6	3.9	3.7		2.7	2.4	12.6	9.8
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.9	6.1	4.8	3.1	10.0	6.2	5.8	5.1	3.9	4.7	4.5		3.1	2.9	10.6	8.7
\$10,000 - \$12,499	9.0	10.9	8.7	6.7	10.6	10.7	11.6	8.8	7.6	9.4	8.7		7.0	5.5	10.5	10.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.2	10.4	9.2	7.3	7.0	10.2	11.8	9.6	7.5	9.2	9.9		7.7	5.7	6.6	7.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	15.6	17.9	15.0	13.1	8.9	18.1	16.0	15.6	12.8	15.3	15.5		13.9	10.4	8.3	10.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.6	5.5	16.0	12.1	16.2	13.6	13.8	16.2		16.5	12.5	4.8	6.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.4	8.5	9.1	11.6	3.3	8.4	9.0	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.2		12.1	9.6	2.8	4.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	7.6	5.3	7.8	10.4	2.5	5.3	5.2	7.9	7.8	7.3	8.0		10.5	10.1	1.9	3.8
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.8	3.4	4.7	6.4	1.8	3.3	4.3	4.2	6.1	4.7	4.9		6.3	7.0	1.0	3.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.2	2.2	4.4	6.8	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.7	6.2	4.7	4.9		6.4	8.3	0.9	2.6
\$50,000 or more	6.6	2.6	7.4	11.6	1.3	2.4	4.0	4.4	14.1	9.4	9.0		9.0	21.4	0.5	2.9
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **																
one	4.1	5.1	3.5	3.3	5.5	5.1	5.7	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.2		3.5	2.7	5.1	6.4
two	7.8	9.0	7.3	6.7	10.8	8.9	9.3	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.1		6.6	6.9	10.3	11.8
three	19.4	20.6	18.9	18.2	18.0	20.5	21.3	19.6	18.1	19.1	15.7		18.2	17.8	17.7	18.6
four	25.9	24.3	26.6	27.4	21.4	24.1	25.3	26.9	26.9	28.1	21.6		27.0	28.6	20.9	22.5
five	22.6	21.2	22.9	24.3	21.3	21.3	20.4	22.9	24.3	22.7	20.5		24.3	24.6	21.2	21.6
six or more	20.3	19.8	20.8	20.2	23.0	20.0	18.1	19.8	19.8	18.7	32.8		20.4	19.3	24.8	19.2
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **																
none	66.6	71.0	65.6	61.0	62.9	70.9	71.7	66.9	63.2	66.6	60.9		61.5	59.1	63.6	61.5
one	24.9	21.9	25.4	28.9	24.7	21.8	21.9	24.6	27.5	25.1	26.7		28.6	29.8	23.8	26.5
two	6.1	5.1	6.4	7.3	8.3	5.2	4.4	6.3	6.4	5.9	8.0		7.2	7.7	8.4	8.1
three or more	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	4.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.4	4.3		2.6	3.4	4.2	3.9
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **																
yes	92.3	91.8	91.8	93.7	82.7	92.0	90.2	92.0	91.5	90.6	93.3		93.7	93.8	82.2	83.5
no	7.7	8.2	8.2	6.3	17.3	8.0	9.8	8.0	8.5	9.4	6.7		6.3	6.2	17.8	16.5
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **																
yes	84.0	79.7	85.2	88.7	66.1	79.3	81.9	84.6	84.8	87.0	86.5		88.7	88.5	64.3	69.9
no	16.0	20.3	14.8	11.3	33.9	20.7	18.1	15.4	15.2	13.0	13.5		11.3	11.5	35.7	30.1
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **																
yes	67.1	54.9	70.1	80.8	41.0	53.3	66.0	66.2	77.4	74.7	70.4		79.3	86.2	35.2	52.3
no	32.9	45.1	29.9	19.2	59.0	46.7	34.0	33.8	22.6	25.3	29.6		20.7	13.8	64.8	47.7
Marital Status																
not presently married	98.6	97.2	99.2	99.6	98.3	97.1	98.1	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.4		99.5	99.8	97.7	99.5
married, living with spouse	1.1	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4		0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.1	0.0	1.2	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program	87.0	77.3	91.3	95.3	77.6	77.5	76.0	90.7	93.2	90.5	92.5	95.0	96.6	75.6	81.5
college preparatory	13.0	22.7	8.7	4.7	22.4	22.5	24.0	9.3	6.8	9.5	7.5	5.0	3.4	24.4	18.5
other															
High School Program Prepared															
Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	28.6	22.5	29.6	36.7	26.7	22.9	19.8	29.1	32.0	27.6	31.1	35.6	40.8	25.5	29.3
reading and composition	39.6	33.6	41.6	45.9	42.9	33.2	36.0	39.9	45.9	42.3	42.4	44.2	52.3	40.3	48.3
foreign languages	20.2	17.1	20.9	24.2	19.4	17.4	14.9	19.8	25.0	18.6	23.0	23.2	28.0	18.1	21.9
science	32.1	28.1	32.8	37.6	31.9	28.5	25.4	31.7	34.9	31.7	36.7	36.8	40.4	28.5	38.9
history, social sciences	38.5	34.7	41.5	39.8	48.4	34.1	38.5	41.2	42.0	40.5	43.6	39.0	43.0	46.9	51.5
vocational skills	19.0	23.4	17.5	14.4	31.1	22.1	31.8	18.3	15.6	19.1	14.2	15.1	12.1	32.2	29.0
musical and artistic skills	27.7	25.7	29.3	28.0	29.9	25.5	26.8	28.1	30.5	33.7	27.0	27.9	28.3	29.4	31.0
study habits	21.4	16.6	23.4	25.7	30.7	16.5	17.9	21.5	27.6	23.9	26.0	23.8	32.8	29.2	33.8
Have Had Remedial Work in **															
English	8.8	11.1	8.7	5.4	23.4	11.0	11.4	9.0	8.0	9.3	7.5	5.6	4.8	24.4	21.5
reading	9.7	12.1	9.6	6.0	25.9	11.8	14.1	9.9	11.7	10.0	8.7	6.3	4.8	27.0	23.5
mathematics	9.5	11.2	9.6	6.6	17.4	11.1	11.8	9.4	10.3	9.4	10.0	6.4	7.5	18.0	16.1
social studies	8.9	10.9	8.9	5.6	25.3	10.6	13.0	9.3	11.7	9.4	7.7	6.0	4.0	26.1	23.5
science	7.8	9.8	7.7	5.0	20.2	9.6	11.1	7.8	7.4	7.7	7.4	5.2	4.1	21.3	18.1
foreign language	6.4	7.6	6.3	4.4	12.5	7.5	8.2	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.4	4.5	3.9	12.8	11.7
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	12.0	13.7	11.6	9.7	24.1	13.0	18.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	11.5	10.2	7.8	25.8	20.7
reading	6.9	8.0	7.2	4.8	16.0	8.0	8.1	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.2	4.9	4.6	16.9	14.1
mathematics	27.5	29.0	28.5	23.3	53.7	27.6	39.1	29.6	25.5	28.7	27.0	23.9	20.9	54.0	53.1
social studies	4.4	5.0	4.7	3.0	13.2	4.8	6.3	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	2.7	13.6	12.3
science	15.4	15.0	16.5	14.1	31.7	14.4	18.5	16.8	15.4	16.4	17.5	14.3	13.3	30.6	33.8
foreign language	12.7	12.1	14.7	10.3	38.9	10.8	20.5	14.8	13.2	16.3	14.5	10.4	9.7	38.8	39.0
Physically Handicapped **															
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	269.8	89.7	109.4	70.7	9.3	83.4	6.3	64.6	24.1	12.9	7.8	54.2	16.5	9.3	0.0
speech	85.7	30.0	26.7	29.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	11.4	4.7	0.0	10.6	22.8	6.2	0.0	0.0
visual	1468.7	641.8	529.3	297.7	67.2	531.5	110.3	311.8	122.1	58.2	37.1	249.9	47.8	42.4	24.8
orthopedic	120.1	33.9	57.5	28.7	0.0	0.0	33.9	34.2	6.5	13.0	3.8	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
learning disability	124.8	36.7	62.6	25.5	5.1	36.7	0.0	30.0	19.4	9.4	3.8	23.0	2.5	5.1	0.0
other	619.0	288.6	253.3	77.2	15.4	244.2	44.3	122.6	70.4	49.3	10.9	66.3	10.8	4.5	10.9
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations **															
no	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.3
yes	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	30.1	28.9	31.8	29.3	47.8	28.2	34.2	30.5	32.4	35.3	32.2	28.6	31.8	48.6	46.1
could not find a job	4.8	6.8	4.1	2.7	15.4	6.8	6.7	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.0	17.0	12.2
get away from home	8.4	6.6	8.7	10.9	10.0	6.2	9.5	7.6	10.5	10.4	8.7	10.7	11.5	8.9	12.0
get a better job	75.7	80.3	72.4	73.6	86.0	80.4	79.7	75.4	66.5	69.2	71.3	75.6	66.4	87.9	82.2
gain general education	74.4	68.5	77.5	78.6	85.8	68.0	72.2	75.8	81.4	79.0	77.7	77.0	84.2	85.3	86.9
improve reading-study skills	40.0	38.4	42.7	38.0	67.1	37.6	44.4	42.9	42.8	43.8	39.1	37.2	40.8	68.5	64.4
nothing better to do	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	5.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	5.7	3.9
become a more cultured person	39.1	34.3	41.8	42.3	60.5	33.7	38.1	39.5	47.0	43.7	42.2	39.8	51.4	59.7	62.2
make more money	55.4	61.0	51.0	53.5	74.1	61.1	60.9	55.2	45.4	44.7	47.3	55.1	47.6	75.8	70.8
learn more about things	78.7	75.2	80.4	81.7	82.9	74.8	77.7	79.4	84.2	79.9	79.3	80.6	86.1	82.5	83.8
meet new and interesting people	64.5	57.4	67.2	71.3	58.9	56.2	65.8	64.2	71.9	71.7	68.9	70.4	75.0	55.7	65.5
prepare for graduate school	44.1	39.3	46.0	48.7	73.9	38.7	43.4	45.3	51.0	43.4	44.9	45.3	61.2	70.5	80.7
This College is Student's															
first choice	76.8	75.2	76.7	79.5	59.9	75.6	71.8	75.1	78.1	80.7	77.4	79.8	78.5	57.8	64.1
second choice	18.3	18.9	18.9	16.3	30.2	18.3	23.4	20.8	16.7	15.3	18.2	16.1	16.8	31.6	27.4
third choice	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.9	7.8	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	8.2	7.0
less than third choice	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.5
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.5	6.5	7.0	5.7	11.1	6.4	7.4	6.2	7.5	9.4	7.1	5.5	6.3	10.6	12.0
teacher advised me	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.4	5.9	3.9	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.0	4.9	5.6	6.6
has a good academic reputation	54.3	41.6	58.5	67.4	53.1	40.2	51.1	51.7	70.0	63.3	69.5	64.4	78.7	44.7	69.7
offered financial assistance	15.0	12.2	18.8	12.8	27.1	10.9	21.1	13.4	24.5	25.7	28.5	9.6	24.5	26.3	28.7
not accepted anywhere else	2.3	3.4	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.8	2.3
advice of someone who attended	14.7	13.9	15.8	14.2	17.1	13.5	16.8	14.4	16.6	20.1	15.6	14.5	13.3	16.9	17.5
offers special educ programs	29.9	27.3	31.7	30.9	34.5	26.5	32.9	32.0	34.9	26.3	32.5	30.0	34.3	32.6	38.1
has low tuition	17.1	21.9	14.1	14.2	19.6	23.4	11.2	20.9	5.7	4.0	5.4	17.3	2.3	23.5	11.8
advice of guidance counselor	7.8	9.5	7.4	5.7	10.0	9.4	10.0	8.0	7.0	5.3	8.0	5.6	6.2	10.0	10.0
wanted to live at home	10.4	16.3	8.4	4.2	10.2	17.8	6.2	11.2	3.9	3.3	8.3	4.3	3.9	12.5	5.8
friend suggested attending	7.0	7.1	7.5	5.8	7.8	6.7	10.1	7.2	7.4	9.5	6.3	6.0	5.4	7.6	8.4
coll representative recruited me	3.2	2.4	4.8	1.8	8.7	1.9	6.4	3.2	6.4	7.5	6.3	1.4	3.3	7.3	11.5
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	38.4	43.4	36.5	33.5	28.7	43.3	44.4	37.6	31.3	40.8	32.8	37.3	19.8	32.5	21.1
one	19.4	19.5	20.0	18.2	20.9	18.9	24.0	21.5	15.6	19.7	20.2	18.9	15.5	22.0	18.7
two	17.7	16.6	18.6	17.8	23.7	16.4	18.7	19.3	16.6	17.8	19.1	17.6	18.3	23.0	25.2
three	12.5	11.5	12.7	13.7	15.6	11.8	9.1	11.9	14.5	12.3	15.0	13.2	15.6	14.2	18.4
four	5.8	4.6	6.2	7.3	6.5	4.8	2.8	5.4	9.2	5.0	7.2	6.1	11.9	5.4	8.8
five	3.2	2.3	3.3	4.6	2.5	2.5	0.7	2.4	6.5	2.6	3.5	3.5	8.7	1.6	4.3
six or more	3.0	2.1	2.8	4.9	2.0	2.4	0.2	2.0	6.4	1.8	2.3	3.4	10.3	1.3	3.4
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	19.0	27.9	15.6	11.9	19.6	28.3	24.9	17.9	10.6	15.8	12.1	13.5	7.1	23.2	13.0
one	32.8	33.4	33.5	30.7	30.5	32.4	40.1	35.4	27.7	35.2	32.2	32.7	24.7	31.9	28.1
two	24.2	21.9	25.7	25.2	26.4	21.9	21.8	25.7	25.3	25.3	26.6	25.1	25.2	25.5	27.9
three	14.3	11.4	14.9	17.5	14.8	11.8	8.8	12.8	19.7	15.0	17.1	16.7	19.9	12.9	18.2
four	5.7	3.6	6.1	8.0	5.4	3.7	3.1	4.9	9.5	5.3	7.5	6.8	11.6	4.4	7.3
five	2.3	1.1	2.5	3.7	2.0	1.1	0.6	1.9	4.1	2.0	2.9	2.9	6.3	1.2	3.5
six or more	1.7	0.8	1.7	3.0	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	3.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	5.2	0.8	2.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.8	13.3	16.0	10.9	57.6	10.3	34.4	19.6	11.1	16.5	2.6	10.5	12.5	61.0	50.8
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	0.7	2.5	1.6	0.3	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.4	2.7	3.6	4.1	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.2	5.8	3.7	1.4	3.9	4.9	1.4	3.3
Jewish	3.8	3.3	2.2	7.3	0.1	3.7	0.4	1.9	5.2	0.8	0.3	5.6	13.7	0.1	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.4	5.1	5.0	6.7	0.8	5.0	5.9	4.8	3.3	8.4	3.2	7.5	3.4	0.4	1.6
Methodist	10.9	10.3	11.0	11.7	15.5	9.6	15.2	12.9	7.2	12.8	3.2	12.7	7.8	15.6	15.3
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
Presbyterian	5.9	5.0	5.9	7.3	1.8	4.9	5.8	5.7	6.0	8.8	2.0	7.7	5.9	1.5	2.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	37.0	43.7	33.1	33.0	7.2	46.8	22.1	33.8	26.5	11.0	78.2	33.5	31.0	5.9	10.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.2
Other Protestant	5.8	4.3	8.2	3.9	1.9	4.4	3.9	4.6	10.8	22.2	1.7	3.9	3.7	1.6	2.6
Other religion	3.9	3.8	4.6	2.8	7.0	3.7	4.0	4.1	8.4	3.6	1.9	2.6	3.1	7.5	6.0
none	6.2	4.8	6.4	8.2	4.4	5.0	3.7	6.1	10.2	4.3	3.8	7.8	9.8	3.8	5.5
Are You a Reborn Christian **															
no	68.0	71.3	62.3	72.4	63.0	74.3	50.3	64.6	63.8	43.0	78.3	72.4	72.5	64.6	59.8
yes	32.0	28.7	37.7	27.6	37.0	25.7	49.7	35.4	36.2	57.0	21.7	27.6	27.5	35.4	40.2
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.8	6.6	4.5	2.2	4.1	6.6	7.0	4.8	3.1	5.5	3.8	2.4	1.4	4.9	2.6
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	28.1	69.3	4.5	1.7	5.0	69.8	65.9	5.2	2.8	5.3	3.0	1.8	1.4	6.8	1.8
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.5	17.2	75.3	70.4	60.1	17.0	18.9	71.5	80.5	78.5	80.3	71.3	67.3	57.4	65.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.4	2.4	41.7	16.9	21.1	2.4	2.0	14.1	9.8	7.3	9.8	16.8	17.3	23.6	16.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.2	0.5	1.1	2.7	3.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	2.3	3.7	2.9	3.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.2	0.2	0.6	3.7	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	3.1	5.5	0.7	5.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.6	0.9	1.9
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5
other	1.9	3.1	1.4	0.8	2.0	2.8	5.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.0
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.2	3.9	1.6	0.8	2.0	3.9	4.3	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.8
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.4	23.7	2.2	1.2	1.8	24.4	19.1	2.1	1.6	3.4	1.9	1.5	0.2	2.7	0.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	38.6	39.6	38.7	37.0	21.9	39.5	40.3	41.5	29.3	39.4	39.3	40.7	23.5	26.0	14.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.9	21.3	35.5	32.9	38.2	21.0	23.6	36.6	35.6	31.9	34.5	33.1	32.2	40.0	34.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.1	3.6	10.1	11.1	19.4	3.7	3.2	9.3	13.7	9.4	9.0	9.6	16.5	17.4	23.3
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	5.6	2.8	5.4	9.8	7.5	2.8	2.7	3.5	9.4	6.6	6.6	8.1	15.9	4.4	13.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.6	1.3	4.2	5.8	4.9	1.2	1.8	3.4	6.3	4.3	4.9	4.8	9.5	3.1	8.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0
other	2.3	3.5	2.0	1.2	3.1	3.4	4.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.2	1.5	3.3	2.8
Veteran															
no	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.6	98.7	99.3	98.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	98.6	98.8
yes	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.2
Permission To Use Data															
yes	81.6	77.3	85.0	81.9	84.1	77.5	75.0	87.6	79.1	84.9	79.0	82.5	79.5	86.9	78.4
no	18.4	22.7	15.0	18.1	15.9	22.5	25.0	12.4	20.9	15.1	21.0	17.5	20.5	13.1	21.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Probable Major Field of Study						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.9	1.2	2.0	3.6	2.9	5.3	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	1.1	1.2
English (language-literature)	1.3	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.2	3.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.7	0.8	1.1
history	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2
journalism	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.9	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.5
language (except English)	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.8	0.1	0.4
music	1.5	0.6	2.4	1.5	1.2	0.4	2.3	1.9	2.6	4.2	1.6	1.1	3.0	1.1	1.4
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
speech	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3
theater and drama	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.2
theology or religion	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
other arts and humanities	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.8	0.7	2.2	2.8	2.6	0.7	0.6	1.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	5.0	1.6	4.6
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.6
botany	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
zoology	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.9
other biological sciences	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.8
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.3	7.7	5.7	5.2	7.6	8.1	5.3	6.2	4.5	5.0	6.3	5.6	3.7	8.6	5.8
business admin. (general)	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.2	10.1	5.4	5.6	5.0	3.8	5.7	4.3	4.4	3.6	11.7	6.9
finance	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
marketing	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.9
management	2.9	3.9	2.4	2.1	2.3	4.0	3.6	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.1
secretarial studies	6.0	13.9	1.7	0.8	2.6	13.4	17.2	1.7	1.2	2.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	3.6	0.6
other business	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7
EDUCATION															
business education	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.4
elementary education	4.5	4.1	5.9	2.7	4.5	3.8	6.3	6.7	3.7	6.8	3.6	3.0	1.4	5.4	2.9
music or art education	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
physical education or recreation	2.1	1.6	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.9	3.9	1.3	2.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	2.6	1.7
secondary education	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
special education	3.1	1.7	4.9	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.6	5.8	3.6	3.2	4.2	2.5	1.3	2.8	2.0
other education	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
civil	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6
chemical	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.1
electrical or electronic	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.3
industrial	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
mechanical	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.1
other engineering	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.2

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
chemistry	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7
earth science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
marine science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
mathematics	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9
physics	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.0
home economics	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	3.0	0.8	2.0	1.0
health technology	3.8	6.5	2.2	2.2	1.4	6.9	3.8	2.4	1.3	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.3
library or archival science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
nursing	7.3	8.5	6.7	6.5	7.4	9.0	4.6	6.0	3.1	7.6	15.9	6.8	5.4	7.2	8.0
pharmacy	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.3	0.2	1.1
premed, premed, prevet	2.9	1.5	2.8	5.4	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.9	4.7	3.2	3.4	4.6	8.1	1.5	6.0
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	3.6	2.6	2.0	2.5	3.9	1.4	2.4	2.9
other professional	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
economics	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.8
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
political science	1.9	0.3	2.5	3.5	3.5	0.3	0.4	1.9	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	6.1	2.3	5.9
psychology	3.3	1.7	4.4	4.2	4.6	1.7	1.9	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	5.3
social work	2.9	3.2	3.4	1.8	6.1	3.1	4.0	3.5	2.3	3.9	4.0	2.0	1.1	6.9	4.5
sociology	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.5	1.7
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.4	2.7	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.2	0.8
drafting or design	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
electronics	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	1.6	3.2	0.4	1.2	0.3	3.5	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.2
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.4	0.7	1.6	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.8
computer science	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.0
forestry	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.8
military science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8
undecided	5.3	3.6	6.7	6.6	3.0	3.5	4.2	5.9	5.6	7.7	5.8	6.4	7.1	3.0	2.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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Probable Career Occupation	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	6.3	7.7	5.6	5.0	7.2	8.1	4.9	6.1	4.6	5.1	5.9	5.4	3.4	7.9	6.0
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.2	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.1
architect or urban planner	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0
artist	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.7	3.5	2.2	4.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.1	0.8
business (clerical)	4.7	10.1	1.9	0.9	4.0	9.8	11.9	2.2	1.2	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	5.4	1.5
business executive	7.4	8.1	6.9	7.0	11.1	8.3	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.6	7.2	7.2	6.5	12.1	9.2
business owner or proprietor	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
business salesperson or buyer	3.3	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.4	3.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
clergy (minister, priest)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
clinical psychologist	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.4
college teacher	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
computer programmer or analyst	3.0	4.0	2.4	2.4	3.9	4.3	2.4	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.5	4.7	2.5
conservationist or forester	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2
dietitian or home economist	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.5
engineer	2.2	1.6	1.9	3.5	2.3	1.8	0.6	2.1	2.7	0.9	0.9	3.3	4.6	1.4	3.9
farmer or rancher	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
foreign service worker	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
interior decorator	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
interpreter (translator)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3
lab technician or hygienist	3.0	5.0	2.0	1.9	1.3	5.5	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.5	0.9
law enforcement officer	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.4	1.4	4.3	5.3	5.4	1.3	2.0	4.0	5.6	3.6	4.4	4.4	8.7	3.6	8.8
military service (career)	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1
nurse	7.4	8.6	8.8	6.6	8.4	9.2	5.0	6.2	3.1	7.9	15.8	6.9	5.6	8.6	8.0
optometrist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
pharmacist	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.2	1.1
physician	2.7	0.7	2.9	5.6	5.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	5.6	3.5	4.3	3.9	12.0	2.2	10.6
school counselor	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
scientific researcher	1.7	0.8	1.8	2.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.0	0.5	0.7
social welfare or rec. worker	3.9	3.8	4.7	2.7	8.3	3.6	5.2	5.0	3.4	5.2	4.9	3.0	1.5	9.3	6.4
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	3.3	2.0	4.1	4.0	3.4	2.0	1.9	4.8	3.4	2.8	3.4	4.6	2.1	3.3	3.7
teacher (elementary)	6.8	5.6	9.6	4.2	6.1	5.3	7.3	11.0	6.7	9.5	7.0	4.8	2.2	7.2	3.8
teacher (secondary)	3.1	1.7	4.8	2.5	2.6	1.4	3.1	5.6	2.8	4.9	3.3	2.7	1.7	3.2	1.4
veterinarian	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.7	0.8	0.3	1.8
writer or journalist	2.4	1.3	2.5	3.8	2.9	1.3	1.6	2.1	3.7	2.3	2.5	3.8	4.1	2.5	3.6
skilled trades	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
other	8.3	10.9	6.8	6.7	6.4	10.7	12.2	7.1	6.9	6.1	6.6	6.9	5.8	7.0	5.3
undecided	11.6	8.9	12.7	14.0	6.2	8.7	10.0	11.2	15.2	15.6	11.8	13.8	14.9	5.8	6.9

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	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.4	8.1	6.3	3.6	19.3	7.9	9.4	6.7	5.2	6.4	6.2	3.9	2.7	21.5	14.9
some high school	11.8	16.3	10.4	6.8	24.0	16.4	16.3	12.1	7.2	9.0	9.2	7.2	5.3	26.4	19.1
high school graduate	28.0	35.0	25.9	20.4	26.6	35.6	30.7	28.5	19.0	24.1	26.6	22.1	14.0	27.4	24.9
postsecondary other than col	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.2	4.4	5.2	4.9	3.5	4.3	5.3	4.5	3.3	2.9	3.8
some college	13.5	12.4	14.3	13.8	9.8	12.1	14.6	14.9	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.0	13.2	8.9	11.7
college degree	19.6	15.2	20.2	25.6	8.4	15.4	13.7	19.2	22.6	20.0	21.2	26.0	24.2	7.2	10.8
some graduate school	2.5	1.5	2.6	3.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.1	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.6	4.6	1.1	1.9
graduate degree	13.8	6.9	15.7	21.8	7.3	6.6	8.7	11.6	25.7	19.1	14.7	18.8	32.6	4.5	12.9
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.0
businessman	28.5	24.6	29.2	33.8	9.0	24.1	27.6	28.1	31.1	28.2	33.1	33.5	34.8	7.8	11.3
clergy or religious worker	11.2	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.5	2.3	0.8	2.8	5.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.7
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.5	0.5	1.6
doctor or dentist	2.2	0.6	2.5	4.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	4.9	4.0	3.4	3.0	8.9	0.5	2.3
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.3	4.0
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1
engineer	9.1	8.3	8.6	11.3	3.4	8.7	5.7	9.2	9.0	6.2	7.6	11.8	9.3	3.2	3.9
farmer or forester	3.9	4.6	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.7	3.5	2.7	6.4	4.2	3.6	1.3	4.3	2.6
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.5
lawyer	1.4	0.5	1.5	2.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.1	4.3	0.2	1.0
military career	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.6	1.1	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.3
research scientist	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.3
skilled worker	10.3	13.0	9.2	7.8	9.6	13.2	11.3	10.1	7.1	7.9	9.5	8.3	6.1	10.1	8.7
semi-skilled worker	4.6	5.8	4.2	3.4	8.7	5.9	5.1	4.4	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	2.3	9.1	7.8
laborer (unskilled)	3.4	4.3	3.3	2.0	10.0	4.5	2.9	3.8	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.3	11.0	8.1
unemployed	2.7	3.4	2.7	1.7	8.4	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.5	9.2	6.8
other occupation	23.7	27.4	23.3	18.4	33.9	27.7	25.5	25.0	20.4	20.8	22.6	18.7	17.0	33.8	34.2
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.3	12.8	15.2	10.9	58.8	10.0	32.8	18.4	10.7	16.4	3.2	10.4	12.4	62.5	51.4
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.4	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.3	0.7	2.6	1.7	0.4	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.1
Episcopal	3.3	2.5	3.6	4.2	1.8	2.6	2.3	3.1	6.1	3.7	1.7	4.0	4.9	1.3	2.8
Jewish	4.3	3.6	2.6	8.1	0.1	4.0	0.5	2.3	6.0	1.1	0.6	6.2	15.0	0.2	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.8	5.5	5.4	6.8	0.7	5.4	6.2	5.4	3.6	8.6	4.0	7.7	3.6	0.4	1.2
Methodist	11.4	10.8	11.4	12.2	16.3	10.1	15.5	13.3	7.8	13.2	3.9	13.3	8.3	16.0	16.8
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
Presbyterian	6.4	5.4	6.4	7.9	1.8	5.3	6.1	6.3	6.7	9.0	2.4	8.2	6.4	1.4	2.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	35.9	42.3	32.4	31.9	5.6	45.2	22.1	33.2	26.6	11.0	73.7	32.4	30.0	4.2	8.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.4
other Protestant	5.9	4.9	7.9	4.0	1.5	5.1	3.8	4.8	10.4	19.6	2.1	4.1	3.5	1.4	1.8
other religion	3.0	2.9	3.6	1.9	4.9	2.9	3.3	3.1	6.9	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.3	5.0	4.7
none	6.9	5.9	7.3	7.8	7.3	6.0	4.7	7.0	9.4	7.2	4.9	7.4	9.0	6.9	8.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.0	5.2	3.8	2.3	9.3	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.3	4.2	2.4	2.1	10.8	6.3
some high school	10.2	14.1	9.2	5.6	25.5	14.0	14.8	10.5	7.1	8.0	7.6	6.0	4.1	29.3	17.8
high school graduate	40.8	47.8	38.5	33.3	31.5	48.7	41.8	42.9	29.2	33.6	38.9	36.0	23.0	32.3	29.7
postsecondary other than col	7.4	6.7	7.6	8.2	3.7	6.9	5.4	8.0	6.6	6.7	9.3	8.5	7.3	3.0	5.1
some college	14.3	10.9	15.8	17.4	11.2	10.5	14.1	14.6	17.5	18.3	15.1	16.9	19.4	10.0	13.5
college degree	15.4	10.7	16.5	21.3	9.4	10.3	13.0	13.6	21.8	20.5	17.1	20.3	24.9	8.1	11.9
some graduate school	2.1	1.0	2.4	3.5	2.2	0.9	1.8	1.7	4.1	3.1	2.0	3.0	5.2	1.7	3.0
graduate degree	5.7	3.7	6.1	8.4	7.3	3.6	4.2	4.7	10.5	6.5	5.6	6.9	14.0	4.6	12.7
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.8	0.6	0.4
businesswoman	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.9	4.3	7.8	9.1	7.8	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.8	8.3	4.0	4.9
business (clerical)	11.2	12.2	10.4	10.9	4.8	12.3	11.5	10.9	10.3	9.6	9.1	11.6	8.5	4.6	5.2
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.5	1.5	2.7	3.7	4.1	1.3	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.4	2.4	3.4	4.7	3.1	6.3
educator (elementary)	5.5	3.7	6.2	7.2	9.1	3.4	5.5	5.7	8.1	7.0	4.7	7.0	7.9	8.2	10.9
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.2
homemaker full-time	31.5	30.8	31.9	32.0	15.0	31.0	29.3	30.2	31.8	35.1	37.3	32.0	32.0	15.5	13.9
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
nurse	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.6	7.1	5.9	5.6	6.7	5.6	6.7	8.2	6.8	6.0	6.3	8.8
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.4	3.2
skilled worker	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.7
semi-skilled worker	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.0	5.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.4	6.0	4.2
laborer (unskilled)	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.5	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.9	4.9	2.9
unemployed	7.8	8.9	7.6	6.4	15.1	9.3	6.5	8.4	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.5	6.3	16.5	12.2
other occupation	16.2	17.4	16.1	14.3	21.8	17.3	17.8	17.1	14.8	14.3	15.8	14.5	13.8	22.5	20.3
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.9	13.1	16.2	11.3	59.2	10.1	33.9	19.7	11.4	17.0	3.1	10.9	12.8	62.3	53.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	3.3	2.4	0.8	2.7	1.8	0.5	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.8	2.9	4.1	4.6	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.7	6.8	4.0	1.6	4.4	5.7	1.6	3.8
Jewish	4.7	3.5	2.4	7.8	0.1	3.9	0.8	2.1	5.6	0.9	0.3	6.0	14.4	0.1	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.9	5.7	5.4	7.2	0.7	5.6	6.0	5.2	3.8	9.0	3.8	8.1	3.8	0.4	1.3
Methodist	12.0	11.3	12.0	12.9	17.0	10.5	16.7	14.0	8.5	13.6	4.1	13.9	9.2	16.8	17.3
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Presbyterian	6.6	5.7	6.6	8.2	2.0	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.9	9.4	2.5	8.5	6.8	1.5	3.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.4	43.7	33.7	33.6	7.3	46.8	22.0	34.3	27.9	11.4	77.6	34.0	31.9	6.2	9.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.2
other Protestant	6.0	4.9	8.0	4.1	1.6	5.1	3.7	4.7	10.7	20.7	1.8	4.2	3.7	1.3	2.3
other religion	3.3	3.3	4.1	2.1	6.8	3.2	3.6	3.7	7.4	3.2	1.5	2.1	2.4	7.2	5.9
none	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.6	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.8	4.7	2.7	1.7	3.4	4.6	1.6	1.6

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Prt	Pub	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	84.2	83.5	84.4	85.1	77.3	83.8	81.6	84.4	85.0	83.7	84.5	84.9	85.9	76.0	79.8
gov't not protecting consumer	75.8	76.4	75.7	74.8	76.3	76.7	74.6	76.2	75.2	74.1	76.2	75.2	73.1	76.0	77.0
fed govt discourage energy use	84.4	83.7	84.7	86.0	78.5	83.2	82.3	84.3	85.9	84.7	85.1	85.8	86.7	78.2	79.1
too many rights for criminals	60.7	62.5	60.0	59.0	45.9	62.5	62.5	60.9	57.5	60.4	58.3	60.0	55.2	47.0	43.8
need money to solve urban problem	47.9	49.6	47.6	45.6	62.4	49.5	50.8	48.6	47.0	44.3	47.7	45.5	46.1	62.0	63.1
not obey laws against own views	30.2	31.2	30.0	28.8	38.0	31.2	31.6	29.3	31.7	30.3	30.1	28.6	29.9	38.1	37.9
should abolish death penalty	38.1	35.8	39.6	39.1	56.4	36.1	33.5	38.5	41.6	37.7	46.0	38.4	41.9	56.5	56.0
need national health care plan	62.5	66.7	61.3	57.8	74.2	67.1	63.7	63.1	59.9	55.4	63.3	58.2	56.6	74.1	74.3
energy shortage cause depression	82.2	82.1	82.3	82.4	81.6	81.8	83.8	82.4	81.7	83.5	80.5	82.4	82.1	81.7	81.6
abortion should be legalized	57.0	57.8	53.1	62.5	60.6	58.3	54.4	56.3	58.1	46.7	35.1	61.8	65.5	59.5	62.7
grading in high school too easy	64.1	58.9	66.4	68.6	44.3	59.3	55.6	65.6	68.6	68.4	63.1	68.0	70.8	40.6	51.7
women's activities best in home	19.5	22.3	19.8	14.6	31.0	22.1	23.6	19.4	18.4	24.5	17.7	15.0	13.3	31.9	29.2
live together before marriage	39.6	43.9	35.2	40.0	42.3	45.4	33.2	38.3	38.4	23.6	30.2	39.9	40.3	42.6	41.8
discourage large families	42.9	40.7	42.4	47.3	33.2	40.7	41.3	42.3	46.8	44.6	30.9	46.7	49.8	33.5	32.5
should liberalize divorce laws	45.8	49.8	42.1	45.6	56.3	50.7	43.3	46.4	41.2	31.3	35.9	45.6	45.5	55.9	57.0
sex ok if people like each other	32.5	36.2	28.3	33.8	37.4	37.4	28.2	30.8	31.7	19.2	22.2	33.7	34.1	38.3	35.7
women should get job equality	96.6	95.6	96.8	97.9	93.7	95.6	95.3	96.9	97.2	95.8	96.9	97.8	98.1	93.5	94.1
wealthy should pay more taxes	71.8	73.3	71.4	70.3	78.3	73.9	68.5	73.2	68.1	68.9	71.2	71.6	65.2	72.7	74.5
marijuana should be legalized	47.0	50.3	42.7	50.1	45.5	51.3	43.0	44.8	44.7	29.5	41.8	50.4	49.0	43.6	49.2
busing O.K. to achieve balance	43.6	49.0	42.2	37.1	70.9	49.3	46.9	43.0	41.3	41.0	41.0	36.7	38.6	72.6	67.6
prohibit homosexual relations	38.6	41.5	40.4	30.9	41.1	40.0	52.0	39.7	35.8	51.0	36.1	32.0	27.1	43.1	37.1
col-regulate students off campus	13.2	14.8	14.0	9.3	26.5	14.5	16.9	12.5	15.4	19.1	11.3	9.2	9.8	26.8	25.8
students help evaluate faculty	73.0	70.6	73.1	76.8	64.8	71.0	68.0	72.8	75.2	71.8	72.9	76.5	78.0	64.5	65.2
abolish college grades	13.9	15.1	13.5	12.8	21.4	14.9	16.3	13.6	13.1	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.0	22.2	20.0
de-emphasize organized sports	29.5	25.7	25.8	24.5	32.8	25.4	27.8	24.6	27.6	27.9	26.4	23.7	27.5	33.8	30.9
regulate student publications	36.8	42.3	37.1	27.3	52.5	41.7	47.1	35.9	33.6	46.6	35.1	27.9	25.0	55.1	47.6
college has right to ban speaker	23.4	25.8	24.0	18.6	28.9	25.5	27.6	22.8	23.0	30.6	22.4	18.6	18.3	29.7	27.3
pref treatment for disadvantaged	34.7	38.7	34.4	28.8	57.0	38.2	41.6	35.0	32.1	37.7	29.9	28.7	29.0	57.7	55.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	30.8	38.5	28.1	23.0	45.0	39.1	34.8	28.1	25.3	29.3	31.6	23.8	20.2	46.3	42.4
use same degree standard for all	76.4	75.9	75.9	77.9	73.2	76.2	73.6	75.2	76.6	76.7	77.2	77.6	79.3	72.4	74.6
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	49.0	41.0	52.0	56.8	33.6	40.2	46.5	48.2	56.6	61.5	50.7	55.4	62.2	29.4	42.2
attended religious service	88.2	84.9	90.6	89.3	92.0	84.1	90.7	89.8	87.1	94.8	94.9	89.7	88.2	91.2	93.6
smoked cigarettes (3)	17.0	23.0	13.8	12.7	12.0	23.5	19.7	14.5	14.1	9.3	16.8	13.2	11.1	12.6	10.6
took vitamins	63.1	61.5	64.1	64.0	51.8	62.1	58.0	62.6	67.3	66.5	63.1	63.2	66.6	48.7	58.1
participated in demonstrations	17.7	18.3	18.3	15.7	26.9	18.1	20.0	18.8	17.2	17.6	18.7	15.7	16.0	26.2	28.4
took tranquilizing pill	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	3.9	5.6	6.2	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.0	5.7	6.0	3.3	5.1
wore glasses or contact lens	52.4	51.3	52.6	54.0	42.1	51.6	49.0	50.7	54.1	56.4	55.0	53.7	55.0	39.4	47.5
attended public recital-concert	84.3	79.3	86.0	89.2	81.8	79.4	78.7	84.8	88.8	86.6	87.7	88.8	91.0	79.8	85.9
took sleeping pills	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.4
jogged (3)	19.4	15.7	21.7	21.7	15.9	15.3	18.7	22.4	21.3	20.9	19.2	21.3	23.4	15.0	17.6
stayed up all night	67.5	65.4	68.2	69.8	64.6	65.5	65.0	68.8	68.5	65.3	68.3	69.7	70.3	61.6	70.5
drank beer	66.4	69.2	60.7	71.5	40.2	70.4	61.0	62.7	57.7	48.3	74.8	73.9	62.6	40.7	39.2
worked in political campaign	9.0	6.0	10.3	11.9	12.2	5.8	7.2	9.4	12.1	10.5	11.3	11.1	14.9	10.9	14.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Pri	Prot- estant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	31.1	32.1	30.1	31.2	19.0	32.3	31.3	31.4	30.2	29.3	23.4	30.7	32.8	18.5	20.1
some concern	52.7	53.5	51.7	53.1	49.8	53.6	53.3	51.3	50.4	53.1	54.3	53.7	50.8	49.1	51.2
major concern	16.2	14.3	18.2	15.7	31.2	14.2	15.4	17.3	19.5	17.6	22.3	15.5	16.4	32.4	28.8
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	26.3	35.6	23.4	16.0	39.7	36.7	27.9	26.5	17.9	18.7	22.8	16.7	13.6	44.5	29.9
\$1-\$499	20.6	26.0	19.8	13.1	32.4	27.0	19.4	22.9	13.6	17.2	17.2	14.3	8.9	33.5	30.1
\$500-\$999	11.2	12.5	11.2	9.1	10.1	12.6	12.0	12.3	8.9	9.9	11.1	9.6	6.9	9.4	11.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.1	4.3	8.6	8.6	9.2	7.5	8.5	8.7	9.8	6.4	3.4	6.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	8.5	5.7	9.2	11.9	5.2	5.4	8.4	9.7	8.1	8.8	8.7	12.7	8.9	4.6	6.6
over \$2,000	24.6	11.6	27.7	40.8	8.3	9.8	23.6	19.3	44.1	36.9	31.4	36.9	55.2	4.7	15.7
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	77.9	76.4	75.8	84.2	39.6	77.5	68.7	77.1	77.6	70.6	72.5	84.3	83.7	38.3	42.2
\$1-\$499	7.1	9.1	6.7	4.7	9.3	9.3	8.2	7.0	5.0	6.8	7.3	5.0	3.4	10.9	6.0
\$500-\$999	6.4	6.9	7.0	4.4	16.3	6.6	9.6	6.8	6.7	7.8	7.4	4.4	4.2	18.3	12.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.3	4.8	6.3	4.3	18.7	4.5	7.1	5.8	5.6	7.6	7.8	4.3	4.4	19.9	16.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.7	2.2	3.5	2.0	13.8	1.8	5.3	2.6	4.1	6.0	4.1	1.6	3.4	11.0	19.6
over \$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.6	3.9
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	69.4	70.7	70.7	65.1	86.0	70.6	71.1	70.0	68.4	73.1	75.2	65.5	63.7	85.3	87.5
applied for aid	43.6	43.3	46.9	38.2	77.9	42.4	50.1	43.9	46.8	52.9	55.9	37.8	39.6	79.2	75.2
qualified for aid	22.9	25.3	24.7	16.0	60.8	24.4	31.1	24.3	22.6	27.5	26.6	15.9	16.5	63.2	55.9
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	94.4	95.5	93.1	94.7	81.9	96.3	89.9	95.2	91.5	90.3	88.6	95.3	92.4	84.3	77.0
\$1-\$499	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.2	8.0	2.5	5.9	2.7	3.2	4.2	5.0	2.4	1.4	7.2	9.7
\$500-\$999	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.8	6.3	0.8	2.3	1.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	1.4	3.0	5.4	8.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.3	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.6	2.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	2.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.7
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	84.3	85.0	83.3	85.0	85.8	86.3	75.8	87.6	82.3	74.8	73.0	86.4	79.9	87.2	83.0
\$1-\$499	8.4	10.5	7.2	7.0	6.4	10.1	13.4	8.0	4.9	6.7	8.1	7.3	5.6	7.0	5.0
\$500-\$999	3.9	3.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	2.8	4.7	3.0	5.1	7.0	7.8	4.1	5.0	3.4	5.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	0.9	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.9	3.7	0.9	3.4	6.6	7.8	1.7	3.6	1.3	3.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.2	2.2	0.2	2.4	4.0	2.3	0.3	3.8	0.6	2.6
over \$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.6
College Grant															
none	87.2	92.5	82.1	87.1	89.3	94.3	79.7	91.6	71.8	67.4	69.3	91.1	72.4	93.0	84.6
\$1-\$499	5.3	4.6	6.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	10.7	4.9	6.5	11.6	10.6	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.9
\$500-\$999	3.4	1.8	4.8	3.6	2.9	1.3	5.4	1.8	6.8	9.6	11.0	2.8	6.8	2.0	4.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	0.7	2.9	2.2	2.1	0.3	3.2	0.9	5.4	5.8	5.7	1.3	5.5	1.0	4.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	4.0	3.3	2.3	0.5	4.6	0.4	3.0
over \$2,000	1.2	0.2	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	5.4	2.3	1.1	0.3	7.6	0.2	2.6

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr.	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	91.9	93.8	91.4	89.7	94.5	94.0	92.8	93.0	89.3	88.5	90.2	90.4	87.0	95.8	91.7
\$1-\$499	4.7	4.2	4.8	5.1	2.6	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.8	4.4	5.2	5.1	2.5	2.9
\$500-\$999	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.1	0.8	2.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.2	1.0
over \$2,000	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.5
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L.															
none	90.1	90.6	89.5	90.5	92.2	90.8	89.1	92.3	86.5	86.7	83.4	91.1	88.3	94.5	87.7
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.6	2.9
\$500-\$999	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.4	1.4	2.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.1	2.1	2.4	1.6	3.7	3.3	4.3	2.2	3.1	0.7	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.4	3.1	4.3	2.0	3.0	1.1	2.8
over \$2,000	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.4	3.4	1.7	2.8	0.8	2.3
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) ***															
heard of program	28.2	24.4	29.4	32.4	18.2	23.8	28.2	26.7	33.3	32.5	33.4	31.9	34.2	15.5	23.7
applied for aid	6.3	5.1	6.9	7.1	3.7	4.8	7.4	4.9	9.4	9.3	10.7	6.5	8.9	3.1	5.1
qualified for aid	6.1	5.2	6.7	6.4	5.9	4.8	8.0	4.7	9.0	9.1	10.1	5.7	8.7	3.1	7.7
N.D.S.L.															
none	91.6	93.0	90.7	90.5	88.5	93.7	88.3	94.2	87.4	84.6	86.3	91.6	86.4	90.5	84.4
\$1-\$499	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.5	6.1	2.0	3.6	2.4	3.1	4.3	3.1	2.7	1.7	5.4	7.5
\$500-\$999	2.7	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.5	3.0	1.9	4.9	5.4	5.2	2.7	5.3	2.3	4.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.9	1.7	1.4	4.1	0.7	3.1	4.3	3.9	2.1	5.6	1.3	2.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
over \$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
College Loan															
none	96.4	96.6	96.3	96.3	96.7	96.7	96.0	97.3	95.3	95.4	93.8	96.4	95.7	97.1	95.8
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.6
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6
over \$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5
Other Loan															
none	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.1	96.0	96.0	96.3	96.4	95.7	95.5	94.8	96.0	96.3	96.2	95.4
\$1-\$499	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0
over \$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	87.7	90.7	84.0	89.2	77.3	92.7	77.0	88.2	79.4	77.9	77.6	90.8	83.3	82.4	66.8
\$1-\$499	6.3	5.8	8.0	4.2	10.7	5.0	11.7	6.8	8.9	10.0	10.7	4.3	4.1	10.3	11.5
\$500-\$999	4.7	2.8	6.5	4.8	8.1	1.7	10.3	4.0	9.2	10.6	9.9	3.7	8.6	5.3	13.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	3.7	1.3	7.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	76.1	72.4	77.1	80.4	87.8	70.5	85.8	74.7	80.8	81.8	76.9	79.3	84.6	87.4	88.5
\$1-\$499	18.3	21.2	17.3	15.3	9.4	22.7	11.1	19.5	14.1	12.9	17.3	16.4	11.3	9.9	8.3
\$500-\$999	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.2	2.1	4.8	2.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Full Time Employment															
none	98.5	98.2	98.6	99.0	96.9	98.1	98.7	98.3	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.3	96.8	97.1
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Savings from Summer Work															
none	54.0	60.8	53.0	44.8	78.1	60.6	62.1	55.8	50.2	49.8	46.2	43.1	51.0	78.7	76.9
\$1-\$499	29.5	28.2	29.7	31.2	17.8	28.5	26.1	30.1	28.6	28.9	31.3	32.7	25.8	17.5	18.2
\$500-\$999	11.3	7.9	12.1	15.8	3.2	7.8	8.6	10.2	14.3	14.5	15.1	15.8	15.7	3.0	3.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.5	2.0	3.6	5.6	0.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.8	5.0	0.5	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.3
over \$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1
Other Savings															
none	79.6	81.5	80.4	75.2	91.7	81.0	85.6	81.3	78.5	79.7	79.3	74.7	77.1	92.5	89.9
\$1-\$499	14.1	13.5	13.7	16.1	6.6	14.0	9.8	13.6	14.2	13.1	13.7	16.7	13.9	6.2	7.6
\$500-\$999	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.3	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	1.1	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.2	0.1	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.4
over \$2,000	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.3
Spouse															
none	99.0	98.3	99.3	99.6	98.3	98.2	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	98.0	98.9
\$1-\$499	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.5	98.9
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over \$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Pub Pri	4-Year Colleges Pub Pri Prot- Nsect estant Cath	Univ. Pub Pri	Predom. Black Coll. Pub Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits									
none	98.9	98.8	98.9	99.2	97.7	98.8 98.7	98.9 99.2 99.0 98.8	99.2 99.2	97.8 97.7
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7 0.5	0.6 0.4 0.5 0.6	0.4 0.4	1.1 1.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2 0.1	0.2 0.1 0.2 0.2	0.2 0.1	0.6 0.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1 0.2	0.0 0.1 0.0 0.1	0.1 0.0	0.2 0.3
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1 0.4	0.2 0.1 0.2 0.2	0.1 0.2	0.2 0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits									
none	93.9	93.2	93.9	94.9	89.9	93.2 93.3	93.7 94.6 93.7 93.7	94.8 95.4	89.7 90.3
\$1-\$499	3.1	3.8	3.0	2.1	7.1	3.8 3.8	3.3 2.4 2.9 2.9	2.2 1.8	7.6 6.0
\$500-\$999	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2 1.2	1.2 0.9 1.1 1.3	1.2 0.7	1.4 1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9 0.8	0.8 0.9 0.9 0.8	0.7 0.9	0.7 0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5 0.5	0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7	0.5 0.6	0.2 0.7
over \$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5 0.3	0.5 0.7 0.7 0.5	0.6 0.6	0.4 0.5
Other Sources of Support									
none	96.4	97.0	95.6	97.0	96.7	97.0 97.2	95.3 96.1 95.9 95.6	97.2 96.1	97.0 96.1
\$1-\$499	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.9 1.3	1.7 1.4 1.8 1.8	1.4 1.2	2.0 1.7
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5 0.9	0.5 0.7 0.8 0.8	0.5 0.7	0.5 0.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2 0.1	0.2 0.4 0.5 0.6	0.4 0.4	0.1 0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1 0.3	0.1 0.3 0.3 0.4	0.2 0.4	0.0 0.3
over \$2,000	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3 0.2	2.2 1.0 0.7 0.8	0.3 1.2	0.3 0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term									
with parents or relatives	34.6	57.1	25.7	13.8	26.0	62.3 21.0	33.4 14.7 8.7 28.5	13.9 13.5	29.9 18.4
other private home or apartment	4.4	7.6	2.8	1.8	5.1	8.2 3.1	3.4 3.1 0.9 2.1	2.0 1.0	6.0 3.5
college dormitory	58.9	32.9	69.8	81.9	64.9	27.0 74.0	61.3 80.6 89.5 67.8	82.1 81.1	61.6 71.3
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.1 0.2 0.2	0.2 2.2	0.5 0.2
other campus housing	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.6	1.2 1.1	0.9 1.2 0.5 0.9	1.6 2.0	0.8 6.2
other	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.2 0.7	0.9 0.8 0.1 0.5	0.2 0.1	1.2 0.5
Residence Preferred During Fall Term									
With parents or relatives	17.6	27.3	15.5	8.4	22.4	28.6 17.9	17.7 11.2 11.4 17.8	8.5 7.9	24.9 18.2
other private home or apartment	23.4	29.2	22.1	17.9	31.3	29.7 25.7	26.4 17.1 15.9 17.8	19.0 14.1	32.5 29.3
college dormitory	49.2	35.1	52.6	62.5	36.5	33.3 46.9	45.4 62.1 63.9 56.1	61.2 66.8	34.1 40.7
fraternity or sorority house	3.9	2.6	3.8	5.7	1.7	2.2 5.0	4.3 3.2 3.4 3.1	5.6 6.0	1.8 1.5
other campus housing	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.5	6.2	3.5 1.7	3.8 4.8 3.8 3.4	4.5 4.2	4.8 8.7
other	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.7 2.9	2.4 1.5 1.6 1.7	1.1 0.9	1.9 1.7
Miles from Home to College									
5 or less	9.9	14.7	8.1	5.0	13.1	15.5 9.1	8.9 5.7 6.0 11.2	5.1 4.9	15.4 8.6
6-10	11.6	18.0	8.7	6.4	10.2	19.3 8.5	10.4 6.4 4.0 11.2	6.3 6.7	12.5 5.6
11-50	27.0	35.1	24.4	18.4	15.7	36.4 26.0	29.3 16.5 15.3 25.0	19.1 15.6	19.4 8.2
51-100	15.5	12.1	17.0	18.2	18.3	11.0 19.8	49.0 11.0 17.0 16.9	20.5 9.9	21.9 11.0
101-500	28.3	17.8	30.3	41.8	26.7	16.3 28.3	26.2 36.7 40.0 26.9	44.0 33.9	24.4 31.4
more than 500	7.7	2.3	11.9	10.1	15.9	1.4 8.3	6.3 23.8 17.8 8.8	5.0 29.2	6.3 18.1

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Pub Pri	4-Year Colleges Pub Nsect Pri Prot- stant Cath	Univ. Pub Pri	Predom. Black Colls Pub Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will									
change major field	12.8	8.0	14.7	17.5	11.5	17.7 9.7	13.6 16.5 17.1 13.0	17.4 18.0	11.4 11.7
change career choice	13.0	8.3	14.5	18.0	8.3	8.1 9.6	12.6 17.9 17.9 13.8	17.6 19.5	7.7 9.6
fail one or more courses	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.1 2.5	1.6 1.3 1.3 1.4	1.4 1.0	2.3 2.1
graduate with honors	10.2	8.1	10.9	12.5	17.5	8.1 8.1	10.2 13.2 10.7 11.2	11.3 16.9	15.5 21.3
be elected to student office	2.1	1.5	2.6	2.4	6.3	1.4 2.1	2.2 3.5 2.9 2.4	2.1 3.8	5.7 7.3
get a job to pay col expenses	42.1	39.5	43.2	44.5	25.4	40.5 32.4	41.0 46.5 43.8 48.9	44.8 43.5	24.8 26.6
join a social frat or sorority	20.2	14.0	22.8	25.6	21.5	13.9 18.0	21.3 24.3 28.9 19.2	24.4 30.1	18.6 27.0
live in a coeducational dorm	24.9	18.5	22.8	39.0	11.7	20.0 7.8	24.8 26.1 15.9 16.0	38.1 42.6	9.2 16.7
be elected to an honor society	7.5	4.8	8.1	10.9	11.0	4.7 5.5	7.5 9.8 9.0 7.4	9.6 15.6	9.2 14.3
make at least a 'B' average	41.8	37.5	42.1	48.5	36.1	38.3 37.8	40.7 47.0 39.9 44.1	46.0 57.7	32.4 43.1
need extra time to get degree	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	8.0	4.6 4.5	5.0 4.7 4.6 3.9	4.6 4.0	8.5 7.2
need tutoring in some courses	9.9	8.9	11.4	9.1	23.2	7.9 15.5	11.8 10.9 10.2 11.4	9.1 9.1	22.5 24.5
work at outside job	24.3	29.4	22.7	18.8	14.9	30.8 19.5	24.7 20.8 16.2 25.3	19.1 17.6	16.0 12.8
seek vocational counseling	7.7	5.5	8.5	9.9	8.7	5.5 5.8	7.4 10.9 9.8 8.3	9.3 12.2	8.5 9.1
seek individual counseling	4.2	3.5	4.9	4.2	10.7	3.3 5.1	4.6 5.7 4.8 5.0	4.1 4.6	10.3 11.3
get a bachelor's degree	64.5	39.5	77.1	83.2	70.1	39.4 39.7	77.0 81.3 72.2 77.3	81.6 89.0	65.8 78.4
participate in student protests	2.8	1.9	3.2	3.6	6.1	1.9 1.9	3.0 4.5 2.4 3.3	3.0 5.6	5.4 7.5
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.9 1.5	1.3 1.8 1.5 1.1	1.2 1.4	1.9 1.3
drop out permanently	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7 1.2	0.8 0.9 1.0 0.7	0.7 0.6	1.2 1.0
transfer to another college	11.0	11.8	12.6	7.0	12.3	11.1 16.3	13.8 9.9 12.8 9.8	7.4 5.7	13.4 10.2
be satisfied with college	60.3	56.5	61.0	65.1	51.8	56.2 59.3	58.0 66.6 64.3 63.0	63.5 71.0	49.8 55.6
find a job in preferred field	69.1	68.5	68.9	70.4	65.6	68.5 68.1	69.5 67.4 67.5 70.7	70.1 71.7	63.9 68.9
marry while in college	5.9	5.3	6.8	5.4	5.8	5.1 6.7	7.0 6.0 8.1 5.4	5.7 4.2	6.2 5.0
marry within a year after col	17.3	16.4	18.2	17.0	15.5	15.9 20.1	17.9 17.0 21.0 17.4	17.7 14.5	14.7 16.9
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important:									
achieve in a performing art	14.5	11.6	16.3	16.0	17.6	11.2 14.6	15.5 19.3 17.0 14.8	14.4 21.8	17.8 17.3
be an authority in my field	70.1	65.3	72.2	74.1	80.4	64.7 69.5	74.2 71.2 68.0 69.2	74.0 74.6	79.4 82.5
obtain recog from colleagues	47.3	43.6	48.3	51.4	61.5	43.1 47.0	50.5 47.7 41.3 48.5	50.9 53.3	61.9 60.8
influence political structure	11.3	8.2	13.0	13.6	22.6	7.9 9.9	12.6 15.0 12.0 13.1	12.5 17.7	21.8 24.1
influence social values	33.5	31.1	35.9	33.1	43.2	30.3 37.3	34.5 37.6 38.7 36.4	32.3 36.2	42.7 45.3
raise a family	61.9	62.5	62.0	60.7	52.1	62.2 64.8	60.5 60.8 66.1 66.4	60.9 59.7	50.7 55.9
have admin. responsibility	32.6	33.9	31.4	32.6	45.0	33.8 34.6	33.4 29.1 26.9 31.8	33.1 30.7	42.4 44.4
be very well off financially	52.6	55.4	49.6	53.3	72.7	55.4 55.7	53.7 46.1 40.6 49.9	53.9 51.2	72.8 72.4
help others in difficulty	73.5	71.5	75.9	72.8	79.1	71.1 74.6	75.2 75.8 77.1 78.2	72.4 74.2	79.0 79.4
theoretical contribu to science	11.4	9.4	11.3	14.8	18.4	9.6 7.8	14.3 12.7 9.8 11.3	14.1 17.5	16.6 21.9
write original works	14.5	11.2	16.2	16.9	17.9	10.9 13.4	15.1 20.4 15.8 15.7	15.8 20.8	16.5 20.8
create artistic work	17.0	15.1	18.0	18.6	16.3	14.7 17.9	16.8 22.4 17.6 16.9	18.3 19.9	15.6 17.7
be successful in my own business	40.7	42.0	39.3	41.0	59.2	41.6 44.5	39.8 41.2 37.5 36.0	41.0 41.0	58.4 60.8
be involved in environ. cleanup	26.1	24.5	26.7	27.5	33.0	24.3 26.9	26.8 28.2 25.4 24.9	27.4 27.7	32.8 33.4
develop philosophy of life	59.0	52.5	62.2	63.8	66.4	51.5 59.1	59.9 66.5 64.5 64.3	62.5 68.7	64.7 69.8
participate in community action	29.3	24.2	32.0	32.8	43.5	22.8 33.5	31.1 33.7 32.4 34.2	31.8 36.3	41.1 48.0
promote racial understanding	37.5	31.9	41.8	38.9	67.3	31.2 37.3	41.2 45.7 40.5 40.6	36.9 46.2	65.3 71.0
keep up with political affairs	32.0	22.6	35.7	41.0	40.6	22.4 24.1	34.0 41.2 34.6 37.2	38.5 50.2	37.7 46.2

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN FALL 1978

	All Inst	All Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Pub Pri	4-Year Colleges Pub Pri Prot- Nsect estant Cath	Univ. Pub Pri	Predom. Black Coll.
Year Graduated from High School									
1978	94.2	90.4	95.7	97.7	90.0	90.2 91.9	95.5 95.1 96.2 97.0	97.4 98.4	87.7 95.4
1977	2.9	4.5	2.4	1.4	4.3	4.5 4.2	2.4 2.5 2.4 1.4	1.5 1.0	5.0 2.8
1976	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.6	1.3 0.8	0.7 0.6 0.4 0.5	0.3 0.2	2.0 0.7
1975 or earlier	1.4	2.6	0.8	0.4	2.4	2.6 1.9	0.9 0.7 0.6 0.7	0.5 0.2	3.2 0.8
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.9 0.9	0.4 0.4 0.3 0.3	0.1 0.0	1.9 0.2
never completed high school	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4 0.4	0.1 0.7 0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.1
Age by December 31, 1978									
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.3 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2
17	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.9	5.4	3.1 2.4	2.8 4.3 2.4 2.5	3.2 6.0	4.4 7.8
18	75.5	71.0	77.0	80.2	63.8	71.2 69.0	77.5 76.9 74.0 79.4	80.0 80.9	60.7 71.3
19	17.1	18.7	17.2	14.7	19.8	18.2 23.1	16.8 15.7 21.3 15.7	15.4 12.2	20.9 17.1
20	1.7	2.8	1.3	0.6	4.2	2.9 2.5	1.4 1.3 1.3 1.1	0.7 0.4	5.0 2.1
21	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.0 1.1	0.5 0.4 0.2 0.3	0.2 0.1	1.7 0.3
22	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6 0.3	0.3 0.2 0.2 0.2	0.1 0.0	0.8 0.2
23-25	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.1 0.6	0.4 0.4 0.2 0.3	0.2 0.1	2.7 0.5
26-29	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.8 0.5	0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.0	1.8 0.3
30 or older	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.9 0.5	0.2 0.2 0.1 0.2	0.1 0.0	1.8 0.0
Racial Background (1)									
White/Caucasian	88.5	90.2	85.1	91.3	1.2	90.5 87.3	82.7 86.9 88.5 91.4	92.9 85.9	1.2 1.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.1	6.4	11.0	6.1	96.7	6.0 10.8	13.1 8.8 9.6 4.0	5.2 8.9	96.2 97.8
American Indian	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.9 0.8	0.7 1.0 0.9 0.8	0.5 0.6	1.2 1.5
Oriental	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9 0.6	1.0 2.1 0.9 1.1	0.9 2.6	0.9 0.6
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.1 0.4	1.3 0.8 0.5 2.0	0.4 1.0	0.4 0.5
Puerto Rican-American	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0 0.3	1.3 0.9 0.4 1.0	0.4 0.8	0.5 0.7
Other	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.1 1.2	1.6 2.0 1.1 1.7	1.1 2.5	2.8 1.8
Political Orientation									
far left	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.3	4.8	2.2 2.9	1.7 1.7 1.5 1.3	1.2 1.4	5.1 4.3
liberal	23.5	21.5	23.5	26.6	27.8	21.7 19.4	23.2 26.7 20.0 23.9	25.4 31.0	25.9 32.3
middle-of-the-road	57.9	61.9	56.4	54.0	47.8	62.1 60.5	57.8 52.3 54.5 59.8	56.0 47.5	48.2 46.8
conservative	16.1	13.5	17.7	17.4	17.2	13.3 16.2	16.3 18.6 23.3 14.5	16.9 19.3	18.2 15.0
far right	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.4	0.7 1.1	1.0 0.7 0.8 0.6	0.6 0.7	2.7 1.6
Average Grade in High School									
A or A+	10.6	4.6	11.3	18.7	2.7	4.5 4.7	10.4 14.0 11.6 10.8	15.9 28.2	2.1 4.3
A-	12.9	6.7	14.7	19.5	4.7	6.7 6.9	13.4 17.9 15.4 15.0	18.7 22.2	3.9 6.6
B+	20.1	16.6	21.4	23.4	14.2	16.9 13.8	21.2 22.2 20.2 23.7	24.1 21.2	12.8 17.4
B	26.3	29.7	25.9	21.7	24.7	30.1 26.3	27.1 23.7 24.1 26.8	23.2 16.8	23.8 26.9
B-	12.7	15.9	12.0	8.9	15.8	16.1 13.9	12.5 10.3 12.4 11.5	9.5 6.6	16.0 15.5
C+	10.4	14.9	9.3	5.4	20.9	14.6 18.0	9.8 7.8 9.9 8.1	5.9 3.5	22.3 17.7
C	6.7	11.0	5.2	2.4	16.5	10.5 15.6	5.5 4.0 6.3 4.0	2.6 1.5	18.5 11.4
D	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6 0.9	0.2 0.1 0.3 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.6 0.3
Academic Rank in High School									
top quarter	45.9	28.0	49.5	67.1	23.2	27.9 28.7	46.8 56.5 51.1 49.1	65.2 73.3	20.2 30.5
2nd quarter	34.0	39.7	34.2	25.3	42.8	39.9 38.4	36.5 29.4 31.8 34.2	26.7 20.6	43.2 41.8
3rd quarter	18.0	28.6	14.8	7.1	30.9	28.5 28.9	15.4 12.7 15.4 15.0	7.6 5.5	33.1 25.7
lowest quarter	2.1	3.8	1.4	0.6	3.1	3.7 4.0	1.3 1.4 1.7 1.7	0.6 0.6	3.6 2.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Pub Pri	4-Year Colleges Pub Pri Nsect Prot- stant Cath	Univ. Pub Pri	Predom. Black Coll. Pub Pri
Estimated Parental Income									
less than \$3,000	2.9	3.8	2.9	1.4	13.2	3.7 4.6	3.3 2.3 2.8 2.0	1.4 1.5	14.3 10.5
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.9	2.5	2.0	0.9	8.9	2.4 2.6	2.2 1.7 2.0 1.5	1.0 0.8	9.5 7.3
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.2	4.1	3.3	1.8	10.8	4.0 4.5	3.5 3.1 3.3 2.7	1.9 1.6	11.1 10.0
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.8	4.6	3.9	2.3	11.1	4.6 5.2	4.2 3.4 3.6 3.2	2.4 2.1	11.8 9.6
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.5	5.6	4.5	2.9	9.5	5.5 5.8	4.8 3.8 4.6 3.9	3.0 2.6	10.0 8.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	8.4	10.0	8.3	6.2	11.1	10.0 10.5	8.6 7.4 8.5 7.9	6.5 5.1	11.1 11.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.2	10.9	9.0	7.1	8.2	10.9 10.7	9.3 7.8 9.4 9.1	7.6 5.5	8.1 8.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.2	18.6	15.5	13.9	9.1	18.8 17.1	15.8 14.6 15.4 16.1	14.7 11.1	8.5 10.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16.4	16.9	16.0	16.1	6.8	17.3 13.2	16.9 14.8 14.2 16.6	17.0 13.2	6.7 7.2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.8	8.7	9.8	11.6	3.9	8.7 8.9	10.3 9.3 8.9 9.3	12.0 10.0	3.7 4.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	7.8	5.7	8.0	10.4	2.5	5.7 5.3	8.2 7.9 7.8 8.0	10.5 10.1	2.0 3.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.6	3.3	4.8	6.3	1.8	3.2 3.9	4.4 5.6 4.7 5.2	6.3 6.5	1.4 2.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.3	2.5	4.5	6.8	1.6	2.4 2.8	3.9 5.7 4.8 5.2	6.4 8.3	1.1 2.7
\$50,000 or more	6.9	2.9	7.4	12.1	1.4	2.7 4.8	4.7 12.6 10.0 9.4	9.3 21.6	0.7 2.9
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **									
one	5.0	6.2	4.6	3.9	11.1	6.2 6.4	4.8 4.3 4.9 3.3	4.0 3.5	6.9 7.6
two	8.5	9.6	8.1	7.5	11.3	9.6 9.7	8.5 7.9 8.0 6.1	7.5 7.5	11.2 11.4
three	19.2	20.0	19.1	18.2	19.4	19.8 22.0	19.8 18.4 19.2 16.1	18.4 17.6	19.8 18.7
four	25.7	24.2	25.9	27.4	21.0	24.2 24.6	26.2 26.3 26.9 21.5	27.1 28.2	20.1 23.0
five	22.6	21.5	22.7	24.1	21.1	21.6 20.6	22.3 23.9 23.2 21.3	23.8 24.7	20.8 21.6
six or more	19.0	18.5	19.5	19.0	20.2	18.7 16.8	18.3 19.3 17.7 31.8	19.1 18.5	21.2 17.8
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **									
none	66.6	70.5	66.1	61.7	63.2	70.3 72.3	67.5 64.5 66.0 60.3	62.1 60.2	63.6 62.3
one	24.9	22.4	25.0	28.4	23.7	22.6 21.1	24.1 26.3 25.5 27.2	28.2 28.8	23.0 25.6
two	6.1	5.2	6.3	7.2	8.6	5.2 4.4	6.1 6.4 6.0 8.2	7.1 7.7	8.6 8.5
three or more	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.7	4.5	1.9 2.2	2.2 2.8 2.4 4.2	2.6 3.2	4.8 3.7
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **									
yes	92.1	91.7	91.4	93.8	80.2	92.0 89.0	91.5 91.0 90.0 93.4	93.8 93.8	79.5 81.8
no	7.9	8.3	8.6	6.2	19.8	8.0 11.0	8.5 9.0 10.0 6.6	6.2 6.2	20.5 18.2
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **									
yes	83.1	78.6	83.6	88.6	63.9	78.5 79.3	82.4 84.2 85.3 86.7	88.5 88.7	61.9 68.4
no	16.9	21.4	16.4	11.4	36.1	21.5 20.7	17.6 15.8 14.7 13.3	11.5 11.3	38.1 31.6
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **									
yes	65.8	54.1	67.8	79.4	39.2	52.8 65.6	63.3 74.9 73.5 70.2	77.6 85.2	34.4 50.2
no	34.2	45.9	32.2	20.6	60.8	47.2 34.4	36.7 25.1 26.5 29.8	22.4 14.8	65.6 49.8
Marital Status									
not presently married	98.8	97.8	99.3	99.7	97.0	97.7 98.2	99.2 99.2 99.5 99.6	99.6 99.8	96.0 99.4
married, living with spouse	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.3	1.8	1.8 1.3	0.6 0.5 0.4 0.3	0.3 0.1	2.4 0.4
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.5 0.5	0.1 0.3 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.0	1.5 0.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program															
college preparatory	87.7	78.5	91.3	96.0	77.6	78.6	77.7	90.9	91.7	91.0	93.0	95.7	97.1	76.6	80.1
other	12.3	21.5	8.7	4.0	22.4	21.4	22.3	9.1	8.3	9.0	7.0	4.3	2.9	23.4	19.9
High School Program Prepared															
Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	31.5	24.0	32.5	41.3	26.9	24.5	20.2	31.8	35.5	30.0	35.5	39.5	47.1	26.0	28.9
reading and composition	34.5	28.7	36.7	40.1	38.5	28.2	32.9	35.3	39.4	37.3	39.1	38.2	46.5	36.0	44.6
foreign languages	16.5	13.4	17.3	19.7	15.8	13.4	13.5	16.6	19.9	15.4	20.2	18.5	23.4	14.9	18.0
science	35.1	30.6	35.4	41.3	32.6	31.1	26.2	34.4	37.8	34.3	38.4	40.2	45.0	30.9	36.8
history, social sciences	40.5	37.0	43.2	41.5	48.4	36.6	40.8	42.9	42.9	43.2	46.1	40.5	44.6	47.1	51.5
vocational skills	18.4	23.3	16.9	13.4	28.6	22.5	30.7	17.5	16.0	18.2	13.2	14.0	11.1	28.6	28.7
musical and artistic skills	23.7	22.0	25.4	23.9	29.0	21.6	25.8	24.6	25.6	29.5	22.7	23.8	24.2	28.7	29.8
study habits	18.7	13.7	20.7	28.2	27.4	13.5	15.7	18.8	23.5	21.3	26.5	20.9	30.6	25.7	31.3
Have Had Remedial Work in **															
English	10.0	12.5	9.9	6.8	23.4	12.5	12.6	9.7	10.4	10.5	8.7	6.5	5.7	24.0	22.0
reading	11.0	14.0	10.8	6.9	25.4	13.9	14.7	10.7	11.1	11.4	9.5	7.2	5.7	25.9	24.2
mathematics	10.6	12.6	10.7	7.5	19.0	12.5	13.2	10.3	11.8	10.8	10.8	7.4	7.6	19.5	17.9
social studies	10.3	12.6	10.4	6.6	26.1	12.5	14.1	10.4	10.5	11.2	8.9	7.1	5.0	26.5	25.1
science	9.1	11.0	9.2	6.0	21.2	10.9	11.9	9.9	10.2	9.5	8.1	6.2	5.2	21.6	20.2
foreign language	6.7	8.0	6.6	5.0	11.6	8.0	7.8	6.4	7.4	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.7	11.8	11.0
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	13.8	15.9	13.7	10.9	26.4	15.4	20.4	14.3	12.6	13.8	12.0	11.4	9.1	27.4	23.9
reading	7.9	8.9	8.4	5.5	16.9	8.8	9.6	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.0	5.6	5.2	17.6	15.0
mathematics	24.7	27.3	25.6	19.2	48.1	26.0	38.8	26.8	22.3	25.9	24.4	20.0	16.3	47.4	49.9
social studies	3.9	4.4	4.3	2.7	11.7	4.1	6.4	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.4	11.9	10.3
science	12.7	12.7	14.0	10.8	28.7	12.1	17.9	14.2	12.7	14.6	14.7	11.0	9.9	27.6	31.3
foreign language	14.1	13.6	16.5	11.0	40.4	12.5	24.1	16.5	15.0	19.3	15.1	11.1	10.6	39.9	41.6
Physically Handicapped **															
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
speech	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
visual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
orthopedic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
learning disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations **															
no	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.2	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	98.7
yes	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	estant	CaCh	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College																
parents wanted me to go	28.6	27.8	30.1	27.3	45.3	27.1	34.7	29.2	29.6	33.6	31.2	26.6	29.5	45.2	45.6	
could not find a job	4.4	6.2	3.7	2.6	14.7	6.2	6.2	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.1	16.2	11.1	
get away from home	7.7	6.1	7.9	9.8	10.3	5.7	9.3	6.8	9.4	9.9	8.5	9.6	10.6	9.3	12.5	
get a better job	75.4	79.3	72.7	73.5	84.3	79.5	78.0	75.2	67.9	69.6	72.3	75.5	66.8	85.5	81.4	
gain general education	68.2	62.8	71.4	71.4	82.9	62.2	68.8	69.7	74.4	73.3	72.1	69.4	78.1	82.5	83.7	
improve reading-study skills	37.5	36.2	40.4	35.0	65.6	35.3	44.1	40.3	40.0	42.2	38.8	34.1	37.8	66.6	63.2	
nothing better to do	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	5.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.0	6.1	4.8	
become a more cultured person	33.9	29.9	36.5	36.0	56.5	29.3	35.6	34.8	39.3	38.3	38.2	33.6	44.3	55.6	58.8	
make more money	60.5	65.1	56.7	59.3	74.7	65.4	63.0	60.2	52.1	51.0	53.7	60.9	54.0	75.5	72.8	
learn more about things	74.0	71.3	75.2	76.0	80.8	71.0	74.1	74.1	79.0	75.0	74.7	74.5	81.1	80.3	82.0	
meet new and interesting people	56.4	49.6	58.9	62.8	55.6	48.4	60.7	55.7	62.3	64.4	62.0	61.7	66.7	52.1	63.7	
prepare for graduate school	44.0	38.8	45.6	49.6	68.2	37.9	46.2	43.8	50.1	45.8	47.2	45.6	63.1	65.2	75.3	
This College is Student's																
first choice	75.9	74.6	75.6	78.5	59.7	75.2	69.1	74.6	76.8	77.7	76.1	79.7	76.2	58.3	63.3	
second choice	18.4	18.7	19.3	16.7	29.0	18.1	23.8	20.5	17.5	17.2	18.9	16.3	17.9	29.9	26.9	
third choice	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.3	7.9	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.1	8.1	7.7	
less than third choice	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.8	2.1	
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College																
relatives wanted me to come here	5.8	5.7	6.3	5.0	10.0	5.5	7.4	5.6	6.4	8.5	6.6	4.9	5.4	9.4	11.5	
teacher advised me	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.3	6.6	3.8	5.1	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.1	2.8	4.9	6.4	7.1	
has a good academic reputation	50.6	37.7	54.8	63.6	47.4	36.6	47.1	47.8	67.0	59.5	65.6	59.6	76.9	39.4	66.0	
offered financial assistance	14.4	10.7	18.9	12.8	26.4	9.6	20.8	14.3	23.3	26.1	26.8	9.3	24.7	25.1	29.6	
not accepted anywhere else	2.7	3.8	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	3.9	2.1	
advice of someone who attended	13.8	12.7	15.1	13.2	16.1	12.3	16.5	13.7	15.7	18.7	16.4	13.4	12.6	15.5	17.6	
offers special educ programs	25.6	23.9	27.3	25.7	30.9	23.3	28.7	27.3	31.0	22.4	27.0	24.7	29.3	28.7	36.1	
has low tuition	16.9	21.6	13.9	14.3	21.3	22.8	10.6	20.8	5.5	3.5	5.0	17.8	2.2	25.6	11.1	
advice of guidance counselor	7.5	9.2	7.1	5.7	9.8	9.1	10.1	7.3	7.2	5.4	8.4	5.4	6.6	9.9	9.7	
wanted to live at home	10.1	15.2	8.6	4.5	10.7	16.1	6.7	11.6	3.9	3.3	8.1	4.8	3.5	13.0	5.3	
friend suggested attending	6.5	6.4	7.2	5.5	7.6	6.0	10.0	6.7	7.5	9.0	6.4	5.6	5.2	7.3	8.2	
coll representative recruited me	4.2	2.7	6.6	2.5	10.0	2.1	8.0	5.1	8.4	9.9	6.5	2.0	4.3	8.9	12.7	
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year																
none	37.3	43.0	34.5	33.0	29.8	43.0	42.6	35.5	31.0	37.5	30.3	37.6	17.8	34.0	19.9	
one	18.2	18.3	18.7	17.0	18.8	17.9	22.4	20.0	15.3	18.2	19.5	17.9	14.0	19.5	17.1	
two	17.7	17.0	18.6	17.4	21.6	16.8	18.9	19.4	16.5	18.1	19.2	17.4	17.1	20.8	23.4	
three	13.3	12.0	14.0	14.3	17.1	12.1	10.7	13.3	15.1	13.9	16.2	13.5	16.8	15.5	20.8	
four	6.5	5.2	6.9	7.6	7.3	5.4	3.5	6.0	9.5	6.3	8.0	6.2	12.2	6.5	9.3	
five	3.6	2.5	3.8	5.1	2.8	2.6	1.1	3.1	6.2	3.3	4.1	3.7	9.6	2.0	4.6	
six or more	3.4	2.0	3.4	5.7	2.7	2.1	0.7	2.7	6.4	2.8	2.7	3.6	42.5	1.7	4.9	
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year																
none	20.7	30.1	16.7	13.7	22.8	30.5	26.5	19.0	12.3	16.7	12.6	16.1	7.6	26.7	14.3	
one	31.1	31.8	31.7	29.2	27.8	31.2	37.4	33.1	27.8	31.9	31.2	31.4	23.4	28.7	25.7	
two	23.6	21.2	24.9	24.7	23.4	21.2	21.3	24.6	25.1	25.2	26.3	24.7	24.8	22.0	26.6	
three	14.5	11.3	15.5	17.3	15.8	11.4	9.7	13.8	19.0	15.9	17.3	16.1	20.6	14.1	19.4	
four	5.9	3.8	6.3	8.0	6.3	3.9	3.3	5.3	8.9	6.1	7.5	6.6	11.6	5.6	7.7	
five	2.4	1.0	2.7	3.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.2	3.9	2.3	3.3	2.8	6.2	1.5	3.2	
six or more	2.0	0.8	2.1	3.4	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.7	2.4	5.9	1.5	3.1	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Current Religious Preference						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Baptist	13.1	12.3	15.3	10.8	54.4	9.6	36.8	18.5	10.9	16.3	2.5	10.7	11.0	56.4	49.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.9	2.1	0.5	2.5	1.5	0.3	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.1
Episcopal	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.9	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.1	4.8	3.7	1.3	3.7	4.4	1.6	3.0
Jewish	4.0	3.4	2.3	7.7	0.1	3.8	0.4	2.2	4.7	1.0	0.4	5.6	14.6	0.1	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.5	5.2	5.1	6.5	0.8	5.1	6.4	5.2	3.6	8.0	2.8	7.4	3.7	0.6	1.2
Methodist	10.3	9.7	10.5	11.1	14.2	9.1	14.6	12.2	7.2	12.5	2.8	12.3	7.0	13.9	14.8
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.9
Presbyterian	5.9	5.2	5.8	7.0	1.9	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.8	8.5	1.7	7.4	5.8	1.7	2.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.3	44.1	33.9	32.5	8.3	46.7	20.3	34.4	28.7	12.7	79.9	32.8	31.3	7.6	10.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.2
other Protestant	5.6	4.2	7.9	3.9	1.9	4.3	3.4	4.6	10.3	20.8	1.5	4.0	3.5	1.6	2.5
other religion	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.7	7.5	3.4	3.8	4.0	7.8	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	7.9	6.6
none	7.6	6.4	7.2	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.0	7.1	10.9	5.1	3.7	9.3	11.7	6.6	7.2
Are You a Reborn Christian **															
no	70.2	73.4	64.5	74.5	65.4	76.0	50.2	66.7	65.5	46.8	79.0	74.0	76.0	67.3	61.1
yes	29.8	26.6	35.5	25.5	34.6	24.0	49.8	33.3	34.5	53.2	21.0	26.0	24.0	32.7	38.9
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.7	6.6	4.6	2.1	4.3	6.5	7.2	5.0	3.5	5.3	3.5	2.3	1.4	5.2	2.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	25.9	64.9	4.1	1.5	5.9	65.2	62.8	4.6	2.9	4.6	2.6	1.5	1.3	7.8	1.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.6	20.5	74.5	66.3	58.5	20.5	20.4	71.5	78.1	77.7	78.8	67.2	63.7	57.3	61.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.3	3.1	11.9	18.8	20.7	3.1	2.2	7.7	10.4	7.8	11.2	19.0	18.2	21.7	18.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.5	0.6	1.3	3.3	3.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	2.9	4.5	3.1	4.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.5	0.2	0.9	4.6	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	3.9	6.8	0.6	6.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.0	0.3	0.8	2.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.1	3.0	0.8	2.1
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.1
other	2.1	3.5	1.6	1.0	2.4	3.3	5.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.1	3.6	1.7	0.8	2.6	3.6	3.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	2.9	1.8
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	7.7	19.4	1.9	0.9	2.3	19.9	15.0	1.7	1.8	2.7	1.5	1.1	0.2	3.0	0.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.3	41.0	36.6	33.4	22.9	41.0	40.2	39.9	28.4	35.6	35.4	37.5	19.8	25.7	16.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.1	23.2	34.7	32.4	37.8	23.0	25.5	36.1	33.8	30.9	34.1	33.2	29.9	39.3	34.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.9	4.4	10.7	12.3	17.5	4.4	4.4	10.0	13.5	10.3	9.4	10.5	18.0	15.7	21.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.6	2.8	6.5	11.7	7.2	2.8	3.2	4.3	10.2	8.8	9.0	9.4	19.2	4.6	13.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.5	1.7	5.3	7.1	5.1	1.7	2.3	4.2	7.3	6.0	6.7	5.9	10.8	3.9	8.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.0
other	2.4	3.4	2.2	1.2	3.3	3.3	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.3	3.3	3.4
Veteran															
no	98.8	98.2	99.0	99.3	97.1	98.2	98.0	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.5	96.5	98.6
yes	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.7	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	3.5	1.4
Permission To Use Data															
yes	80.8	76.1	84.6	81.0	85.2	76.1	76.0	87.2	78.8	83.2	79.4	82.0	77.7	87.9	78.3
no	19.2	23.9	15.4	19.0	14.8	23.9	24.0	12.8	21.2	16.8	20.6	18.0	22.3	12.1	21.7

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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	estant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	3.4	2.2	3.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4
English (language-literature)	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.8
history	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.3
journalism	1.4	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.9
language (except English)	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.3
music	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.4	2.0	0.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.6	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.0
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
speech	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
theater and drama	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.1
theology or religion	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
other arts and humanities	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.9	0.8	2.3	2.9	2.2	0.8	0.6	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.3	4.9	1.4	4.2
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.6
botany	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.2
other biological sciences	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.9
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.7	7.4	6.6	6.1	7.5	7.7	5.1	6.5	5.6	6.2	9.8	6.7	4.1	8.0	6.2
business admin. (general)	6.9	7.6	6.9	6.1	11.0	7.5	8.5	6.8	5.6	9.2	7.0	6.4	4.9	12.3	7.8
finance	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.4
marketing	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
management	4.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	3.9	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.1	2.5	3.7	4.2
secretarial studies	3.1	7.4	0.9	0.4	1.5	6.9	11.7	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.9	0.4
other business	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
EDUCATION															
business education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.3
elementary education	2.5	2.2	3.3	1.4	2.7	2.0	4.5	3.8	2.0	4.0	2.2	1.6	0.6	3.0	2.0
music or art education	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1
physical education or recreation	2.0	1.6	3.0	1.1	3.1	1.3	4.5	3.8	1.2	3.4	1.3	1.3	0.4	3.5	2.1
secondary education	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
special education	1.7	1.0	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.4
other education	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
civil	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.0
chemical	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.8	2.2	0.2	1.1
electrical or electronic	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.6	0.5	2.6	6.0	0.8	1.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.6
industrial	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
mechanical	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.2	2.5	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.5
other engineering	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.8	2.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.3

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
chemistry	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.5	0.5	1.2
earth science	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
marine science	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1
mathematics	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.9
physics	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.1
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.3
home economics	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.6
health technology	2.4	3.8	1.5	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.9
library or archival science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.2	4.2	4.8	3.1	3.3	1.6	4.3	9.5	3.4	2.4	3.9	5.0
pharmacy	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.8
predent, premed, prevet	3.4	1.4	3.5	6.3	3.1	1.4	1.6	2.4	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.2	9.8	1.8	6.2
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.7	2.3
other professional	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.6
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
economics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.9
geography	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	0.4	2.8	3.6	3.6	0.4	0.6	2.3	4.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	5.7	2.8	5.6
psychology	2.3	1.1	3.1	2.8	3.5	1.1	1.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	4.2
social work	1.7	1.9	2.1	0.9	4.1	1.7	3.0	2.1	1.2	2.5	2.6	1.0	0.5	4.3	3.4
sociology	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.4
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.6	2.9	0.9	0.9	3.2	3.1	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	4.1	1.0
drafting or design	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
electronics	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.2	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1
mechanics	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
other technical	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.3	4.4	0.8	1.7	0.4	4.7	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.5	0.3
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.2
computer science	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.1	3.1	0.9
forestry	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
law enforcement	1.8	2.4	2.2	0.6	1.1	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.9
military science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
other field	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.0
undecided	4.6	3.2	5.4	5.4	2.5	3.1	4.2	5.4	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.2	5.9	2.6	2.3

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Career Occupation																
accountant or actuary	6.4	7.1	6.2	5.5	7.2	7.3	4.8	6.2	5.3	6.0	8.9		6.1	3.5	7.8	6.0
actor or entertainer	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9		0.8	1.8	0.8	1.4
architect or urban planner	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	7	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.2		1.9	1.6	2.5	2.7
artist	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	2	1.7	3.0	1.4	1.4		1.5	1.0	1.4	1.0
business (clerical)	2.5	5.4	1.1	0.5	2.6	5.1	8.1	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.5		0.6	0.2	3.3	1.2
business executive	9.3	9.4	9.5	8.9	12.8	9.5	8.9	9.4	8.9	10.3	10.0		9.2	7.9	13.8	10.5
business owner or proprietor	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.0		2.1	1.8	2.2	1.6
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0		1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
clergy (minister, priest)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.9		0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
clinical psychologist	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4		1.2	1.4	1.5	2.5
college teacher	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2		0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7
computer programmer or analyst	3.5	4.8	2.9	2.8	6.3	5.0	2.6	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.8		3.0	1.8	7.9	2.7
conservationist or forester	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.4		1.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1		1.4	2.4	0.8	1.8
dietitian or home economist	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8		0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4
engineer	9.2	9.9	7.3	11.2	7.0	10.7	2.6	8.0	9.9	3.0	4.7		11.6	10.1	6.6	8.0
farmer or rancher	1.2	2.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.1		0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
foreign service worker	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8		0.7	1.7	0.0	0.1
homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
interior decorator	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5		0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
lab technician or hygienist	1.9	3.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	3.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.5		1.2	0.6	1.1	0.8
law enforcement officer	1.6	2.1	1.8	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.9		0.5	0.3	1.3	0.8
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.3	1.6	5.3	6.8	5.3	1.6	2.4	4.7	6.5	5.3	6.2		5.8	10.1	4.0	8.0
military service (career)	1.1	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
musician (performer, composer)	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.2	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.0		1.1	2.6	2.3	2.0
nurse	3.9	4.7	3.7	3.2	4.6	4.8	3.4	3.4	1.6	4.4	9.3		3.4	2.5	4.5	4.9
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2		0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
pharmacist	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4		1.4	1.1	0.4	0.9
physician	3.5	0.8	3.8	7.1	4.9	0.7	1.1	2.2	6.4	5.3	6.2		4.9	14.6	2.7	10.1
school counselor	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1		0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
scientific researcher	2.2	1.2	2.2	3.6	0.5	1.3	0.5	2.0	2.8	2.2	1.9		3.3	4.7	0.4	0.8
social welfare or rec. worker	2.3	2.2	2.9	1.4	5.7	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.9	3.3	3.3		1.6	0.8	6.1	4.8
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	1.9	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.3		2.5	1.1	2.2	2.6
teacher (elementary)	3.7	3.0	5.4	2.1	3.5	2.8	5.4	6.2	3.5	5.5	4.3		2.5	1.0	4.0	2.6
teacher (secondary)	2.6	1.4	4.1	1.9	2.2	1.2	3.5	4.7	2.3	4.7	2.8		2.1	1.2	2.6	1.2
veterinarian	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0		2.4	0.6	0.4	2.5
writer or journalist	1.9	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.1		2.9	3.0	1.8	2.6
skilled trades	1.7	3.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	4.1	2.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2		0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3
other	7.0	9.3	5.9	5.4	5.9	9.2	10.5	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4		5.6	4.6	6.3	5.2
undecided	10.6	8.7	11.7	11.7	6.1	8.4	11.3	10.5	13.3	14.4	11.2		11.5	12.2	6.1	5.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	5.8	7.5	5.8	3.4	18.1	7.3	9.5	6.0	5.1	5.8	6.0	3.6	2.8	19.6	14.4
some high school	11.4	15.5	10.5	6.7	23.9	15.4	16.0	11.6	8.5	9.6	8.9	7.1	5.3	25.5	20.2
high school graduate	28.3	35.4	26.2	21.1	28.3	35.9	30.8	28.4	21.1	24.3	26.1	23.0	14.7	29.3	26.0
postsecondary other than col	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	2.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.3	3.2	2.7	3.4
some college	13.5	12.1	14.5	13.8	9.4	11.9	14.2	15.2	13.3	13.7	14.3	14.0	13.1	8.7	11.2
college degree	19.9	15.8	20.3	25.5	8.8	16.0	14.3	19.5	22.0	20.2	21.6	25.7	24.7	8.1	10.5
some graduate school	2.5	1.6	2.7	3.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	4.6	1.8	2.0
graduate degree	14.1	7.3	15.7	21.8	6.7	7.2	8.8	12.2	22.8	19.3	15.6	18.8	31.7	4.4	12.2
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0
businessman	29.7	25.6	30.2	35.0	9.2	25.2	28.7	29.1	31.8	30.0	33.9	34.5	36.6	8.7	10.5
clergy or religious worker	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	2.3	0.8	2.6	5.2	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.6
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.2	0.5	1.3
doctor or dentist	2.3	0.7	2.5	4.2	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.1	8.0	0.5	2.1
educator (secondary)	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.4	4.5
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9
engineer	9.2	8.7	8.6	11.0	3.4	9.0	5.9	9.5	8.4	6.0	7.6	11.4	9.4	3.3	3.8
farmer or forester	3.5	4.2	3.2	3.0	3.6	4.0	5.5	3.0	2.3	5.4	3.2	3.6	1.0	4.2	2.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.0
lawyer	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.0	4.2	0.1	0.7
military career	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	3.3	1.1	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.5	3.7	2.4
research scientist	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.6	0.1	0.2
skilled worker	11.0	14.0	10.0	8.1	11.1	14.3	11.8	10.9	8.8	8.6	9.9	8.7	6.2	11.6	10.0
semi-skilled worker	5.0	6.2	4.8	3.6	9.6	6.3	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.9	2.6	10.0	8.8
laborer (unskilled)	3.4	4.3	3.4	2.0	10.0	4.4	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.2	1.4	10.6	8.5
unemployed	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.5	7.3	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.5	7.4	7.1
other occupation	21.6	25.0	21.2	17.1	32.2	25.1	24.0	22.7	18.8	18.9	21.0	17.4	15.8	32.2	32.3
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.0	12.2	15.1	10.9	58.2	9.7	35.4	18.0	11.0	16.4	3.0	10.8	11.3	61.1	51.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.4	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	3.1	2.2	0.6	2.6	1.7	0.3	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.0
Episcopal	3.2	2.4	3.5	4.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	3.1	5.2	3.8	1.5	3.9	4.7	1.7	2.7
Jewish	4.6	3.8	2.7	8.5	0.2	4.2	0.5	2.5	5.5	1.2	0.5	6.2	16.2	0.3	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.9	5.6	5.5	6.9	0.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	4.0	8.4	3.5	7.7	4.0	0.5	1.1
Methodist	11.1	10.4	11.2	12.0	14.7	9.8	15.4	12.9	8.1	13.2	3.4	13.3	7.6	13.7	16.9
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.5
Presbyterian	6.5	5.8	6.4	7.8	1.8	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.5	8.9	2.1	8.2	6.7	1.6	2.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	36.6	43.1	33.4	32.0	6.5	45.6	20.2	34.0	28.8	12.7	76.4	32.4	30.9	5.7	8.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	3.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.3
other Protestant	5.9	5.0	7.8	4.2	1.6	5.2	3.6	4.9	10.0	18.7	2.1	4.3	3.7	1.4	1.9
other religion	2.8	2.6	3.5	1.9	5.4	2.5	3.2	3.0	6.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.4	5.6	4.9
none	6.4	5.5	6.7	7.2	6.9	5.6	4.5	6.4	8.9	6.5	4.2	6.8	8.3	6.5	8.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	3.7	4.9	3.6	2.2	9.1	4.9	4.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	4.2	2.2	2.1	10.1	6.5
some high school	9.5	12.7	9.1	5.5	23.7	12.5	14.7	10.2	7.5	8.0	7.2	5.9	4.1	26.2	17.9
high school graduate	42.0	48.9	49.9	35.0	33.0	49.6	42.7	43.4	33.2	34.8	41.1	38.0	25.0	34.1	30.4
postsecondary other than col	7.0	6.6	7.1	7.7	3.7	6.7	5.3	7.3	6.5	6.4	8.5	7.9	6.7	3.3	4.5
some college	14.1	10.9	15.4	17.0	11.6	10.6	13.7	14.6	16.4	17.8	14.5	16.4	19.1	10.7	13.6
college degree	15.6	11.1	16.4	21.2	10.1	11.0	12.4	13.9	20.2	20.4	16.9	20.0	24.9	8.9	12.8
some graduate school	2.1	1.1	2.4	3.3	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.5	3.1	2.0	2.8	5.0	1.5	2.9
graduate degree	5.8	3.8	6.1	8.2	7.0	3.8	4.5	5.0	9.3	6.4	5.4	6.8	13.2	5.1	11.5
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.5	0.4	0.5
businesswoman	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.9	4.6	7.7	9.4	8.0	7.2	7.1	6.4	7.7	8.5	4.3	5.3
business (clerical)	10.4	11.1	9.9	10.2	5.5	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.3	8.6	10.7	8.6	5.6	5.2
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.7	1.8	2.9	3.7	4.4	1.7	2.8	2.6	3.7	3.4	2.3	3.3	4.8	3.4	6.5
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.0	6.2	7.0	8.6	3.8	5.6	5.8	7.4	7.1	4.6	6.8	7.6	7.9	10.3
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.5
homemaker full-time	31.4	30.2	31.8	32.7	13.6	30.4	28.3	30.2	32.2	34.0	38.0	32.7	32.5	13.6	13.6
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
nurse	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	7.7	6.6	6.0	6.6	5.6	6.7	7.8	6.6	5.6	7.2	9.0
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.0
skilled worker	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.7
semi-skilled worker	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.4	5.3	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.8	5.7	4.2
laborer (unskilled)	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.5	4.4	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.9	4.8	3.4
unemployed	8.6	9.8	8.4	7.2	15.4	10.1	7.0	9.2	7.4	7.1	8.0	7.3	6.8	16.8	12.1
other occupation	15.2	16.2	15.1	13.7	21.1	16.1	17.2	16.0	13.8	13.9	14.9	13.9	13.1	21.6	19.8
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.5	12.4	15.9	11.5	57.8	9.8	36.6	19.0	11.4	17.0	3.1	11.4	11.5	59.7	53.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	3.4	2.3	0.7	2.7	1.7	0.5	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.1
Episcopal	3.6	2.8	3.9	4.5	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.5	5.8	4.1	1.5	4.3	5.4	1.9	3.6
Jewish	4.4	3.7	2.6	8.3	0.1	4.1	0.6	2.4	5.2	1.1	0.4	6.0	15.8	0.1	8.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.0	5.8	5.5	7.1	0.8	5.7	6.5	5.6	4.0	8.5	3.3	8.0	4.2	0.6	1.1
Methodist	11.6	10.8	11.7	12.5	15.8	10.3	16.1	13.5	8.6	13.5	3.5	13.7	8.4	15.3	16.8
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5
Presbyterian	6.8	6.2	6.6	8.1	1.8	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.7	9.3	2.2	8.5	7.0	1.5	2.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.9	44.3	34.7	33.4	8.5	47.0	20.2	35.1	30.2	13.2	79.6	33.7	32.5	8.0	9.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2
other Protestant	5.9	4.9	7.9	4.2	1.7	5.1	3.2	4.8	10.4	19.6	1.8	4.4	3.8	1.5	2.1
other religion	3.2	3.0	3.9	2.2	6.9	3.0	3.5	3.5	7.0	3.2	1.3	2.1	2.5	7.1	6.3
none	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.8	4.6	2.7	1.6	3.3	4.6	2.1	1.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		-Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	81.5	80.7	81.8	82.2	77.0	80.8	79.8	81.6	82.4	81.1	82.6	82.0	82.8	76.3	78.6
gov't not protecting consumer	73.1	74.6	72.8	71.4	75.2	74.7	73.5	73.2	72.0	71.5	73.6	71.7	70.1	74.9	76.0
fed govt discourage energy use	81.9	80.6	82.2	83.3	78.6	80.6	80.4	81.9	82.9	82.1	82.6	83.2	83.9	78.6	78.6
too many rights for criminals	65.5	67.0	64.9	64.2	49.6	67.1	65.9	65.9	63.3	64.7	62.9	65.3	60.3	49.7	49.3
need money to solve urban problem	48.5	51.0	47.9	45.7	63.5	50.9	51.6	49.0	46.8	45.0	48.0	45.8	45.7	63.6	63.1
not obey laws against own views	32.0	33.3	31.5	31.0	38.3	33.4	32.4	30.7	33.0	32.0	31.8	30.6	32.3	37.9	39.4
should abolish death penalty	32.5	31.1	33.6	33.1	54.5	31.0	31.7	32.3	35.5	32.7	39.4	32.3	35.9	54.6	54.3
need national health care plan	60.6	65.4	59.4	55.0	75.8	65.7	62.6	61.1	58.2	53.8	61.6	55.3	54.0	76.6	73.9
energy shortage cause depression	81.2	81.3	81.1	81.1	81.3	81.1	82.6	81.4	80.6	81.6	79.4	81.0	81.3	81.4	81.1
abortion should be legalized	56.7	57.6	52.8	61.6	59.9	58.1	53.4	55.8	56.4	47.8	33.7	60.8	64.5	59.4	61.3
grading in high school too easy	63.7	58.8	65.7	68.1	46.8	59.1	55.8	64.9	68.2	67.7	61.4	67.4	70.4	44.7	51.6
women's activities best in home	27.3	30.2	27.8	22.3	36.4	30.1	30.9	27.5	26.7	32.0	25.2	22.9	20.3	37.4	34.0
live together before marriage	45.7	50.6	41.0	45.9	51.6	52.0	37.5	44.0	43.4	29.9	35.4	45.5	47.3	52.6	49.4
discourage large families	47.9	46.1	46.8	52.4	35.7	46.3	44.4	47.1	50.4	48.3	33.7	51.8	54.4	36.4	33.9
should liberalize divorce laws	48.5	52.5	44.7	48.4	59.2	53.3	45.6	48.8	43.7	34.9	38.1	48.4	48.7	59.3	59.1
sex ok if people like each other	48.7	52.3	43.8	51.0	55.4	53.9	37.6	47.4	45.6	32.9	35.2	50.8	51.5	56.7	52.3
women should get job equality	92.8	91.2	93.2	94.4	89.9	91.2	91.7	93.3	93.7	91.9	93.2	94.1	95.4	89.3	91.1
wealthy should pay more taxes	73.5	75.6	72.9	71.2	75.6	76.2	70.0	74.5	70.4	70.0	72.5	72.6	66.3	75.7	75.5
marijuana should be legalized	49.4	52.4	44.7	52.4	48.4	53.4	43.4	46.5	47.0	34.3	45.4	52.5	51.9	47.1	51.2
busing O.K. to achieve balance	41.3	46.9	40.1	34.9	71.7	47.0	45.7	40.8	39.6	39.2	38.8	34.5	36.3	73.3	68.1
prohibit homosexual relations	46.4	49.6	48.1	39.0	49.1	48.9	56.3	48.3	43.6	55.2	43.7	40.6	33.6	51.3	44.2
col regulate students off campus	14.4	15.9	15.4	10.7	27.6	15.7	17.9	14.1	16.9	19.5	12.7	10.6	11.0	27.7	27.5
students help evaluate faculty	72.4	70.3	72.5	75.2	66.9	70.6	67.7	72.6	73.7	71.0	72.2	74.9	76.4	67.2	66.3
abolish college grades	15.8	17.4	15.4	14.0	22.2	17.3	18.5	15.7	14.9	15.2	15.1	14.2	13.1	22.2	21.9
de-emphasize organized sports	26.5	26.8	26.7	25.9	33.1	26.6	28.3	25.5	29.0	28.3	26.9	24.7	30.0	33.5	32.1
regulate student publications	35.9	41.3	36.5	27.0	53.2	40.7	46.5	35.5	33.8	44.8	34.4	27.9	24.1	55.1	48.7
college has right to ban speaker	25.1	27.3	25.9	20.4	30.6	27.1	29.4	25.1	25.4	31.0	23.5	20.5	19.8	31.0	29.7
pref treatment for disadvantaged	35.4	39.6	35.3	29.1	61.5	39.2	43.4	35.7	33.6	38.3	31.2	29.2	28.6	62.0	60.3
adopt open admissions at pub col	32.2	39.6	29.8	24.7	48.0	40.0	36.5	29.8	27.7	31.4	32.1	25.7	21.5	50.0	43.4
use same degree standard for all	77.8	76.8	77.6	79.6	75.2	77.0	75.3	77.3	78.1	77.6	78.8	79.2	80.9	75.2	75.2
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	43.9	37.8	46.2	49.6	35.3	37.2	43.5	43.4	50.0	53.1	44.4	48.1	54.6	32.6	41.7
attended religious service	85.5	81.8	88.2	86.7	88.8	80.9	89.8	87.2	85.2	92.8	94.2	87.2	85.2	88.0	90.6
smoked cigarettes (3)	13.8	18.9	11.2	10.0	11.1	19.1	17.2	11.5	11.1	8.3	14.5	10.5	8.3	12.0	9.1
took vitamins	58.7	55.7	61.0	59.5	49.8	55.7	55.6	59.8	63.5	62.7	60.7	58.4	62.9	47.5	55.3
participated in demonstrations	16.7	17.1	17.1	15.4	25.0	16.8	19.4	17.3	16.2	17.1	18.3	15.2	15.9	24.0	27.5
took tranquilizing pill	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.0	4.8	5.6	4.5	5.2	5.5	4.5	5.1	5.1	2.5	4.1
wore glasses or contact lens	45.8	44.0	45.6	48.7	34.6	44.1	42.9	43.5	47.7	49.0	49.3	48.1	50.6	32.6	39.5
attended public recital-concert	81.7	77.0	83.1	86.6	80.7	76.9	77.8	81.7	85.6	83.8	84.9	86.1	88.4	79.4	83.6
took sleeping pills	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.4
jogged (3)	25.0	20.5	28.6	26.1	26.6	20.1	24.4	29.6	27.5	28.0	25.1	25.6	27.8	26.8	25.9
stayed up all night	67.0	65.6	67.1	68.7	65.2	65.7	65.4	67.7	67.1	64.6	67.9	68.6	69.2	63.7	68.7
drank beer	73.2	75.7	68.1	77.4	51.2	77.0	64.5	70.1	66.1	56.3	80.6	79.0	72.0	52.5	48.3
worked in political campaign	8.9	5.9	9.9	11.7	14.2	5.8	7.3	9.1	11.0	10.6	11.7	10.8	14.9	9.8	14.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College																
no concern	34.8	35.0	34.4	35.0	21.9	35.2	33.2	37.1	31.8	32.0	26.5		34.7	36.3	21.8	22.1
some concern	50.6	51.5	49.3	51.1	48.2	51.5	51.1	47.5	50.9	51.4	54.1		51.6	49.4	47.7	49.5
major concern	14.7	13.6	16.3	13.8	29.9	13.3	15.7	15.5	17.3	16.6	19.4		13.7	14.3	30.6	28.3
Sources for Educational Expenses																
Parental Aid																
none	28.0	36.6	26.4	17.3	42.4	37.4	28.7	30.8	19.5	20.2	23.3		18.2	14.1	46.5	32.2
\$1-\$499	20.4	25.8	19.5	13.2	30.2	26.6	19.1	22.2	14.6	17.1	17.0		14.5	8.8	30.9	28.4
\$500-\$999	11.5	12.7	11.3	9.8	9.7	12.8	11.7	12.3	9.6	10.3	10.9		10.6	7.1	9.1	11.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	9.0	8.6	8.8	9.8	4.9	8.5	9.2	9.1	7.9	8.8	9.2		10.6	7.1	4.0	7.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	8.2	5.6	8.5	11.6	4.7	5.2	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.7	9.3		12.4	8.7	4.1	6.3
over \$2,000	23.1	10.8	25.4	38.3	8.1	9.5	22.5	17.2	40.1	34.9	30.3		33.6	54.3	5.3	15.0
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:																
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant																
none	78.3	76.4	76.3	84.4	44.2	77.4	67.7	78.5	76.3	69.6	72.7		84.7	83.4	44.4	43.7
\$1-\$499	7.3	9.9	6.4	4.7	9.5	10.1	8.2	6.6	5.1	6.7	7.0		5.1	3.4	11.0	5.8
\$500-999	6.1	6.5	6.9	4.3	14.8	6.2	9.3	6.4	6.7	8.2	7.8		4.3	4.4	16.0	11.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.1	4.7	6.2	4.1	16.6	4.4	7.8	5.4	6.2	8.2	7.4		3.9	4.6	16.9	15.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.4	2.0	3.3	1.8	12.3	1.5	5.8	2.2	4.2	5.8	4.0		1.5	3.1	9.7	18.5
over \$2,000	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	2.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.1		0.5	1.2	1.9	4.6
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant ***																
heard of program	67.2	68.2	68.8	63.3	84.0	68.1	69.4	67.2	69.0	71.9	73.7		63.3	63.3	83.0	86.5
applied for aid	41.9	42.2	44.8	36.8	72.2	41.4	49.1	40.6	47.8	51.6	54.3		35.9	39.8	71.2	74.5
qualified for aid	22.3	24.8	24.2	15.4	57.6	24.2	30.7	23.2	23.3	27.9	26.2		15.2	15.9	58.2	56.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant																
none	94.4	95.4	93.2	94.7	83.5	96.0	90.1	95.3	91.4	90.1	89.2		95.5	92.0	86.1	77.2
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2	6.9	2.7	5.7	2.5	3.2	4.0	4.6		2.4	1.5	5.9	9.4
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	5.7	0.9	2.4	1.5	3.1	3.5	3.8		1.4	2.9	4.8	7.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.8	2.1		0.6	2.9	1.6	3.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2		0.1	0.5	1.3	1.8
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
State Scholarship or Grant.																
none	84.8	85.5	84.0	85.0	86.1	86.6	75.9	88.5	82.0	75.4	73.7		86.6	79.6	87.6	82.6
\$1-\$499	8.0	10.2	6.6	6.9	5.7	9.8	13.5	7.0	5.0	6.1	8.3		7.3	5.8	6.0	5.1
\$500-\$999	3.8	3.0	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.8	5.0	2.8	5.2	7.0	7.7		4.0	5.0	3.0	5.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	0.8	2.9	2.0	1.9	0.5	3.1	1.0	3.7	6.5	7.3		1.5	3.7	1.4	3.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.2	2.1	0.4	2.4	4.0	2.2		0.3	3.9	1.3	2.8
over \$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.7		0.3	2.1	0.7	1.0
College Grant																
none	87.5	93.3	82.6	86.3	89.7	94.7	80.5	91.4	73.1	68.1	71.0		90.8	70.9	92.8	82.2
\$1-\$499	4.8	4.1	6.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	10.4	4.2	6.0	11.4	9.7		4.0	3.1	3.0	4.1
\$500-\$999	3.3	1.6	4.5	3.8	2.7	1.2	5.2	1.7	6.7	9.2	10.5		2.9	6.8	1.9	4.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	0.6	2.9	2.3	1.8	0.4	2.7	0.9	5.4	5.9	5.5		1.3	5.6	1.1	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	3.8	3.0	2.2		0.5	4.9	0.6	2.7
over \$2,000	1.5	0.2	2.3	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.5	5.1	2.7	1.2		0.5	8.7	0.6	3.0

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant																
none	92.6	94.5	92.4	90.2	95.0	94.7	92.7	94.1	89.9	89.7	90.9		91.1	87.1	96.2	91.9
\$1-\$499	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.6	2.3	3.6	4.4	3.6	4.6	5.1	4.0		4.6	4.9	2.1	2.9
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.6		2.4	3.0	0.8	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.2		1.1	2.0	0.4	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7		0.4	1.4	0.3	0.8
over \$2,000	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6		0.4	1.6	0.2	0.6
LOANS:																
F.G.S.L																
none	89.7	90.1	89.0	90.1	92.3	90.2	89.4	92.3	83.8	86.2	83.7		91.0	86.9	94.2	87.7
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.8		1.5	0.9	1.7	3.1
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.8	2.8		1.8	2.4	1.4	2.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.7	3.5	4.5		2.2	3.5	0.9	2.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	4.0	3.1	4.1		1.9	3.2	0.9	2.7
over \$2,000	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.4	4.8	2.4	3.2		1.7	3.1	0.9	2.1
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **																
heard of program	29.5	25.7	30.4	33.8	19.1	25.5	27.4	27.5	35.3	33.4	33.7		32.9	36.9	17.4	23.0
applied for aid	6.8	5.8	7.4	7.5	4.0	5.7	7.4	4.9	11.5	9.9	10.7		6.6	10.7	3.1	6.1
qualified for aid	6.8	6.1	7.4	7.0	7.0	5.8	8.3	5.1	10.8	10.0	10.0		6.0	10.2	6.3	8.7
N.D.S.L.																
none	92.0	93.5	91.4	90.7	90.3	94.0	89.3	95.0	87.9	85.3	85.7		92.1	85.9	92.2	85.7
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.0	2.0	3.4	2.0	2.8	3.9	3.0		2.6	1.8	4.2	6.9
\$500-\$999	2.5	1.6	3.0	3.2	2.6	1.5	2.8	1.6	4.4	5.4	5.3		2.7	5.2	1.8	4.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	3.5	0.8	3.2	4.2	4.3		1.9	6.0	1.2	2.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.2		0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
over \$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
College Loan																
none	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.7	96.5	96.0	97.4	95.2	95.0	94.2		96.6	95.7	97.3	95.3
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4		0.9	0.5	1.1	1.8
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.4		1.0	1.1	0.9	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.4		0.7	1.3	0.2	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0		0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5
over \$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6		0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
Other Loan																
none	96.3	96.3	96.2	96.4	96.5	96.3	96.5	96.7	85.8	95.7	95.1		96.5	96.3	96.9	95.5
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8		0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9		0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3		0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9		0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9
over \$2,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.9		0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9
Work and Savings:																
College Work-Study Grant																
none	88.9	91.5	85.7	89.8	79.0	93.0	78.1	89.9	81.1	78.5	80.2		91.7	83.4	83.6	68.0
\$1-\$499	5.7	5.4	7.0	3.9	10.1	4.8	11.4	5.7	8.0	9.6	8.7		3.9	3.9	9.4	12.0
\$500-\$999	4.3	2.4	5.9	4.6	7.5	1.6	9.4	3.4	8.5	10.2	9.5		3.3	8.8	5.2	13.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.4		0.9	3.6	1.1	6.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1		0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5

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FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment																
none	74.9	71.1	75.6	79.6	86.1	69.5	85.3	73.6	76.8	80.9	76.6	78.3	83.9	85.8	86.6	
\$1-\$499	18.3	21.5	17.2	14.9	10.0	22.7	11.0	19.3	15.0	12.8	16.3	16.1	14.0	10.3	9.3	
\$500-\$999	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.0	2.7	5.2	2.7	5.0	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.1	3.7	2.7	2.7	
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.9	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
over \$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Full Time Employment																
none	97.9	97.3	98.0	98.8	96.0	97.2	98.4	97.6	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.7	99.2	95.8	96.6	
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.5	
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	
Savings from Summer Work																
none	52.6	58.5	52.9	43.1	76.2	58.1	62.2	56.9	48.1	48.1	45.9	41.6	48.1	77.1	74.2	
\$1-\$499	27.2	26.9	26.9	27.9	18.3	27.2	24.7	27.1	26.2	26.4	27.9	29.1	24.1	17.9	19.4	
\$500-\$999	12.6	9.3	12.8	17.3	3.9	9.4	8.8	10.6	15.9	15.8	15.8	17.3	17.4	3.7	4.5	
\$1,000-\$1,499	4.8	3.2	4.7	7.3	1.0	3.3	2.6	3.6	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.5	6.6	0.8	1.3	
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.5	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	0.2	0.5	
over \$2,000	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	0.4	0.1	
Other Savings																
none	79.4	81.0	80.9	74.7	90.6	80.5	86.2	82.0	78.3	80.7	79.5	74.4	76.0	91.2	89.3	
\$1-\$499	13.7	13.3	12.9	15.5	7.2	13.7	9.6	12.7	13.7	12.1	13.2	15.9	14.2	7.0	7.9	
\$500-\$999	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.6	1.2	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.3	3.6	4.6	4.4	1.1	1.4	
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.4	0.3	0.7	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	
over \$2,000	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.3	
Spouse																
none	99.1	98.7	99.3	99.6	97.8	98.7	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7	97.5	98.7	
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.9	
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Personal G.I. Benefits																
none	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.7	97.7	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	97.3	98.8	
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.6	
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.1	97.6	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2	97.5	97.8
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	94.5	93.8	94.5	95.4	91.4	93.9	93.4	94.5	94.7	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.7	91.6	90.9
\$1-\$499	2.7	3.2	2.6	1.8	5.8	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.6	5.9	5.6
\$500-\$999	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5
over \$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Other Sources of Support															
none	96.2	97.2	94.8	97.0	96.9	97.2	97.1	93.6	96.5	96.1	96.0	97.2	96.3	97.2	96.3
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.7
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
over \$2,000	1.3	0.3	2.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	4.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	36.0	58.5	27.8	15.5	29.4	62.5	21.7	36.0	15.9	9.6	31.3	16.2	13.4	34.4	17.7
other private home or apartment	5.4	9.1	3.7	2.6	7.6	9.7	3.2	4.0	5.7	1.1	2.0	3.1	1.0	9.1	4.2
college dormitory	55.8	29.6	66.0	78.8	58.6	24.9	72.8	57.7	74.5	87.3	64.9	78.0	81.6	53.3	71.0
fraternity or sorority house	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.3
other campus housing	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.9	6.2
other	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.7
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	19.1	29.0	17.5	9.5	21.1	30.2	18.7	20.5	12.5	11.9	19.8	9.7	8.8	23.1	16.9
other private home or apartment	24.6	28.8	24.2	19.9	33.4	29.1	26.7	28.1	19.9	18.5	19.4	21.2	15.8	35.4	29.2
college dormitory	45.9	33.1	47.6	58.5	35.9	31.9	44.0	41.0	55.9	58.6	51.5	57.4	62.0	33.4	41.1
fraternity or sorority house	4.4	2.8	4.3	6.6	1.3	2.5	4.9	4.0	4.9	4.8	3.7	6.2	7.8	1.1	1.7
other campus housing	3.8	3.4	4.0	4.2	6.0	3.4	2.8	3.6	4.9	4.4	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	9.2
other	2.3	2.9	2.4	1.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.8
Miles from home to College															
5 or less	10.1	14.8	8.5	5.3	15.5	15.5	8.8	9.6	5.8	6.2	11.9	5.6	4.6	18.6	8.1
6-10	12.1	18.5	9.1	6.9	12.8	19.6	8.3	11.0	6.6	4.0	11.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	5.0
11-50	26.6	34.2	24.3	18.6	15.5	35.3	24.3	29.5	16.7	14.9	23.1	19.6	15.0	18.6	8.0
51-100	14.8	12.3	15.4	17.6	15.5	11.5	19.2	16.0	11.5	17.0	17.1	20.0	9.8	17.6	10.6
101-500	28.2	18.2	29.9	40.8	25.5	16.8	30.8	25.1	37.5	40.1	27.4	43.0	33.5	22.3	33.3
more than 500	8.3	2.0	12.8	10.8	15.2	1.2	8.7	9.0	22.0	17.8	8.9	4.9	30.5	7.0	35.0

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	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.1	7.7	14.0	16.0	10.7	7.4	10.1	13.3	14.5	16.2	12.6	15.8	16.5	10.6	11.0
change career choice	11.8	7.7	13.3	15.8	7.5	7.4	9.9	11.9	15.3	16.4	13.0	15.4	17.0	7.1	8.5
fail one or more courses	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.4	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.4	2.0
graduate with honors	11.4	8.8	12.1	14.4	20.3	8.9	8.4	11.2	14.5	11.8	12.9	12.7	19.8	19.1	23.2
be elected to student office	2.5	1.7	3.0	2.7	6.2	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.3	4.1	5.4	7.9
get a job to pay col expenses	41.2	39.2	42.2	42.8	25.6	40.1	31.0	39.6	46.6	42.8	47.7	43.0	42.0	25.6	25.7
join a social frat or sorority	18.0	12.1	20.6	22.8	18.6	11.7	15.3	18.9	22.1	26.7	17.4	21.2	28.2	17.0	22.3
live in a coeducational dorm	25.6	18.8	23.6	39.0	13.2	19.8	9.5	24.8	28.4	17.1	17.0	37.4	44.3	9.7	21.1
be elected to an honor society	7.4	4.4	8.0	11.2	11.1	4.3	4.9	7.2	9.7	8.5	8.0	9.6	16.6	9.8	14.2
make at least a 'B' average	41.5	36.0	41.8	49.7	36.2	36.7	29.3	39.9	47.2	39.6	45.8	48.6	60.0	33.8	41.6
need extra time to get degree	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	8.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.6	3.9	8.5	7.8
need tutoring in some courses	9.0	8.1	10.6	7.9	20.9	7.3	15.1	11.0	9.7	10.0	10.5	8.1	7.3	19.7	23.5
work at outside job	23.5	28.5	22.6	17.4	15.6	29.6	17.9	24.5	21.5	15.8	24.5	17.9	15.9	17.0	12.4
seek vocational counseling	6.8	5.2	7.4	8.1	8.6	5.2	5.7	6.5	9.1	8.6	8.0	7.6	9.7	8.7	8.2
seek individual counseling	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.0	10.7	3.2	5.3	4.8	5.4	4.8	5.4	3.9	4.4	10.6	10.9
get a bachelor's degree	64.8	42.6	75.5	81.4	68.5	42.6	42.0	75.5	78.6	70.7	76.7	79.6	87.5	65.6	75.1
participate in student protests	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	6.0	2.5	2.3	2.9	4.2	2.7	3.5	3.3	5.4	5.5	7.1
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.7
drop out permanently	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.2
transfer to another college	10.8	12.6	11.9	6.4	11.5	12.0	17.8	13.0	8.7	12.7	10.1	6.7	5.3	12.5	9.3
be satisfied with college	55.4	50.9	56.6	60.5	48.4	50.5	54.5	53.8	62.4	58.9	58.0	58.4	67.3	46.6	52.5
find a job in preferred field	67.5	66.0	67.6	69.7	64.7	66.1	65.0	67.9	67.6	65.7	68.7	69.0	71.8	63.0	68.4
marry while in college	4.8	4.0	5.7	4.5	5.4	3.8	5.7	5.7	5.1	7.3	4.4	4.8	3.4	5.6	4.8
marry within a year after col	15.3	13.8	16.8	14.9	13.7	13.3	18.2	16.4	16.0	19.9	15.7	15.7	12.5	13.3	14.6
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	12.7	10.3	14.3	13.8	18.1	9.9	14.2	13.7	15.6	15.5	13.3	12.4	18.5	17.8	18.8
be an authority in my field	72.7	69.2	74.1	75.6	80.7	68.9	72.1	75.5	72.9	71.7	72.5	75.6	75.8	80.2	81.7
obtain recog from colleagues	50.2	47.0	51.1	53.8	63.5	46.8	49.2	52.8	49.8	46.3	51.6	53.1	56.0	63.6	63.1
influence political structure	14.5	11.0	16.2	17.2	24.7	10.8	12.5	15.8	17.5	15.8	16.5	15.9	21.5	23.8	26.8
influence social values	31.0	28.2	33.6	31.2	42.7	27.4	36.4	31.9	35.0	37.3	35.3	30.2	34.5	41.6	45.2
raise a family	61.9	61.2	63.0	61.4	55.7	60.9	63.9	61.5	62.7	66.9	66.8	61.2	62.3	55.2	57.1
have admin. responsibility	35.6	36.2	35.2	35.2	45.4	36.1	37.3	37.0	32.2	31.8	35.3	35.8	33.1	45.9	44.8
be very well off financially	59.7	62.1	57.0	60.4	75.3	62.4	59.7	60.9	53.2	49.5	53.3	61.1	58.0	75.7	74.3
help others in difficulty	65.4	62.2	68.5	65.3	74.9	61.3	70.9	67.1	69.1	71.0	72.5	64.3	68.6	74.7	75.3
theoretical contribu to science	14.4	12.1	14.1	18.6	21.1	12.4	9.6	14.0	16.1	12.2	13.6	17.6	21.7	19.8	23.8
write original works	12.6	9.8	14.0	14.7	18.3	9.5	12.5	12.9	16.9	13.9	14.3	13.5	18.4	17.5	20.1
create artistic work	14.0	12.8	14.7	14.8	17.1	12.3	16.5	13.8	17.4	14.3	14.4	14.4	16.1	16.6	18.1
be successful in my own business	48.0	50.3	46.2	47.4	62.8	50.3	50.6	46.3	46.3	46.5	44.4	47.6	46.4	62.3	63.7
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.4	26.8	27.5	28.1	34.6	26.7	27.8	27.5	28.5	26.8	25.9	28.2	27.7	34.5	34.7
develop philosophy of life	56.4	50.0	59.7	61.2	65.3	49.1	58.3	57.3	62.9	62.9	62.3	59.7	66.1	63.9	68.4
participate in community action	26.6	22.7	29.1	28.6	42.2	21.6	32.1	28.2	29.7	30.5	31.6	27.8	31.2	40.9	45.2
promote racial understanding	33.6	28.4	38.0	34.7	65.6	27.5	36.7	37.0	40.6	38.6	37.6	32.6	41.6	63.8	69.6
keep up with political affairs	36.6	27.6	39.9	44.9	44.5	27.4	29.1	38.8	43.0	39.3	41.5	42.5	52.9	42.5	48.9

- (**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
- (1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
- (2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.
- (3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Neset	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated From High School															
1980	84.2	75.9	91.0	94.4	78.4	74.5	91.3	89.6	91.8	91.9	95.6	93.4	97.4	76.6	91.6
1979	5.0	5.6	5.5	2.4	3.6	5.6	5.9	6.8	4.5	4.5	2.0	2.7	1.2	3.5	4.8
1978	1.5	2.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	3.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0
1977 or earlier	6.2	10.2	2.5	1.7	9.3	10.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.9	0.9	10.6	0.0
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	2.2	3.9	0.6	0.6	8.1	4.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	8.7	3.6
never completed high school	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1980															
16 or younger	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	1.5	0.8	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.7	5.6	1.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
18	57.1	47.8	63.5	71.3	26.3	47.2	53.9	65.4	64.5	57.0	61.6	69.1	78.1	20.8	64.0
19	26.3	28.1	25.6	22.8	52.3	27.6	34.5	23.3	26.3	30.2	28.7	25.1	15.7	55.8	28.0
20	4.5	5.9	4.1	1.4	2.2	5.8	6.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.5	0.0
21	2.8	5.0	0.6	0.6	1.9	5.1	3.7	0.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	3.9
22	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.1
23-25	1.6	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
26-29	2.2	3.9	0.4	0.4	16.2	4.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	18.5	0.0
30 or older	2.6	4.1	1.7	0.4	0.6	4.4	0.0	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	85.7	83.6	85.8	91.7	0.6	82.8	92.1	82.7	91.7	84.5	89.9	93.4	86.4	0.6	0.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.7	9.1	11.2	3.1	91.9	9.6	2.4	14.6	5.8	12.5	2.8	2.8	4.1	91.4	95.8
American Indian	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	3.3	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	2.4	3.7
Oriental	2.2	2.3	1.2	4.0	7.6	2.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	3.3	3.6	5.2	8.6	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.9	3.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	3.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0
Other	3.5	4.6	2.3	2.4	1.1	4.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.6	1.8	4.3	0.6	4.2
Political Orientation															
far left	4.1	5.2	2.9	3.4	2.0	5.2	5.6	1.9	5.5	2.5	1.8	3.6	2.8	1.6	4.5
liberal	22.7	24.3	20.6	22.1	30.4	24.3	25.1	19.9	19.8	23.9	20.5	21.6	23.8	30.0	33.2
middle-of-the-road	51.9	53.0	52.9	47.3	56.4	52.3	60.5	55.8	51.6	47.0	50.8	49.1	41.9	59.1	37.1
conservative	18.8	15.0	21.3	24.4	10.2	15.7	7.9	20.2	21.4	23.4	23.9	23.3	27.9	9.3	16.8
far right	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.8	1.0	2.6	1.0	2.2	1.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.6	0.0	8.3
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	6.2	2.8	7.8	12.4	0.5	3.0	1.0	8.6	6.2	8.9	5.6	8.6	24.2	0.6	0.0
A-	8.1	4.8	9.5	14.6	0.0	4.8	4.7	10.0	8.1	10.4	9.0	12.6	20.7	0.0	0.0
B+	14.4	12.1	14.9	19.5	1.4	12.3	9.1	13.9	18.0	11.0	20.9	18.5	22.7	1.1	3.6
B	22.1	19.9	24.0	24.7	4.7	19.3	26.5	23.1	22.8	24.7	33.9	27.4	16.1	2.4	21.4
B-	15.4	16.6	13.7	15.0	23.3	16.7	15.9	13.9	14.3	12.3	13.9	17.0	8.8	24.2	16.5
C+	17.2	20.8	17.1	7.5	40.7	20.8	20.7	18.6	16.2	17.5	9.1	8.1	5.8	42.8	25.2
C	15.2	20.3	12.7	5.8	29.4	20.1	22.1	11.7	14.5	15.1	7.6	7.2	1.7	28.9	33.3
D	1.5	2.8	0.1	0.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Academic Rank in High School															
top 20%	29.4	18.2	34.9	49.4	6.2	18.2	17.8	34.2	35.7	34.4	38.0	43.9	66.3	5.1	15.2
second 20%	22.0	20.5	22.3	25.7	23.8	19.7	28.8	24.4	20.3	19.3	21.8	28.6	16.7	23.2	28.3
middle 20%	35.3	42.1	33.9	20.2	58.7	42.3	39.8	35.3	31.2	34.4	32.8	22.1	14.1	61.9	34.0
fourth 20%	9.7	13.5	7.2	4.1	10.7	13.7	11.9	4.3	11.1	10.1	6.5	4.5	2.9	9.2	22.5
lowest 20%	3.5	5.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	6.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$4,000	5.4	8.0	3.1	3.0	14.0	8.2	6.2	2.7	2.0	5.4	4.4		2.9	3.0	14.7	9.0
\$4,000 - \$5,999	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.1	12.9	3.1	3.6	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.2		2.2	1.9	12.0	18.5
\$6,000 - \$7,999	2.7	2.2	4.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.8	5.9	2.3	2.2	1.2		1.8	0.9	1.4	5.5
\$8,000 - \$9,999	3.8	4.3	4.1	2.0	12.5	4.5	1.3	4.9	3.0	4.3	2.0		2.4	0.7	13.8	4.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499	8.6	11.2	7.5	4.1	18.6	10.7	16.7	8.5	6.4	7.8	3.4		3.8	5.0	19.4	13.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	7.9	9.7	6.9	4.9	2.2	10.2	4.1	7.6	6.2	5.3	8.4		5.4	3.5	1.8	4.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.7	12.0	12.3	10.1	4.6	12.6	5.6	11.1	13.1	16.8	7.7		10.8	7.9	3.7	10.0
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16.4	17.4	16.7	13.3	4.1	16.9	21.7	16.3	17.0	16.8	18.0		14.1	10.9	2.6	14.0
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.3	8.5	10.5	9.5	0.7	8.8	6.1	10.5	11.3	8.6	11.6		10.0	7.6	0.9	0.0
\$30,000 - \$34,999	9.1	7.2	10.2	12.1	1.7	7.6	3.4	11.3	9.7	5.8	13.8		13.1	9.0	2.0	0.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	6.8	7.5	4.4	9.0	20.4	6.6	17.5	4.7	3.6	4.0	5.7		8.9	9.4	22.7	5.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	6.3	3.5	7.9	10.2	3.0	3.6	2.8	7.2	10.7	5.7	8.3		10.5	9.3	2.0	9.5
\$50,000 - \$99,999	6.2	3.1	6.9	12.9	2.7	2.7	6.9	5.1	7.2	10.9	9.1		11.2	18.2	3.1	0.0
\$100,000 or more	3.1	2.3	3.1	5.2	0.7	2.4	1.3	1.9	4.0	4.7	5.4		2.8	12.7	0.0	5.4
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support																
one	7.8	8.8	7.5	5.9	15.6	9.3	4.0	7.8	6.5	8.1	8.1		6.7	3.1	15.1	18.9
two	12.1	13.4	11.1	10.6	15.8	13.5	12.4	11.4	10.7	11.3	10.4		11.5	7.7	16.2	13.1
three	20.3	22.2	19.5	17.1	32.2	22.4	20.5	19.2	20.7	20.1	15.3		16.0	20.6	35.3	12.9
four	26.1	21.4	29.6	31.7	10.9	21.2	23.5	30.3	30.7	27.0	27.2		33.0	27.6	8.9	23.7
five	18.1	17.1	19.0	19.2	12.7	17.1	17.0	18.2	19.0	20.5	20.7		18.2	22.1	11.0	23.3
six or more	15.5	17.1	13.3	15.6	12.8	16.5	22.7	13.2	12.5	12.9	18.3		14.5	19.0	13.5	8.1
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College																
none	66.2	66.6	68.1	62.1	53.3	67.6	56.3	70.6	67.0	66.6	57.4		63.0	59.3	51.7	65.2
one	23.1	21.4	23.2	27.5	30.4	20.7	29.0	23.1	23.4	21.1	27.5		27.1	28.6	30.4	30.4
two	7.0	7.9	6.0	6.5	7.6	7.5	13.0	4.8	4.5	9.6	11.0		6.3	7.0	8.7	0.0
three or more	3.6	4.1	2.8	4.0	8.7	4.3	1.7	1.5	5.1	2.7	4.1		3.6	5.0	9.3	4.4
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)																
yes	83.2	79.7	84.4	90.8	71.3	79.4	82.8	85.5	82.6	82.3	88.0		90.0	93.1	73.7	55.8
no	16.8	20.3	15.6	9.2	28.7	20.6	17.2	14.5	17.4	17.7	12.0		10.0	6.9	26.3	44.2
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return																
yes	78.7	69.4	85.8	89.7	58.5	67.7	88.0	86.1	88.0	84.1	80.3		88.7	92.5	57.2	67.4
no	21.3	30.6	14.2	10.3	41.5	32.3	12.0	13.9	12.0	15.9	19.7		11.3	7.5	42.8	32.6
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents																
yes	59.6	48.1	66.1	76.4	19.1	46.1	69.9	63.1	68.5	69.6	70.3		73.4	85.2	11.7	56.9
no	40.4	51.9	33.9	23.6	80.9	53.9	30.1	36.9	31.5	30.4	29.7		26.6	14.8	88.3	43.1
Marital Status																
not presently married	94.4	90.4	98.1	98.6	70.9	89.5	100.0	97.9	97.9	98.6	98.9		98.6	98.6	67.3	100.0
married, living with spouse	4.5	8.1	1.2	0.9	28.5	8.8	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.4	0.0		1.0	0.7	32.1	0.0
married, not living with spouse	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1		0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	(2-Year Colleges)		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pr	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pr	Pub	Pr
High School Program															
college preparatory	78.9	68.8	86.5	92.2	55.9	68.0	76.5	87.2	83.9	84.5	95.4	90.5	97.4	53.3	73.7
other	21.1	31.2	13.5	7.8	44.1	32.0	23.5	12.8	16.1	15.5	4.6	9.5	2.6	46.7	26.3
Type of High School															
public	86.1	91.2	81.4	80.5	82.1	91.8	84.4	83.9	82.7	84.3	52.0	84.7	67.1	80.2	96.4
private:															
nondenominational	4.4	2.6	6.4	5.8	2.9	2.4	5.3	5.4	10.5	4.8	2.0	3.4	13.1	3.3	0.0
Roman Catholic	7.2	4.1	9.2	11.9	8.0	4.0	5.5	8.4	4.9	4.9	40.8	10.1	17.7	8.6	3.6
Jewish	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.3	7.0	1.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	7.9	0.0
other religious	1.3	0.4	2.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.7	1.6	6.0	5.3	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	11.1	12.2	10.8	8.5	13.4	12.3	10.5	9.9	11.7	12.5	10.4	9.7	4.7	11.9	24.6
reading	10.9	12.7	9.8	7.9	26.8	12.8	11.8	9.5	11.4	8.6	8.7	9.7	2.3	27.7	19.9
mathematics	8.9	8.6	10.0	8.1	5.7	8.2	13.1	10.1	9.3	8.7	14.8	8.9	5.8	4.8	12.4
social studies	8.0	7.7	8.3	8.0	33.4	7.8	7.2	8.4	8.6	7.6	8.6	10.0	1.7	35.6	16.9
science	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.8	16.9	6.9	7.7	8.3	5.3	6.0	7.8	9.3	3.2	18.1	8.3
foreign language	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.6	26.4	6.4	9.4	5.9	7.0	6.6	5.3	7.4	4.3	28.7	8.6
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	22.1	27.2	18.5	14.7	32.1	26.7	32.4	19.4	14.9	21.6	18.2	14.3	15.8	33.7	20.1
reading	10.9	13.2	9.7	6.7	27.6	13.4	10.8	9.9	7.6	12.3	9.0	7.0	5.9	28.2	23.4
mathematics	23.7	24.9	24.9	18.5	35.0	24.8	26.4	23.8	23.1	32.4	21.1	20.2	13.2	34.7	36.8
social studies	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.6	5.7	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.6	6.5	4.2	4.3	1.4	4.2	16.7
science	10.6	10.5	11.6	9.0	16.9	10.4	12.7	12.1	9.5	13.4	11.9	9.2	8.4	13.2	44.6
foreign language	11.6	9.3	15.5	11.1	20.7	9.2	11.2	15.4	14.1	19.2	12.9	11.7	9.1	17.1	47.7
Physically Handicapped															
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap															
hearing	13.4	15.2	12.6	10.1	10.4	14.9	18.7	14.0	9.9	13.5	9.3	10.2	9.9	10.6	8.6
speech	4.2	4.8	3.7	3.5	12.3	4.8	4.9	3.1	3.3	6.3	3.7	3.8	2.6	11.7	16.8
visual	27.9	25.0	30.0	32.1	18.2	24.6	30.2	32.2	29.4	22.1	35.4	30.0	38.6	16.9	27.8
orthopedic	18.7	17.7	19.5	20.1	3.3	17.7	18.0	21.3	15.8	19.6	19.0	21.2	16.7	1.4	17.6
learning disability	6.8	8.4	5.9	3.9	10.1	8.2	10.5	3.4	7.5	12.0	3.2	4.0	3.6	9.8	12.6
other	15.9	17.7	12.9	16.2	19.2	18.0	14.4	10.7	16.0	13.8	15.4	17.3	12.6	19.6	16.0
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations															
no	93.7	93.4	95.8	96.7	98.9	91.6	88.7	97.1	96.0	90.8	97.9	96.3	97.9	100.0	91.1
yes	6.3	8.6	4.2	3.3	1.1	8.4	11.3	2.9	4.0	9.2	2.1	3.7	2.1	0.0	8.9
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.1	75.9	72.4	78.0	48.2	75.4	80.7	70.5	73.5	75.6	74.0	79.3	74.1	46.5	58.9
second choice	18.7	18.7	20.5	15.6	27.8	19.1	14.9	22.2	18.8	17.0	23.3	15.2	17.0	29.0	20.8
third choice	3.2	2.4	4.2	3.5	11.9	2.5	2.2	3.7	6.1	3.8	2.2	3.3	4.1	11.9	11.9
less than third choice	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	12.1	3.0	2.3	3.6	1.6	3.6	0.6	2.3	4.9	12.6	8.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	32.8	33.9	31.6	32.0	54.7	34.2	30.2	31.8	29.7	35.3	28.8	32.1	31.6	56.5	43.8
could not find a job	8.8	12.2	5.3	5.8	14.2	12.4	10.0	5.0	6.2	6.0	2.7	6.9	2.2	13.9	16.0
get away from home	9.7	7.6	12.1	11.0	11.6	7.7	6.5	12.1	11.2	15.4	8.3	11.2	10.3	9.8	21.3
get a better job	77.4	80.9	74.6	73.1	78.4	80.6	84.0	74.4	73.7	78.0	71.7	74.6	68.2	78.3	78.7
gain general education	58.9	57.0	61.1	60.3	41.9	56.1	66.2	56.8	63.3	68.7	65.2	58.2	66.8	35.1	79.4
improve reading-study skills	37.3	36.7	39.1	35.7	64.7	34.8	58.0	35.1	33.2	55.7	49.1	35.5	36.5	66.2	56.5
nothing better to do	4.7	6.4	3.0	3.2	20.8	6.9	1.0	2.8	3.5	4.0	0.0	2.8	4.3	22.5	11.2
become a more cultured person	31.3	30.4	35.3	26.8	52.2	30.0	35.3	31.4	39.2	39.6	39.1	24.7	33.2	52.3	52.0
make more money	66.3	67.9	64.5	65.5	70.6	69.0	55.0	65.9	63.5	63.8	59.4	67.9	58.1	70.2	72.7
learn more about things	73.2	74.1	72.1	72.7	79.3	73.8	76.7	69.7	75.3	76.5	66.7	74.0	68.9	82.1	64.0
meet new and interesting people	48.5	43.6	53.5	52.9	58.4	43.1	48.5	52.7	51.6	60.9	48.2	52.7	53.5	58.8	56.3
prepare for graduate school	45.4	42.6	47.7	49.1	53.9	41.3	56.9	44.7	51.9	51.8	43.0	45.9	59.1	50.2	74.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	8.0	8.5	7.4	8.0	7.3	8.4	9.7	7.2	4.4	11.7	8.5	8.0	8.1	4.3	23.5
teacher advised me	6.4	7.7	5.6	4.4	11.8	7.7	7.3	4.8	7.0	5.9	5.1	4.4	4.5	13.2	4.1
has a good academic reputation	47.2	41.7	49.8	56.8	45.8	40.3	56.2	40.3	63.7	54.9	55.7	51.6	72.9	45.3	49.2
offered financial assistance	16.5	13.4	21.1	16.3	36.0	12.8	19.7	13.2	24.0	38.9	25.3	12.9	27.0	40.6	8.7
not accepted anywhere else	5.2	6.5	3.6	4.9	2.5	6.3	8.3	4.7	2.9	2.5	0.6	5.1	4.4	1.3	8.7
advice of someone who attended	13.9	13.2	15.9	12.4	19.7	12.3	22.9	15.0	14.9	20.2	16.7	12.4	12.5	19.5	20.6
offers special educ programs	28.9	32.0	26.6	24.9	13.8	32.2	29.5	20.7	32.9	36.8	22.6	24.8	25.1	10.4	33.5
has low tuition	20.1	26.1	12.9	17.1	33.2	27.8	6.6	19.9	6.2	4.5	5.8	22.0	1.6	38.2	4.3
advice of guidance counselor	11.1	13.2	10.5	6.4	15.2	13.3	12.1	13.0	11.0	3.9	6.2	6.6	6.0	16.4	8.4
wanted to live at home	11.9	16.3	6.9	9.2	27.2	17.5	2.8	9.7	2.3	5.3	7.2	11.0	3.6	29.5	12.2
friend suggested attending	8.1	8.3	8.4	7.3	4.2	8.7	4.5	8.1	7.9	11.1	5.4	7.7	6.0	3.4	9.0
coll representative recruited me	6.7	6.3	9.5	3.1	31.1	6.2	7.0	3.7	14.3	19.2	11.8	2.3	5.6	32.6	21.5
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	42.1	49.2	33.7	37.3	47.7	50.5	34.2	31.4	39.1	34.2	29.6	44.6	15.2	50.9	22.8
one	14.9	16.0	14.4	12.6	16.8	16.1	15.1	13.3	13.3	19.5	14.2	12.9	11.6	17.9	7.9
two	15.6	14.7	15.6	18.2	12.6	14.1	22.6	16.1	11.1	21.3	14.4	17.9	19.2	12.0	16.9
three	13.4	11.9	16.0	13.1	7.3	11.3	19.4	19.2	11.2	11.3	22.2	12.3	15.3	6.7	11.9
four	6.5	4.5	9.6	6.4	3.1	4.6	3.7	9.8	11.3	5.2	12.6	5.0	10.9	0.8	20.6
five	4.1	2.5	5.4	5.7	11.2	2.4	4.0	5.1	6.8	4.5	4.6	3.7	11.7	11.1	11.6
six or more	3.4	1.1	5.2	6.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	5.0	7.1	4.1	2.3	3.6	16.1	0.6	8.3
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	30.7	39.9	23.3	19.8	23.3	40.6	32.3	25.1	25.1	21.9	8.1	24.8	8.2	25.5	5.0
one	24.7	22.6	26.2	27.4	13.5	22.3	25.5	25.8	22.0	30.0	34.2	28.8	24.3	12.9	18.9
two	19.4	16.7	21.5	22.9	18.8	16.8	15.5	21.7	18.8	24.3	21.7	21.1	26.9	17.2	31.8
three	13.2	11.9	14.8	13.9	13.6	10.8	23.6	14.5	15.2	11.6	22.5	13.3	15.3	14.1	9.7
four	6.1	3.7	8.5	8.0	10.2	4.0	0.0	7.4	11.9	7.2	8.4	6.2	12.2	9.1	19.8
five	3.0	2.2	2.9	5.1	10.8	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	0.6	3.5	4.0	7.6	11.5	4.6
six or more	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	9.8	3.3	0.0	2.1	3.9	4.4	1.7	1.8	5.4	9.8	10.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference																
Protestant	32.1	28.9	36.4	33.1	18.4	28.5	32.7	34.7	37.6	52.4	7.3		35.4	26.1	15.4	39.2
Roman Catholic	34.5	39.4	26.9	34.7	2.9	39.0	44.2	28.0	19.1	11.9	80.9		33.3	39.3	2.1	8.8
Jewish	3.5	3.1	2.8	6.1	0.0	3.1	2.7	2.4	5.1	1.4	0.0		3.8	13.1	0.0	0.0
Other	17.2	16.3	20.2	14.6	57.2	16.4	14.8	19.8	22.5	24.0	6.8		16.4	9.0	60.0	37.0
None	12.7	12.4	13.7	11.5	21.6	13.0	5.6	15.1	15.7	10.3	5.1		11.2	12.5	22.5	15.0
Are You a Reborn Christian																
no	70.0	71.7	65.3	73.5	62.5	72.2	65.8	68.2	67.4	46.9	81.5		70.0	84.3	63.6	54.7
yes	30.0	28.3	34.7	26.5	37.5	27.8	34.2	31.8	32.6	53.1	18.5		30.0	15.7	36.4	45.3
Father's Religious Preference																
Protestant	35.7	30.3	42.2	38.4	10.6	29.5	38.3	43.6	41.6	53.2	8.1		40.9	30.7	8.0	28.8
Roman Catholic	37.2	44.8	27.9	34.0	22.1	44.9	43.9	28.3	20.8	14.0	83.9		33.0	37.0	23.3	13.5
Jewish	3.8	2.7	3.5	6.9	0.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	6.7	1.6	0.0		5.0	12.9	0.0	0.0
Other	15.2	13.9	18.2	13.4	51.9	14.0	12.0	18.7	20.8	18.5	5.1		14.4	10.3	54.9	31.2
None	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.4	15.4	8.8	3.1	6.5	10.1	12.7	2.9		6.8	9.2	13.8	26.5
Mother's Religious Preference																
Protestant	35.9	31.6	41.0	37.9	23.5	31.0	38.4	41.6	40.7	54.2	8.6		39.9	31.7	20.4	43.0
Roman Catholic	37.9	43.6	29.6	38.0	3.6	43.9	40.9	30.6	22.6	14.0	83.5		37.0	41.2	2.6	9.7
Jewish	4.6	4.8	3.2	6.8	0.0	5.0	2.7	2.4	6.2	2.2	0.0		4.8	12.8	0.0	0.0
Other	16.5	15.3	20.3	13.0	71.4	15.2	16.8	20.9	22.2	22.1	5.1		14.0	9.9	77.0	36.3
None	5.0	4.7	5.9	4.3	1.5	5.0	1.2	4.6	8.3	7.5	2.9		4.3	4.4	0.0	11.0
Highest Degree Planned Here																
none	6.4	8.4	5.3	3.6	0.9	8.3	9.5	5.2	3.7	8.0	5.0		4.6	1.2	0.0	6.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	28.9	57.7	3.0	1.4	17.7	58.7	47.6	2.2	5.2	3.2	0.8		1.8	0.6	19.7	6.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	46.2	23.4	72.9	57.1	44.6	22.3	34.6	71.5	71.9	77.1	76.4		57.1	57.2	37.9	83.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.2	2.4	10.3	24.2	6.3	2.4	2.3	13.4	6.5	6.9	11.1		24.5	23.5	7.4	0.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.5	0.2	1.8	4.4	1.7	0.2	0.0	2.6	1.5	0.3	0.7		3.6	6.4	1.2	4.6
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	2.1	1.3	1.5	4.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.7	0.5	0.0	1.4		4.1	6.3	0.0	0.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.3	1.2	0.5	3.1	14.4	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.0		2.6	4.3	16.9	0.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.3	13.3	1.1	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0		0.4	0.0	15.6	0.0
other	3.6	4.3	4.1	1.1	1.1	4.3	3.7	1.5	10.5	2.8	2.6		1.4	0.5	1.3	0.0
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere																
none	4.2	6.6	2.8	0.9	23.0	6.5	7.3	2.0	3.0	5.6	1.9		1.0	0.7	25.2	6.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.4	18.7	1.8	0.4	0.9	19.4	11.6	2.4	1.0	2.1	0.0		0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	33.7	35.2	33.2	30.9	36.7	35.6	30.9	36.3	27.7	31.7	33.3		34.5	20.3	40.1	10.3
master's (M.A., M.S.)	27.2	21.5	32.6	31.4	9.0	20.1	36.2	37.3	28.2	25.3	32.3		32.9	26.9	4.3	45.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.4	6.6	13.0	14.5	24.8	6.6	7.1	11.9	15.0	15.4	8.1		12.2	21.3	25.2	21.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.4	3.3	7.6	11.7	2.6	3.6	0.0	5.9	8.8	10.5	8.2		10.3	15.7	2.3	4.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.9	1.9	4.1	8.0	1.4	2.0	1.3	2.6	4.6	5.0	11.5		6.5	12.3	0.8	5.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	4.4	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.0		0.1	0.3	1.1	0.0
other	3.8	4.8	3.7	1.9	0.7	5.1	1.2	0.1	11.3	2.7	4.8		1.8	2.4	0.0	6.0
Veteran																
no	94.3	91.6	96.2	98.7	68.4	91.0	98.3	93.6	98.6	99.1	98.9		98.9	98.1	64.6	96.5
yes	5.7	8.4	3.8	1.3	31.6	9.0	1.7	6.4	1.4	0.9	1.1		1.1	1.9	35.4	3.5
Permission To Use Data																
yes	74.0	65.7	85.1	74.4	50.9	64.3	80.9	90.7	75.9	81.2	78.8		72.7	79.3	42.7	82.8
no	26.0	34.3	14.9	25.6	49.1	35.7	19.1	9.3	24.1	18.8	21.2		27.3	20.7	57.3	17.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predom- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.9	0.0	1.2	1.4	3.4	2.5	0.0	2.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
English (language-literature)	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.8	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.0
history	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
journalism	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.9	0.8	0.0	4.3
language (except English)	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
music	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.4	0.4	2.8	2.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	4.7
philosophy	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.4
speech	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.0
theater and drama	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
theology or religion	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.1	0.8	1.9	4.4	1.6	1.9	1.0	4.9	3.2	2.6	0.0	3.9
biochemistry or biophysics	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.0
botany	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
BUSINESS															
accounting	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.8	21.2	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.1	5.0	12.5	5.6	2.5	23.0	14.0
business admin. (general)	8.3	7.1	10.0	8.4	4.1	6.5	13.3	9.7	8.1	12.7	12.8	8.3	8.7	2.9	9.1
finance	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
marketing	1.1	0.5	1.1	2.8	1.3	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.7	5.2	2.9	2.5	1.6	0.0
management	5.7	7.2	5.0	3.1	6.1	7.8	0.0	6.0	2.0	6.7	4.8	3.2	2.7	4.1	14.1
secretarial studies	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
other business	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	19.1	2.5	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.0	1.0	22.6	4.7
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
elementary education	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
music or art education	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.6	0.8	3.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.0	4.6	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.4	2.1	0.0
secondary education	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
special education	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
other education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
civil	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.2	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	0.0
chemical	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.5	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	3.9
electrical or electronic	6.9	7.0	6.6	7.4	5.2	7.3	4.1	5.4	13.6	1.2	2.4	7.0	8.7	4.5	7.8
industrial	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.0
mechanical	3.3	3.5	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.9	10.2	1.8	3.5	1.3	1.5	5.4	2.5	1.6	3.9
other engineering	2.5	2.8	1.4	3.9	0.0	2.7	4.1	1.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5	0.0	0.0

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.3	0.0
earth science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.4	0.5	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
mathematics	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
physics	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.6	2.1	0.7	2.5	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	2.0	3.2	0.5	1.9	0.0	2.8	8.1	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
home economics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
health technology	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.0
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacy	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
predent, premed, prevet	2.9	1.2	3.9	5.5	3.2	1.3	0.0	3.0	4.7	5.7	3.5	4.1	9.7	2.2	7.2
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.8	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
other professional	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.5	3.0	1.9	1.4	2.9	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.2	0.6	2.6	5.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	3.9	2.6	3.1	4.7	7.9	0.0	0.0
psychology	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.0
social work	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	3.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
sociology	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
TECHNICAL															
building trades	1.7	3.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.5	3.0	2.3	1.8	0.8	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.0	3.9
drafting or design	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.3	1.3	2.0	4.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0
electronics	2.5	3.3	2.7	0.4	12.7	3.5	0.0	0.1	10.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	15.9	0.0
mechanics	1.9	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	1.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	3.2	5.1	0.5	3.6	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.1	3.6	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.8	4.1	2.4	1.0	1.2	3.2	4.9
computer science	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.3	2.4	2.3	5.0	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
forestry	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
law enforcement	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
military science	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.8	2.9	0.6	1.3	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
undecided	3.5	2.3	5.0	3.8	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.2	4.4	5.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1980

Probable Career Occupation	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	4.7	4.7	5.4	3.2	16.8	4.6	5.8	4.8	5.4	6.2	8.4	3.6	2.2	17.4	10.8
actor or entertainer	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	3.6	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
architect or urban planner	2.7	4.1	1.0	2.3	0.0	3.4	10.9	0.6	1.2	1.9	0.6	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
artist	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.2	10.4	1.5	1.2	2.8	2.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	12.2	0.0
business (clerical)	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	15.1	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	17.7	0.0
business executive	11.3	10.7	12.0	11.7	5.7	10.9	8.3	14.9	5.5	12.9	12.3	11.5	12.5	3.2	20.3
business owner or proprietor	3.3	4.3	2.9	1.7	0.0	4.4	3.4	1.1	4.9	3.2	7.9	1.5	2.6	0.0	0.0
business salesperson or buyer	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.5	3.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.0
clergy (minister, priest)	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.6	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
clinical psychologist	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.0
college teacher	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
computer programmer or analyst	5.4	5.9	5.8	3.3	0.6	6.3	1.2	7.1	5.3	3.1	4.6	3.5	2.9	0.0	4.3
conservationist or forester	1.7	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.4	2.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
dietician or home economist	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
engineer	15.7	16.2	10.9	22.3	9.5	15.5	23.9	10.1	17.0	4.6	9.8	23.1	19.7	6.4	27.4
farmer or rancher	2.1	3.6	0.2	1.8	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.0	2.6	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interior decorator	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
interpreter (translatory)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
lab technician or hygienist	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement officer	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.0	2.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.9	1.7	4.6	8.1	0.9	1.7	1.3	4.2	2.8	4.9	12.8	7.2	11.1	1.0	0.0
military service (career)	0.9	0.0	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.3	3.4	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.0	5.2
nurse	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
optometrist	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacist	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
physician	4.1	1.8	5.1	8.0	5.0	2.0	0.0	3.5	6.9	7.0	5.5	5.9	14.5	3.7	12.3
school counselor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.9	0.0	2.2	5.0	3.7	2.5	2.6	5.0	3.7	4.7	0.0	0.0
social welfare or rec. worker	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	3.9	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
statistician	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.9	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
teacher (elementary)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.7
teacher (secondary)	2.1	0.9	3.9	2.1	2.8	0.8	2.4	4.8	2.0	4.8	1.6	2.4	1.7	3.3	0.0
veterinarian	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
writer or journalist	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	4.7
skilled trades	4.9	9.2	1.6	0.2	20.9	9.6	5.5	1.4	3.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	24.5	0.0
other	7.1	7.0	8.1	5.8	3.2	7.1	6.3	7.5	12.0	6.0	2.9	6.1	4.6	3.7	0.0
undecided	9.2	8.6	10.7	8.3	1.8	8.5	9.7	11.9	9.4	10.7	6.0	8.3	8.0	1.2	5.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.0
businessman	26.6	21.6	29.2	34.7	18.6	21.6	21.4	30.7	26.4	28.0	31.6	33.7	38.2	18.2	22.2
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.4	2.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.8	6.3
college teacher or admin.	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.0
doctor or dentist	2.5	1.9	2.2	4.5	0.0	1.8	3.1	0.4	2.9	5.2	5.8	2.9	9.6	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	3.2	2.2	4.8	3.1	1.7	2.2	3.1	6.7	2.2	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.0	0.0
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	6.0
engineer	9.7	11.3	7.1	9.9	13.0	11.2	12.6	6.7	10.5	3.0	7.4	9.9	10.0	14.0	6.0
farmer or forester	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	0.7	3.2	6.5	4.8	1.7	7.0	3.7	5.6	0.6	0.0	5.6
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.0	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
lawyer	1.3	0.8	1.5	2.2	0.9	0.6	4.1	0.8	2.0	1.8	4.2	1.6	4.3	0.0	0.0
military career	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.0	4.0	1.7	0.2	3.6	2.0	1.6	0.9	4.2
research scientist	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.6	3.1	2.1	2.2	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	12.8	14.8	13.2	7.3	16.1	14.8	15.2	13.2	16.4	9.5	9.8	7.5	6.6	17.6	5.0
semi-skilled worker	6.7	8.6	5.2	4.4	13.7	9.0	3.8	6.3	5.5	2.3	3.2	5.1	2.1	13.3	17.0
laborer (unskilled)	3.4	3.6	4.3	1.3	3.2	3.9	0.0	5.0	3.2	4.4	3.8	1.6	0.6	3.6	0.0
unemployed	3.4	5.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	5.6	0.0	2.1	0.4	3.3	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.9	11.0
other occupation	18.7	21.4	16.2	15.9	24.3	21.0	26.1	12.5	18.8	22.0	19.6	16.3	14.8	25.3	16.6
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.6	3.7	0.6	1.8	0.1	3.6	0.0	0.0
businesswoman	10.8	10.7	10.2	12.2	4.6	11.0	7.7	10.4	12.5	6.6	9.2	12.1	12.5	3.5	11.7
business (clerical)	9.7	9.6	10.3	8.9	11.9	9.9	6.9	11.7	7.0	9.9	12.5	9.3	7.9	12.8	5.7
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	2.2	0.4	4.6	2.5	0.7	0.2	1.8	5.4	3.9	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	0.0	5.1
educator (elementary)	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.6	4.7	5.2	6.4	4.8	5.9	6.9	7.1	5.6	9.6	3.1	15.1
engineer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.3	5.3	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	3.6	2.8	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	29.0	31.5	25.6	28.8	6.1	32.2	24.0	23.6	22.1	35.1	30.3	29.1	27.8	4.7	15.1
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
nurse	6.7	5.2	7.9	8.2	14.4	5.1	7.0	7.6	7.6	9.0	8.1	9.4	4.6	16.7	0.0
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.9	2.2	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.6	6.0
skilled worker	2.7	3.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.4	1.1	2.2	4.7
semi-skilled worker	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.9	5.4	1.2	0.0	3.3	2.6	2.8	5.1
laborer (unskilled)	2.8	3.3	2.6	1.7	0.0	3.4	1.8	2.7	1.6	3.7	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
unemployed	7.8	9.1	7.0	6.3	14.6	8.9	10.6	6.7	7.4	5.7	9.9	5.8	7.9	13.8	19.7
other occupation	13.9	14.2	13.7	13.3	32.7	13.8	19.5	13.9	15.0	10.9	13.8	14.2	10.7	36.0	11.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant Cath		Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not protecting consumer	69.4	70.3	70.2	65.5	66.2	69.7	77.3	70.8	72.0	67.3	65.7	64.6	68.4	63.6	84.9
gov't not controlling pollution	72.2	72.0	73.5	70.5	46.0	71.6	77.0	74.2	73.7	70.5	75.2	69.8	72.5	40.8	85.0
fed govt discourage energy use	77.6	77.1	76.9	80.3	42.5	76.7	81.4	73.4	80.9	80.5	79.9	81.1	77.7	36.5	81.4
too many rights for criminals	67.6	67.7	67.5	67.2	51.2	68.1	63.8	67.1	69.8	66.0	66.1	64.9	74.3	51.7	46.9
need money to solve urban problem	50.0	55.3	47.8	39.6	63.2	56.3	44.8	46.3	46.9	53.0	49.5	37.7	45.6	62.1	72.0
not obey laws against own views	40.5	43.5	39.4	34.2	57.3	45.1	25.6	39.6	40.1	39.4	36.3	32.9	38.2	59.5	39.4
inflation biggest domestic probl	76.7	76.5	78.2	74.6	49.8	76.4	78.3	80.9	78.5	71.4	73.5	74.4	75.3	44.9	86.1
should abolish death penalty	28.2	28.9	29.0	24.5	40.7	28.6	33.1	28.4	28.1	32.8	27.7	23.0	29.3	38.9	52.3
need national health care plan	57.3	59.7	57.9	49.9	73.7	60.4	51.1	59.5	61.5	51.7	47.7	50.9	46.9	74.2	69.8
energy shortage cause depression	83.4	81.4	84.6	86.7	56.4	81.8	76.7	84.2	85.5	86.1	81.4	86.2	88.1	53.8	75.6
abortion should be legalized	57.8	59.3	55.0	58.8	51.7	61.0	89.8	57.9	59.3	46.6	39.0	58.3	60.3	49.6	67.6
women subject to the draft	70.1	70.2	69.0	71.6	65.5	71.5	55.6	70.3	73.0	60.4	64.6	71.8	71.1	65.3	66.7
grading in high school too easy	61.9	60.4	63.8	62.5	55.2	60.4	60.1	61.2	65.8	67.9	65.9	61.0	67.2	57.8	35.4
women's activities best in home	34.9	36.3	35.5	29.9	20.2	36.0	39.8	34.0	37.2	40.3	28.9	31.2	26.1	18.5	32.1
live together before marriage	53.1	57.5	47.5	51.0	65.8	59.0	41.0	51.6	51.6	30.4	42.9	50.4	52.8	67.7	52.0
discourage large families	53.8	55.7	50.1	55.1	47.6	55.7	56.3	47.5	54.9	51.5	48.1	55.0	55.3	52.1	15.7
should liberalize divorce laws	51.7	54.9	48.8	48.2	54.1	55.8	44.3	51.8	49.2	40.5	44.7	49.5	44.2	53.9	55.6
sex ok if people like each other	65.2	67.0	60.6	68.5	71.2	68.2	54.7	66.5	61.9	44.1	52.5	70.0	63.6	71.9	66.0
women should get job equality	87.9	87.0	88.0	90.2	76.4	86.8	89.0	86.9	89.1	88.3	91.9	88.7	95.0	74.4	90.8
wealthy should pay more taxes	71.7	72.6	72.9	67.1	61.4	73.5	62.4	74.9	70.6	71.2	70.4	69.9	58.8	59.2	75.7
marijuana should be legalized	45.6	48.5	41.3	45.5	32.8	49.3	39.2	43.1	44.7	29.7	43.8	45.6	45.2	31.4	43.2
busing O.K. to achieve balance	46.6	52.2	46.0	32.9	59.5	52.3	51.6	46.1	47.3	47.0	37.9	33.5	31.0	57.6	70.9
prohibit homosexual relations	55.9	57.7	56.7	49.9	39.3	57.2	63.2	57.0	54.3	61.4	51.6	52.7	41.5	37.7	51.1
col regulate students off campus	19.2	21.7	18.1	14.5	42.2	20.9	30.4	15.0	21.4	22.5	17.7	14.9	13.3	45.5	18.6
students help evaluate faculty	72.6	71.2	72.3	76.8	72.9	71.0	73.7	72.9	71.9	70.4	73.8	77.7	73.9	73.5	69.0
abolish college grades	20.0	21.0	20.0	17.2	37.0	21.3	18.4	20.3	19.5	21.2	17.1	18.4	13.4	38.1	28.3
regulate student publications	40.0	42.0	41.0	32.8	39.0	41.4	48.2	40.9	36.5	49.1	38.8	33.3	31.4	36.1	54.4
college has right to ban speaker	28.4	29.2	28.8	25.3	46.5	28.3	39.1	31.8	22.9	29.4	27.0	27.1	19.6	48.6	34.1
pref treatment for disadvantaged	42.5	44.9	42.7	35.9	71.4	44.4	49.8	42.5	41.3	47.3	38.3	34.7	30.3	70.8	75.2
adopt open admissions at pub col	42.3	51.0	35.0	31.9	84.2	52.2	38.2	34.6	32.5	40.5	33.8	33.4	27.5	89.3	52.3
minimum competence for coll grad	86.3	82.0	90.2	90.6	85.6	81.3	90.0	89.6	90.7	90.7	91.9	89.3	94.6	83.1	100.0

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers

none	47.5	45.5	49.2	50.1	60.8	45.3	48.1	50.8	46.6	52.4	38.9	48.5	55.1	60.8	60.7
one	28.9	28.0	29.4	30.4	7.9	27.7	31.7	27.7	32.8	26.9	36.3	30.5	29.8	6.1	23.7
two	13.3	14.4	12.0	12.7	7.2	14.3	15.2	11.2	12.9	14.4	7.7	13.1	11.7	7.4	5.2
3 or more	10.3	12.1	9.4	6.8	24.1	12.7	5.0	10.3	7.6	6.3	17.1	7.9	3.4	25.7	10.3

Number of Older Sisters

none	44.5	40.4	49.0	47.6	23.6	40.7	37.9	51.1	47.8	46.0	44.6	46.0	52.5	21.2	40.3
one	34.5	36.0	31.4	36.1	36.2	36.8	27.3	30.4	35.0	28.6	32.0	37.5	31.5	34.4	48.3
two	12.2	14.3	10.0	10.7	34.9	13.2	26.4	9.3	8.4	14.2	10.2	10.9	10.2	39.1	5.7
3 or more	8.7	9.3	9.7	5.6	5.4	9.3	8.4	9.2	8.7	11.2	13.2	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.7

Number of Younger Brothers

none	48.2	45.9	51.2	48.6	33.9	45.4	51.0	50.5	51.4	55.1	45.6	48.2	50.0	31.1	50.2
one	35.0	35.1	33.6	37.3	24.1	35.5	31.4	35.3	35.7	28.1	25.8	37.6	36.2	21.5	39.5
two	12.1	12.5	11.8	11.8	42.0	12.8	8.5	11.2	9.7	13.1	21.2	11.9	11.7	47.3	10.2
3 or more	4.7	6.5	3.4	2.3	0.0	6.3	9.1	3.0	3.1	3.8	7.4	2.4	2.1	0.0	0.0

Number of Younger Sisters

none	49.3	46.5	51.1	53.6	20.5	46.1	50.8	50.8	53.5	50.4	45.5	54.8	50.0	15.9	48.1
one	35.6	37.0	34.3	34.3	46.2	37.1	36.0	32.1	36.3	35.8	39.8	35.3	31.4	46.9	41.9
two	10.8	11.5	10.1	10.0	30.7	11.7	9.6	11.6	7.8	10.1	7.5	8.3	15.1	35.1	4.7
3 or more	4.3	4.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	5.1	3.6	5.5	2.4	3.7	7.2	1.6	3.5	2.1	5.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS, FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsec't	estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students' Estimate Chances Are																
Very Good That They Will																
change major field	10.6	10.1	10.0	12.9	11.7	10.6	4.5	8.9	7.5	15.1	15.3	11.9	15.9	13.6	0.0	
change career choice	10.2	9.4	9.8	13.1	2.4	9.7	5.5	8.2	9.8	13.5	12.3	12.1	16.9	2.1	4.3	
fail one or more courses	3.2	2.8	2.8	4.9	1.3	3.0	1.5	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.5	5.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	
graduate with honors	14.5	15.4	13.3	14.1	17.7	15.9	9.6	13.0	14.1	13.9	11.5	11.4	22.1	17.9	16.3	
be elected to student office	4.6	5.2	4.1	4.2	21.4	5.3	3.6	3.7	3.3	6.2	4.3	3.5	6.4	23.5	8.5	
get a job to pay col expenses	34.9	34.4	33.4	38.8	19.4	35.3	24.7	29.3	39.6	33.8	39.2	36.4	45.7	19.7	18.2	
join a social frat or sorority	14.0	8.9	19.0	18.5	13.4	9.2	5.8	18.2	21.2	19.3	17.1	16.8	23.6	9.7	29.9	
live in a coeducational dorm	25.5	20.6	26.5	36.6	6.5	21.9	7.1	26.0	28.5	23.5	30.2	34.3	43.4	7.8	0.0	
be elected to an honor society	6.9	4.9	8.8	8.9	4.2	4.9	4.3	8.3	7.9	9.4	13.9	6.7	15.6	3.5	7.7	
make at least a 'B' average	37.3	34.4	38.8	42.2	22.8	34.9	29.8	40.9	38.0	35.8	34.1	38.7	52.8	21.2	33.9	
need extra time to get degree	7.6	8.2	7.0	7.1	3.5	7.9	11.2	6.3	5.0	9.7	12.6	7.5	5.7	2.8	8.3	
need tutoring in some courses	12.6	12.7	13.4	10.9	22.9	12.6	14.2	11.0	15.1	17.6	14.2	10.5	12.3	28.8	34.6	
work at outside job	25.3	30.1	20.6	21.2	26.9	31.8	12.4	20.7	22.7	17.2	20.4	21.8	19.3	30.4	8.6	
seek vocational counseling	8.3	8.6	8.1	7.8	13.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	6.3	6.9	12.8	7.0	10.0	13.2	12.1	
seek individual counseling	6.7	7.0	7.0	5.6	1.8	7.1	6.5	5.8	6.4	10.2	9.5	4.9	7.8	0.0	12.1	
get a bachelor's degree	55.4	39.5	69.0	72.9	32.3	38.9	45.6	68.2	69.6	68.3	74.2	70.4	80.6	26.6	68.1	
participate in student protests	7.2	7.3	6.0	9.2	14.5	7.7	2.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	7.6	9.6	7.9	15.5	8.7	
drop out temporarily	3.0	4.2	1.6	2.6	10.7	4.6	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	3.0	2.3	3.2	11.0	8.8	
drop out permanently	2.7	3.6	2.0	1.8	10.9	4.0	0.0	2.7	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	11.9	4.6	
transfer to another college	13.5	16.3	11.6	9.3	14.3	16.2	17.3	12.8	6.7	15.9	10.4	9.0	40.1	13.9	16.9	
be satisfied with college	48.0	45.9	50.5	49.4	41.8	45.8	46.9	47.4	60.5	46.3	45.6	46.8	57.4	42.3	38.2	
find a job in preferred field	65.3	65.4	65.2	65.6	56.8	64.6	73.2	64.1	70.5	63.2	58.6	64.8	68.0	53.1	78.5	
marry while in college	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.2	25.9	5.2	3.5	4.5	4.5	5.1	3.9	5.6	4.1	29.6	8.2	
marry within a year after col	13.5	13.4	13.2	14.2	4.0	13.2	14.9	13.0	15.9	10.8	11.1	15.2	11.1	1.4	16.3	
Objectives Considered to be																
Essential or Very Important																
achieve in a performing art	13.8	12.5	15.0	15.0	29.6	12.9	7.9	13.8	15.3	17.2	16.6	14.9	15.5	31.8	16.7	
be an authority in my field	73.3	72.2	73.0	77.1	82.5	72.0	74.3	71.5	73.2	74.3	79.2	77.1	77.0	83.3	78.0	
obtain recog from colleagues	54.5	51.9	56.5	57.8	43.7	50.7	65.7	54.8	57.5	58.7	59.1	56.6	61.5	40.6	61.5	
influence political structure	23.7	21.8	25.2	25.8	13.2	21.8	21.8	23.8	24.3	28.7	30.2	24.7	29.2	10.6	26.3	
influence social values	33.1	31.2	36.1	33.0	40.5	31.2	31.4	32.0	37.8	45.2	36.3	32.5	34.7	39.2	48.2	
raise a family	60.3	60.2	60.9	59.8	64.9	60.5	57.3	60.1	59.2	67.0	57.3	58.4	63.9	64.7	66.3	
have admin. responsibility	41.7	40.5	44.5	39.8	40.0	40.5	40.6	45.6	41.5	45.1	46.3	40.7	37.0	38.8	47.9	
be very well off financially	66.1	67.4	64.8	65.0	64.4	68.1	60.1	64.1	66.6	63.8	65.1	64.1	67.8	62.2	77.4	
help others in difficulty	58.2	55.2	62.1	59.1	59.4	54.0	67.8	57.7	62.0	73.3	66.1	58.1	62.3	53.9	90.7	
theoretical contribu to science	21.3	18.7	23.0	25.2	28.1	18.6	19.7	22.0	27.4	21.2	18.5	23.9	28.9	26.3	37.3	
write original works	15.7	16.4	14.8	15.4	22.8	16.7	13.5	14.4	15.2	15.4	14.2	14.6	17.6	22.2	27.0	
create artistic work	15.6	14.9	16.0	16.9	22.0	15.3	10.6	15.2	18.7	15.9	11.8	17.3	15.6	21.9	22.6	
be successful in my own business	56.7	59.0	54.3	54.7	72.6	59.1	58.6	53.8	51.3	56.4	63.3	55.4	52.5	71.9	76.8	
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.1	26.4	31.9	31.2	30.3	25.6	35.3	24.8	37.9	42.5	35.1	32.3	28.0	26.5	53.3	
develop philosophy of life	51.7	47.4	55.6	56.4	63.8	47.3	48.1	53.8	53.8	62.3	58.1	56.9	54.8	64.1	61.8	
participate in community action	25.7	23.6	28.9	25.8	23.1	23.1	28.4	24.8	29.0	42.1	25.9	27.0	21.9	16.4	61.7	
promote racial understanding	32.7	29.4	38.0	31.9	45.2	28.9	34.2	36.9	33.9	46.4	39.9	29.8	38.4	40.2	74.0	
keep up with political affairs	44.1	39.5	48.9	47.8	60.0	39.7	37.5	46.0	49.0	52.7	59.9	44.4	58.1	60.7	56.5	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Prsct	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	34.7	35.4	33.4	35.2	55.3	36.2	26.0	34.4	33.8	29.3	34.6	34.8	36.4	61.0	20.4
some concern	46.0	43.2	48.9	48.1	25.8	42.4	52.3	49.1	47.4	51.1	47.6	48.0	48.4	20.1	60.6
major concern	19.3	21.4	17.7	16.7	18.9	21.4	21.7	16.5	18.8	19.6	17.8	17.2	15.2	18.9	19.0
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	37.2	45.2	32.1	24.5	36.3	46.5	29.8	35.1	26.4	31.2	32.5	27.0	16.9	35.2	44.3
\$1-\$499	19.4	21.3	20.8	11.8	30.0	21.1	24.6	22.7	19.7	19.2	15.4	13.3	7.0	32.0	15.6
\$500-\$999	11.9	11.8	11.7	12.7	10.7	12.6	3.3	15.1	9.1	7.0	7.8	13.7	9.5	11.3	6.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.7	8.9	8.8	7.9	18.6	9.2	6.0	7.7	8.3	12.4	9.9	8.8	5.3	19.4	12.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	5.5	4.5	4.6	9.6	1.5	3.5	16.5	4.0	4.7	5.5	6.2	9.2	10.7	0.6	8.4
over \$2,000	17.3	8.2	22.0	33.5	2.9	7.2	19.8	15.5	31.8	24.6	28.3	28.1	50.6	1.6	12.6
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	68.3	66.4	67.2	75.2	52.2	66.7	63.4	72.6	63.2	58.1	64.6	75.4	74.8	53.5	42.2
\$1-\$499	12.1	15.8	8.8	8.0	31.8	16.5	6.7	9.9	8.3	7.4	5.5	9.4	3.7	34.6	10.7
\$500-\$999	9.4	9.7	9.3	8.5	4.9	9.5	11.7	6.8	10.9	18.9	11.1	8.5	8.3	3.3	16.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.4	3.3	8.5	5.4	4.6	2.9	8.8	7.0	9.4	11.5	8.4	4.7	7.5	3.7	11.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.9	2.9	3.8	1.6	5.0	2.7	4.7	1.8	5.7	6.8	4.7	1.1	3.2	4.2	11.3
over \$2,000	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	4.7	1.8	2.4	2.2	5.7	0.9	2.6	0.6	7.6
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	62.8	62.0	67.0	57.8	62.2	62.2	59.8	64.1	71.0	68.1	70.8	56.4	62.1	59.8	80.0
applied for aid	44.2	43.2	48.6	39.1	46.2	43.2	44.3	41.8	52.2	61.4	54.3	37.5	44.2	40.6	87.6
qualified for aid	33.2	37.6	32.4	22.3	51.0	38.3	29.5	28.7	35.4	38.4	34.0	22.1	23.0	49.3	63.5
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.5	92.1	89.6	93.2	87.1	92.7	85.3	92.7	89.6	81.6	87.0	95.2	86.9	87.4	84.6
\$1-\$499	3.7	3.5	4.8	2.3	1.2	3.4	5.0	3.6	3.7	10.3	4.0	2.7	0.9	0.8	3.9
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.0	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.8	4.0	5.9	2.1	1.3	2.8	0.6	7.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.5	10.3	1.9	8.0	1.0	2.4	1.7	3.4	0.6	8.5	11.1	4.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	84.0	84.6	82.7	84.7	78.4	84.5	85.1	87.4	81.9	74.9	70.6	87.7	75.1	79.1	73.3
\$1-\$499	7.0	7.9	6.4	5.7	1.4	8.0	6.9	7.1	4.7	6.2	8.2	5.4	6.4	0.0	11.6
\$500-\$999	5.2	4.8	6.4	4.7	9.1	4.9	3.3	3.8	7.1	9.5	11.0	4.6	4.9	9.8	4.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	0.6	2.7	2.7	0.8	0.4	3.6	0.6	6.1	3.2	4.3	1.6	6.4	0.0	7.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	10.3	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	5.7	2.3	0.3	3.9	11.1	3.9
over \$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	3.6	0.3	3.6	0.0	0.0
College Grant															
none	88.0	93.5	81.3	84.5	94.9	94.5	82.5	88.0	77.2	69.8	74.5	89.2	70.0	96.8	80.7
\$1-\$499	4.5	3.2	6.0	5.4	0.6	3.2	3.8	5.6	3.6	10.0	7.9	5.8	4.1	0.6	0.0
\$500-\$999	2.8	1.0	5.3	3.2	2.0	0.7	4.4	3.4	5.0	8.4	12.3	3.1	3.6	1.9	3.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	0.9	2.9	2.0	0.4	0.7	2.2	0.3	5.6	6.4	2.8	0.8	5.8	0.0	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.9	3.5	0.4	3.7	1.8	2.5	0.5	6.4	0.0	3.6
over \$2,000	1.6	0.3	3.0	2.9	1.6	0.0	3.6	2.2	4.9	3.6	0.0	0.6	10.2	0.6	9.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN,
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	92.7	94.8	90.2	91.1	91.2	95.1	91.7	90.6	89.2	90.0	91.2	92.9	85.7	91.0	92.8
\$1-\$499	3.1	2.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	2.4	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.1	1.5	2.8	3.8	1.1	0.0
\$500-\$999	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.6	7.4	1.7	2.8	3.0	2.3	1.5	5.5	2.7	2.5	7.9	3.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	3.5	0.0	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.4	2.3	0.0	0.0
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L.															
none	78.3	81.3	75.9	74.3	87.4	82.1	72.2	86.2	59.7	71.2	71.2	77.8	63.3	87.7	85.6
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.7	8.7	1.8	4.5	2.2	1.8	4.7	2.8	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.6
\$500-\$999	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	0.0	3.5	1.2	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.6	3.1	5.7	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.5	1.2	3.0	4.9	0.4	0.8	6.2	0.8	7.1	3.8	2.2	4.1	7.7	0.0	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.5	1.4	4.4	6.6	2.4	8.1	6.5	7.3	5.9	4.4	1.1	3.6
over \$2,000	9.0	7.6	10.6	9.8	2.1	7.4	9.3	5.6	20.1	10.1	13.8	7.2	18.0	1.9	3.6
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	38.1	32.3	43.1	45.6	9.9	32.4	30.2	37.9	55.2	40.7	42.4	43.1	53.5	7.2	29.4
applied for aid	14.8	10.6	18.7	19.8	10.5	10.5	11.1	9.9	33.4	22.5	20.7	16.0	31.7	10.4	11.3
qualified for aid	15.8	12.3	18.7	20.0	5.9	12.4	11.2	11.7	28.9	23.9	21.1	16.3	31.8	3.8	22.3
N.D.S.L.															
none	89.9	89.8	90.1	89.6	84.2	89.3	96.1	94.4	87.5	84.4	82.6	91.9	82.2	83.1	92.8
\$1-\$499	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.0	3.0	1.1	1.7	1.7	6.8	5.9	3.1	2.1	7.9	0.0
\$500-\$999	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.9	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.2	4.7	4.2	3.5	2.0	5.6	0.0	3.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.9	8.4	2.0	1.1	1.4	4.4	3.4	6.7	1.5	7.0	9.0	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
College Loan															
none	95.2	96.2	93.4	95.7	91.1	96.5	93.4	95.1	91.7	91.4	92.0	97.3	90.8	91.0	92.1
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	2.5	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	3.9
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	8.4	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	3.8	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.0	3.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	4.1	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.9	0.2	3.3	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
Other Loan															
none	95.4	94.8	96.3	95.4	92.1	94.7	95.5	96.8	94.4	98.0	96.0	95.9	93.9	91.0	100.0
\$1-\$499	1.5	2.5	0.6	0.6	7.0	2.6	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	7.9	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.8	3.3	0.5	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.0	0.0
WORK and SAVINGS:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	87.8	89.8	84.5	88.1	92.5	91.7	67.7	91.2	77.2	78.4	77.8	90.9	79.6	95.1	73.6
\$1-\$499	5.3	5.1	6.5	3.6	3.0	4.1	17.3	5.7	7.9	6.6	6.9	3.8	3.1	2.4	7.6
\$500-\$999	4.6	3.1	6.5	5.6	2.2	2.2	13.4	1.8	11.6	10.5	12.6	4.6	8.5	1.4	7.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.7	2.8	4.3	2.8	0.5	8.9	0.0	11.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0

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FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	76.5	78.1	72.7	78.9	87.5	77.6	84.2	71.5	69.4	78.7	78.5	77.4	83.8	87.5	87.6
\$1-\$499	13.3	9.9	18.8	13.0	3.5	9.7	12.3	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.8	13.9	10.2	2.9	7.9
\$500-\$999	6.1	7.0	5.4	5.1	1.0	7.6	0.0	6.4	5.4	3.1	4.0	5.5	3.9	1.1	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.3	7.5	3.1	3.5	0.8	2.8	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	7.9	4.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0
over \$2,000	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	95.5	93.2	98.1	97.5	98.1	92.9	97.2	98.9	96.7	97.7	98.2	97.1	98.6	98.3	96.5
\$1-\$499	1.5	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	2.5	1.8	0.1	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	3.5
\$500-\$999	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
over \$2,000	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	63.6	70.6	59.6	51.4	79.0	71.4	60.7	64.3	55.8	55.6	48.9	52.2	48.8	77.3	91.9
\$1-\$499	17.2	14.4	20.1	19.9	11.1	14.1	17.9	20.3	20.9	20.3	14.7	20.2	19.0	12.1	3.5
\$500-\$999	11.2	8.4	12.8	15.9	9.4	8.1	12.0	8.8	15.3	17.6	21.1	14.9	18.8	10.6	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	4.4	3.6	4.6	6.2	0.5	3.5	4.5	4.1	5.5	3.4	8.7	5.9	6.8	0.0	4.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.5	0.6	1.4	4.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	3.6	4.5	2.5	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.6	0.0	2.2	4.8	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	2.1	4.2	0.0	0.0
Other Savings															
none	82.5	85.3	80.8	77.6	90.4	84.8	91.1	80.9	79.9	81.2	82.8	79.1	72.8	90.2	91.5
\$1-\$499	10.1	8.8	11.0	12.2	8.2	9.2	4.1	10.7	13.0	10.6	6.3	11.3	15.1	8.7	3.9
\$500-\$999	2.7	2.0	3.1	4.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.0	4.2	4.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	0.7	2.1	2.6	0.5	0.5	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	3.3	2.2	4.0	0.0	4.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0
over \$2,000	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.6	1.7	2.5	3.8	2.4	3.3	0.0	0.0
Spouse															
none	98.1	97.1	99.1	99.2	93.0	96.8	100.0	99.0	99.6	98.5	100.0	99.0	99.7	92.1	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.6	7.0	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	7.9	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	97.3	95.9	98.7	98.8	85.5	95.7	98.8	98.2	98.4	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.1	83.6	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.3	7.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	7.9	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.2	7.5	1.6	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	8.5	0.0

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FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.7	98.5	98.7	98.9	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.9	98.6	98.3	99.0	99.2	98.0	100.0	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	92.6	91.3	93.3	94.9	91.1	91.1	93.2	93.2	92.2	94.4	95.1	95.0	94.5	90.4	96.4
\$1-\$499	3.2	4.0	2.9	1.7	8.9	4.2	1.7	3.4	1.9	2.8	3.8	1.8	1.2	9.6	3.6
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.5	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	93.6	95.8	89.9	94.1	98.9	95.7	97.1	86.8	93.2	93.0	94.1	94.1	94.1	99.4	95.6
\$1-\$499	2.1	1.4	2.9	2.6	0.0	1.3	2.9	3.8	2.3	1.9	0.0	2.7	2.3	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	1.4	0.6	2.7	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.4	0.4	3.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.0	5.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	0.4	2.2	0.6	4.4
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	35.0	49.4	21.9	20.6	45.0	51.5	27.5	28.5	12.1	15.7	24.5	22.9	13.7	47.6	30.6
other private home or apartment	10.4	14.7	7.8	3.8	13.5	15.9	1.7	8.0	12.3	1.6	4.3	5.0	0.4	14.3	8.9
college dormitory	48.7	30.2	63.6	70.7	40.9	26.9	65.7	57.8	64.3	77.8	69.3	66.6	83.2	38.0	56.7
fraternity or sorority house	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	2.0	3.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
other campus housing	2.6	1.8	4.4	1.3	0.0	1.8	2.2	5.6	4.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
other	2.4	3.3	1.3	1.9	0.6	3.4	1.7	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.0	2.4	0.4	0.0	3.8
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	22.5	32.4	15.3	13.5	57.4	33.3	24.7	16.0	11.3	17.7	20.3	14.0	11.9	65.5	22.5
other private home or apartment	27.8	29.9	27.5	24.0	19.2	30.8	21.2	33.1	23.3	19.5	24.8	25.9	18.2	13.8	42.6
college dormitory	34.7	23.9	39.6	49.1	18.8	22.2	40.1	33.1	46.7	44.9	44.2	45.7	59.2	18.7	19.0
fraternity or sorority house	6.2	4.4	8.0	7.0	1.5	4.3	5.5	7.1	8.4	12.0	2.5	7.0	7.2	0.0	7.8
other campus housing	5.1	4.4	6.7	4.0	3.1	4.2	5.9	8.3	6.2	4.1	4.3	4.7	2.1	2.0	8.2
other	3.7	5.0	2.9	2.4	0.0	5.2	2.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	3.9	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	10.3	12.1	8.2	9.0	18.4	13.1	0.0	9.1	2.9	10.1	15.7	10.7	3.7	18.8	15.9
6-10	13.2	18.6	7.3	8.7	18.2	19.1	12.6	9.2	5.5	3.5	8.9	9.5	6.3	20.2	3.8
11-50	26.3	32.5	21.6	18.0	14.7	32.8	29.2	26.3	17.5	14.8	18.3	18.9	15.4	14.2	17.9
51-100	14.4	12.6	16.5	15.5	12.0	11.5	25.3	18.0	13.4	16.0	18.1	17.8	8.0	13.6	0.0
101-500	27.9	21.2	32.8	37.7	29.9	20.7	26.8	26.2	44.7	38.3	23.4	38.3	36.0	30.0	29.6
more than 500	7.9	3.0	13.7	11.0	6.8	2.8	6.2	11.1	16.0	17.4	15.7	4.8	30.5	3.2	32.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.2	5.4	7.8	5.2	14.1	5.0	10.1	7.9	7.7	9.6	3.6	5.2	5.3	12.9	24.5
some high school	12.7	15.1	11.2	9.1	32.9	15.3	12.6	12.4	10.3	8.3	12.2	10.0	6.0	34.9	15.5
high school graduate	28.6	35.0	24.5	19.3	36.9	35.8	25.3	25.8	20.1	29.3	18.8	21.1	13.6	37.9	27.8
postsecondary other than col	3.9	4.6	2.5	4.5	0.6	4.7	3.5	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.8	5.2	2.3	0.0	5.4
some college	12.7	11.9	13.7	12.7	3.4	11.8	13.2	15.5	11.7	12.5	11.7	13.3	10.8	2.9	7.9
college degree	18.7	17.0	18.2	24.1	1.2	16.2	25.1	17.0	20.9	16.3	22.6	24.0	24.5	0.8	4.3
some graduate school	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.2	7.2	2.6	0.0	1.9	4.8	1.7	3.4	0.9	6.2	8.0	0.0
graduate degree	14.8	8.7	19.3	22.8	3.8	8.5	10.2	17.3	21.7	19.7	24.8	20.1	31.3	2.5	14.6
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	6.0	6.8	6.1	3.8	13.2	6.6	8.7	6.3	7.1	4.7	4.0	3.3	5.3	13.1	14.2
some high school	10.6	12.0	8.9	6.8	20.7	11.8	14.5	11.0	7.8	5.3	5.6	7.4	4.9	20.8	19.6
high school graduate	39.7	45.3	33.8	35.3	37.8	46.1	36.6	36.1	26.6	37.9	32.9	38.8	24.7	38.7	30.4
postsecondary other than col	6.0	5.8	6.7	5.4	19.2	6.1	2.7	6.1	8.7	5.4	6.4	5.6	4.7	20.9	4.9
some college	13.1	10.9	14.3	16.5	2.4	11.1	8.6	14.6	15.0	11.1	16.4	16.9	15.3	1.6	8.5
college degree	16.5	14.3	18.3	19.1	4.7	14.0	18.3	12.9	23.1	26.5	20.9	17.9	23.0	4.2	8.5
some graduate school	2.0	0.6	3.8	2.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	4.4	2.6	3.2	5.0	1.5	5.3	0.6	0.0
graduate degree	6.8	4.3	8.3	10.7	1.5	3.8	9.6	8.6	8.9	5.9	9.0	8.7	16.8	0.0	13.8
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	45.6	30.9	54.1	69.5	25.7	31.0	30.9	53.9	55.2	48.7	64.4	65.9	80.7	23.0	44.9
athletic ability	42.5	38.3	47.2	45.6	33.2	39.1	29.1	49.8	46.1	43.3	41.9	45.7	45.1	29.9	51.3
artistic ability	27.2	26.2	26.5	31.0	28.8	26.6	22.1	25.6	30.5	24.3	23.4	31.5	29.2	29.8	22.9
cheerfulness	47.9	43.2	54.7	48.5	38.1	42.2	54.2	54.1	57.0	53.8	53.5	46.6	54.2	32.5	65.7
defensiveness	28.7	27.3	30.0	29.9	19.8	27.8	22.1	29.2	33.1	29.0	26.7	29.5	31.3	16.4	36.2
drive to achieve	62.0	55.7	69.0	66.5	55.5	56.3	49.1	69.5	66.7	71.5	67.6	63.4	76.4	52.8	71.9
leadership ability	47.4	40.3	55.7	51.8	45.1	40.3	40.4	55.9	59.1	53.4	47.5	48.3	62.3	43.8	52.5
mathematical ability	38.3	32.0	38.4	54.8	30.9	32.0	31.6	37.1	44.3	34.4	35.7	51.7	64.1	30.0	36.4
mechanical ability	42.4	43.0	41.1	43.1	14.5	43.7	36.1	43.5	47.9	28.1	31.3	45.1	37.0	12.3	27.0
originality	44.6	38.4	48.6	54.3	22.4	38.4	38.2	49.2	52.1	41.1	48.8	52.3	60.6	21.6	27.5
physical attractiveness	29.5	25.3	34.0	32.9	42.3	26.0	17.7	35.7	35.5	28.3	30.3	32.1	35.5	42.6	40.6
political conservatism	17.9	14.3	20.4	23.3	3.1	14.8	8.3	21.6	18.9	19.7	18.6	21.0	30.4	1.2	12.7
political liberalism	19.1	18.5	17.7	23.3	7.8	19.2	10.4	15.6	23.0	15.6	18.3	22.3	26.6	5.6	19.9
popularity	32.8	29.8	35.0	36.5	27.8	29.7	31.4	35.8	37.7	31.8	28.0	35.4	40.0	26.5	36.0
popularity with opposite sex	34.6	31.7	39.3	34.1	25.6	32.0	28.6	42.0	39.1	33.8	33.5	33.7	35.2	19.2	53.2
public speaking ability	24.5	18.4	31.1	29.2	23.2	18.5	17.4	30.1	31.8	34.4	28.1	25.6	40.5	22.2	28.6
self-confidence (intellectual)	47.0	35.3	56.7	60.8	32.8	34.9	39.1	59.0	54.8	49.9	63.3	57.9	69.9	29.1	48.8
self-confidence (social)	37.9	31.7	46.0	40.1	33.4	32.0	28.8	49.9	44.0	40.9	37.5	39.8	41.2	32.2	39.4
sensitivity to criticism	25.3	21.1	29.2	29.1	13.7	21.1	21.2	29.5	34.0	21.9	27.6	29.6	27.4	12.5	20.1
stubbornness	43.5	43.7	41.9	46.0	36.1	43.9	41.8	45.2	42.2	33.3	37.3	47.0	42.9	37.2	30.4
understanding of others	67.0	63.8	69.9	70.0	60.1	63.7	65.5	69.5	72.0	67.7	70.1	69.1	72.7	60.3	58.7
writing ability	29.2	22.2	34.5	38.3	22.4	22.6	17.5	34.9	36.1	28.8	40.1	35.0	48.5	22.7	20.9

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated From High School															
1980	89.6	84.1	94.0	95.4	87.9	82.4	92.3	94.4	94.1	91.0	97.3	94.7	97.9	86.2	93.3
1979	3.8	5.0	2.8	2.4	10.7	5.0	5.2	3.0	2.5	3.4	1.7	2.6	1.8	12.4	5.0
1978	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.7
1977 or earlier	2.5	3.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	4.2	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	2.4	4.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	5.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
never completed high school	0.9	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1980															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
17	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	4.1	2.3	3.1	2.5	4.3	0.8	3.6
18	68.3	61.4	72.7	77.6	50.7	60.6	65.5	74.6	76.4	63.7	73.5	76.5	82.0	44.4	72.2
19	21.1	24.6	18.8	16.1	44.2	23.9	28.1	17.9	14.8	25.4	18.7	17.3	11.6	51.0	20.9
20	2.1	1.8	3.1	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.0	4.5	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	3.3
21	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
22	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
23-25	1.4	2.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	2.3	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
26-29	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0
30 or older	2.5	4.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	5.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	81.3	82.2	78.6	84.6	0.9	79.7	95.2	72.1	88.4	78.8	91.9	85.7	80.2	0.6	1.8
Black/Negro/Afro-American	12.4	11.6	16.8	10.9	99.6	13.3	2.7	22.6	8.0	18.5	1.5	10.8	11.4	100.0	98.2
American Indian	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	2.5	2.7	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.8
Oriental	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.4	3.1	0.0	1.8
Mexican-American/Chicano	2.2	3.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	4.7	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.1	0.0	1.8
Puerto Rican-American	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.9	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.8
Other	2.2	1.7	3.3	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.8	4.3	1.9	1.8	3.9	1.1	2.6	0.0	1.8
Political Orientation															
far left	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	8.0	3.1	0.0	2.2	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.8	8.7	5.4
liberal	19.8	15.3	21.6	27.7	14.8	15.1	16.4	21.5	25.7	19.4	18.4	27.2	30.0	12.1	25.1
middle-of-the-road	60.0	62.4	59.3	55.3	47.3	61.1	68.5	62.3	48.8	58.1	67.1	56.3	51.3	45.3	55.1
conservative	16.9	18.3	16.2	14.5	28.2	19.5	12.6	12.5	23.5	20.0	13.2	13.9	16.5	32.2	12.7
far right	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.7
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	8.4	5.4	9.0	15.3	1.5	5.6	4.7	8.1	11.1	9.6	8.2	13.4	22.6	1.5	1.7
A-	9.9	4.5	13.2	17.0	2.4	4.1	6.4	12.0	17.7	10.2	16.4	16.2	20.1	2.1	3.3
B+	20.8	18.5	21.3	25.6	11.9	19.2	15.4	21.3	22.1	20.9	20.2	26.0	24.1	12.4	10.2
B	30.0	32.3	30.7	22.3	27.0	35.0	19.0	33.3	27.7	25.7	33.3	24.0	15.9	28.2	22.8
B-	11.1	12.6	9.9	9.9	11.8	12.4	13.2	9.8	9.1	11.4	9.2	9.9	9.5	10.8	15.5
C+	10.1	12.8	8.5	6.6	13.5	10.8	22.4	9.0	6.6	10.1	6.2	7.0	4.8	9.7	27.5
C	8.8	12.3	7.2	2.8	30.9	10.9	19.0	6.2	5.7	11.8	6.4	2.9	2.4	34.6	17.1
D	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.9
Academic Rank in High School															
top 20%	36.3	25.0	40.3	55.4	12.2	25.3	24.0	37.4	51.9	36.8	39.0	52.2	67.9	9.8	20.5
second 20%	23.2	23.6	23.3	22.1	21.3	25.5	14.4	24.3	21.6	22.1	24.1	24.3	13.4	24.2	10.8
middle 20%	31.9	39.4	29.5	18.8	50.2	36.1	54.8	30.2	24.1	32.8	29.8	19.4	16.4	47.0	67.2
fourth 20%	7.5	10.5	6.1	3.2	14.5	11.7	4.9	7.1	2.4	7.0	6.0	3.5	1.8	16.6	7.4
lowest 20%	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.3	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$4,000	5.2	5.2	6.7	2.5	25.6	3.6	12.4	9.4	2.2	4.9	5.2	2.3	3.2	30.6	7.9
\$4,000 - \$5,999	8.0	12.0	5.5	3.4	30.1	12.6	9.4	8.8	5.2	4.5	1.8	3.6	2.4	36.4	7.7
\$6,000 - \$7,999	4.2	5.3	3.5	3.1	11.6	4.8	7.7	8.9	2.5	4.6	1.2	2.8	4.2	11.0	13.6
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.2	5.2	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.2	9.5	3.7	4.0	1.7	2.7	3.9	2.6	4.1	5.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	8.4	9.7	8.4	5.4	6.0	10.8	5.0	8.1	7.7	8.4	11.4	5.9	3.3	3.4	15.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	8.5	11.7	6.4	4.7	4.4	12.5	8.1	7.6	4.1	6.6	4.7	4.9	3.8	2.3	11.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	13.6	17.3	11.0	9.9	4.9	19.3	8.3	10.1	12.0	11.0	13.6	10.3	8.4	3.4	10.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	13.7	12.8	14.0	15.4	6.1	12.9	12.4	14.9	10.7	13.7	16.3	15.9	13.4	6.2	5.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.5	7.8	9.4	8.5	3.9	8.5	4.7	8.2	11.2	12.7	6.1	9.0	6.4	2.7	8.1
\$30,000 - \$34,999	7.4	3.3	10.8	10.5	0.0	2.1	8.5	11.5	11.9	8.9	8.6	10.5	10.8	0.0	0.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	5.1	3.3	5.7	8.5	0.4	3.4	2.9	6.6	2.7	4.9	8.6	8.6	8.2	0.0	2.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	5.6	3.6	5.7	10.3	1.3	3.1	5.9	5.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	9.8	11.9	0.0	5.7
\$50,000 - \$99,999	5.6	2.0	7.3	11.1	0.9	1.6	3.6	3.6	13.0	9.5	10.6	10.2	14.8	0.0	4.0
\$100,000 or more	1.8	0.7	2.4	3.1	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.6	6.5	2.5	3.5	2.2	6.5	0.0	1.9
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	5.3	5.6	5.2	4.6	1.8	6.1	3.4	4.7	6.2	6.3	3.6	4.6	4.8	1.4	3.3
two	9.3	10.6	7.9	9.0	13.1	11.3	7.1	7.7	8.9	8.6	6.1	9.5	7.1	13.9	10.4
three	22.2	24.9	20.2	19.7	25.2	25.1	24.0	19.2	21.2	21.6	20.4	20.0	18.6	24.9	26.3
four	25.2	24.0	24.4	30.0	15.5	24.0	24.2	23.3	28.0	24.6	22.8	30.4	28.6	13.3	23.1
five	19.1	17.0	22.3	21.0	17.3	16.0	22.3	24.4	20.8	19.2	20.7	20.0	24.8	17.7	15.8
six or more	18.2	17.8	20.0	15.7	27.1	17.5	19.0	20.8	15.0	19.7	26.3	15.5	16.2	28.8	21.2
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	67.3	72.1	63.4	63.6	49.1	73.5	65.1	62.6	62.8	68.6	58.3	63.5	61.4	46.1	59.4
one	22.7	18.9	26.2	25.6	27.8	18.5	21.0	26.8	30.2	18.9	28.6	25.8	24.7	29.0	23.4
two	6.6	6.1	7.4	6.2	12.2	4.9	12.5	7.6	5.4	8.2	8.8	5.4	9.1	12.3	12.0
three or more	3.4	2.9	3.1	5.2	10.9	3.2	1.4	2.9	1.6	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.8	12.5	5.2
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)															
yes	85.1	82.0	86.3	90.9	84.0	81.0	86.9	87.9	89.4	80.1	84.1	90.9	91.2	86.3	74.8
no	14.9	18.0	13.7	9.1	16.0	19.0	13.1	12.1	10.6	19.9	15.9	9.1	8.8	13.7	25.2
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return															
yes	81.5	76.8	82.9	91.1	67.3	74.6	89.3	81.1	84.8	83.3	86.9	90.6	93.0	62.6	82.7
no	18.5	23.2	17.1	8.9	32.7	25.4	10.7	18.9	15.2	16.7	13.1	9.4	7.0	37.4	17.3
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents															
yes	60.0	48.1	65.7	78.6	33.7	44.7	66.3	60.7	70.2	70.3	72.2	76.8	85.3	25.7	58.5
no	40.0	51.9	34.3	21.4	66.3	55.3	33.7	39.3	29.8	29.7	27.8	23.2	14.7	74.3	41.5
Marital Status															
not presently married	97.2	94.6	99.4	99.2	98.9	94.0	97.8	99.8	99.3	98.7	99.5	99.0	99.7	99.1	98.2
married, living with spouse	2.3	4.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	5.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
married, not living with spouse	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.8

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst.	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program															
college preparatory	81.6	73.2	86.8	92.7	68.2	73.1	73.7	85.9	89.0	84.3	91.7	92.3	94.1	67.9	69.2
other	18.4	26.8	13.2	7.3	31.8	26.9	26.3	14.1	11.0	15.7	8.3	7.7	5.9	32.1	30.8
Type of High School															
public	87.0	94.0	79.8	83.3	97.4	95.8	84.8	87.2	75.6	77.4	55.1	87.8	66.1	98.5	93.2
private:															
nondenominational	3.5	1.5	5.0	5.8	0.0	0.5	6.8	3.1	10.6	5.8	2.2	4.3	11.4	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	7.5	3.3	11.6	10.4	1.4	3.0	5.1	9.0	9.4	4.3	42.8	7.6	20.9	0.0	6.8
Jewish	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
other religious	1.8	0.8	3.6	0.5	1.2	0.3	3.3	0.6	4.4	12.5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.0
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	8.4	10.9	6.6	5.3	8.7	8.9	21.2	7.2	6.7	6.3	4.2	4.8	7.4	7.0	15.2
reading	8.4	10.2	7.3	5.9	8.5	8.8	17.6	6.8	7.3	8.0	8.1	5.3	8.0	6.3	17.2
mathematics	11.2	14.5	8.9	7.1	15.0	12.8	23.2	8.0	10.8	9.2	9.2	6.0	11.1	15.3	13.8
social studies	6.4	7.1	5.7	6.1	9.8	5.3	16.4	6.1	5.4	6.0	4.0	6.0	6.3	5.5	26.0
science	6.3	8.0	5.1	4.4	6.3	7.4	11.7	5.7	7.4	3.7	4.3	3.9	6.4	4.8	11.9
foreign language	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.6	5.5	4.5	7.3	4.0	5.6	3.9	3.2	4.3	5.9	3.3	13.8
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	16.5	18.0	17.3	10.4	20.8	17.8	19.0	17.7	14.0	22.4	12.5	10.7	9.1	18.1	30.9
reading	8.4	10.5	6.9	6.0	13.0	11.3	6.0	7.2	5.7	8.4	5.2	6.5	4.0	13.3	11.6
mathematics	29.1	24.2	37.2	25.1	50.7	22.8	31.8	37.3	33.2	42.1	35.4	26.5	19.5	48.4	59.5
social studies	5.6	6.7	5.4	3.0	12.7	6.1	9.9	6.4	3.6	6.1	3.0	3.2	2.1	13.3	10.4
science	15.4	13.9	18.5	12.9	24.1	14.4	11.6	17.5	18.8	20.8	18.8	12.6	14.3	19.9	39.7
foreign language	10.1	7.1	13.6	10.7	22.7	6.4	10.4	13.6	15.5	12.2	12.4	11.2	8.9	19.6	34.5
Physically Handicapped															
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap															
hearing	9.2	7.2	10.4	12.0	1.9	6.6	10.3	9.4	10.7	14.0	7.7	11.8	12.7	0.6	6.9
speech	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.3	4.0	1.1	7.8	1.7	2.9	4.1	1.0	7.6	0.0	2.8	8.5
visual	27.7	26.8	29.4	26.8	29.9	25.5	33.2	28.6	33.2	29.1	27.1	26.8	27.0	29.5	31.4
orthopedic	20.0	23.2	17.8	16.0	3.7	21.4	32.6	16.7	18.3	19.8	18.8	15.3	18.8	4.3	1.7
learning disability	4.2	5.5	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.8	14.4	2.1	4.4	6.1	2.2	2.7	1.5	1.3	8.5
other	11.9	11.4	13.7	9.4	13.0	10.4	16.4	14.2	12.8	13.7	13.3	10.3	6.2	13.2	12.0
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations															
no	94.0	94.4	93.1	94.7	97.1	93.5	98.3	91.3	94.3	95.2	93.9	95.0	93.2	96.3	100.0
yes	6.0	5.6	6.9	5.3	2.9	6.5	1.7	8.7	5.3	4.8	6.1	5.0	6.8	3.7	0.0
This College is Student's															
first choice	73.9	73.5	72.3	78.2	34.8	71.9	81.8	70.5	74.9	73.7	73.5	79.4	73.8	29.8	53.8
second choice	19.0	18.2	21.1	16.9	48.7	19.2	13.1	24.0	16.2	19.6	19.0	15.8	21.1	52.2	35.5
third choice	4.7	4.8	5.2	3.2	3.0	4.8	5.1	4.1	6.9	6.0	5.6	3.0	3.8	1.5	8.8
less than third choice	2.4	3.4	1.5	1.7	13.5	4.1	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.4	16.6	1.9

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	34.5	33.3	35.4	36.0	47.2	32.0	39.9	36.6	32.3	34.7	36.9	35.7	37.1	47.4	46.3
could not find a job	7.2	8.4	6.7	4.9	14.0	6.5	18.1	7.5	5.7	7.6	3.2	5.4	2.5	15.4	8.9
get away from home	11.2	10.5	11.6	12.2	7.5	10.4	10.8	9.7	14.3	13.2	13.1	11.5	14.9	5.8	13.7
get a better job	78.0	83.6	72.2	74.9	80.9	83.8	82.8	73.2	63.2	74.9	78.8	75.7	71.6	83.4	71.7
gain general education	70.7	65.7	73.5	78.5	89.2	68.5	51.0	73.2	78.0	70.3	72.5	76.5	86.0	91.8	79.0
improve reading-study skills	41.6	38.9	45.6	40.5	67.6	40.6	29.9	46.2	40.8	49.4	44.5	38.9	46.8	63.0	84.8
nothing better to do	3.8	4.9	3.7	1.5	20.1	4.6	5.9	4.6	3.2	2.1	3.1	1.4	1.7	24.0	5.5
become a more cultured person	41.5	36.8	45.8	45.2	60.3	37.1	35.0	43.6	51.2	44.6	48.8	41.7	59.4	63.1	49.6
make more money	55.9	59.4	51.0	56.7	76.9	61.5	48.3	56.8	42.1	46.4	47.8	58.4	50.1	81.2	60.8
learn more about things	79.1	77.1	81.4	79.9	71.1	75.3	86.9	81.6	84.9	76.3	83.1	78.3	85.8	70.1	75.3
meet new and interesting people	63.0	57.9	67.5	67.1	51.2	57.5	59.9	64.3	70.9	69.6	73.6	66.6	68.9	48.2	62.6
prepare for graduate school	52.8	49.6	54.8	57.2	83.2	51.6	39.0	55.7	57.8	51.0	51.7	55.9	62.5	83.4	82.2
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	8.4	7.4	10.3	6.8	14.0	7.3	8.1	11.8	8.5	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.5	14.5	12.4
teacher advised me	6.6	6.0	7.4	6.5	11.6	4.2	14.8	9.0	7.0	6.6	2.2	6.5	6.6	11.9	10.4
has a good academic reputation	55.1	46.0	61.8	64.9	37.4	44.3	54.8	56.5	72.7	63.2	63.5	61.7	77.2	29.3	65.6
offered financial assistance	19.7	14.3	27.6	17.4	34.6	13.5	18.4	24.7	25.3	36.3	29.5	15.2	26.0	36.6	27.2
not accepted anywhere else	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.9	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.5	4.5
advice of someone who attended	18.7	18.1	19.9	17.9	25.3	17.5	21.5	19.5	18.4	21.8	20.7	18.7	14.6	25.3	25.5
offers special educ programs	34.9	31.7	37.6	37.6	19.2	29.4	43.1	38.2	41.4	35.2	31.4	37.2	39.2	15.4	33.2
has low tuition	21.0	26.1	16.0	18.0	12.5	29.4	8.4	25.2	8.8	5.3	4.7	22.0	1.9	12.7	12.0
advice of guidance counselor	12.2	15.1	10.4	8.4	13.5	14.4	18.5	12.5	8.4	7.5	9.0	7.7	10.9	14.7	8.7
wanted to live at home	13.1	18.5	9.4	6.6	19.2	20.1	10.2	13.6	3.8	2.9	11.5	7.4	3.4	22.6	6.1
friend suggested attending	9.4	9.8	9.8	7.9	10.2	9.3	12.3	11.0	8.3	8.8	8.2	8.4	5.8	11.6	4.2
coll representative recruited me	5.4	4.5	6.8	4.7	22.1	4.1	6.6	3.6	7.5	15.2	5.6	3.9	8.0	23.3	17.5
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	41.5	47.7	33.4	41.6	21.6	47.7	48.1	34.3	24.4	41.7	31.2	46.8	21.7	20.1	27.4
one	17.7	17.9	17.9	16.7	34.6	16.5	25.2	17.7	16.5	21.3	14.9	17.6	13.4	39.2	16.4
two	16.6	17.2	17.3	13.3	26.1	18.7	9.1	18.0	14.1	15.5	23.0	13.1	14.0	24.7	31.7
three	11.8	10.3	14.0	11.3	8.7	9.7	13.5	14.6	14.0	11.6	15.4	10.7	13.5	7.6	12.8
four	4.8	1.9	7.1	7.9	5.3	1.8	2.3	5.9	11.6	5.0	7.6	6.0	15.5	4.8	7.5
five	4.0	3.3	4.9	4.0	2.0	3.7	0.9	4.3	8.8	2.3	5.1	2.3	10.4	1.5	4.1
six or more	3.7	1.7	5.5	5.1	1.6	1.9	0.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	2.7	3.5	11.6	2.0	0.0
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	21.1	22.2	21.8	16.5	15.1	22.9	18.4	25.8	16.4	19.7	17.5	19.5	8.0	15.5	13.3
one	27.6	29.4	24.4	30.7	39.2	27.1	43.0	23.3	19.4	32.9	25.7	33.7	22.0	40.3	34.3
two	25.6	28.3	25.6	18.3	24.1	31.2	11.0	25.1	25.9	23.5	31.0	17.3	21.0	23.5	26.5
three	14.5	12.9	14.9	17.8	15.1	10.6	26.0	13.5	18.0	14.3	16.3	18.1	17.0	15.9	11.6
four	6.6	4.2	7.4	10.6	4.4	4.9	0.0	7.5	9.7	6.1	4.4	8.2	17.4	3.3	9.5
five	2.5	1.9	2.6	4.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.0	3.7	2.4	3.5	1.7	10.8	1.5	4.8
six or more	2.1	1.0	3.3	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.8	6.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	3.7	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Protestant	33.5	28.5	35.6	42.7	18.9	28.3	29.6	33.0	36.9	55.1	9.4	46.2	29.4	20.9	12.2
Roman Catholic	33.9	37.8	32.0	27.4	2.8	41.4	19.0	31.5	24.1	13.1	83.9	24.0	40.3	0.9	8.9
Jewish	2.9	2.1	2.3	6.1	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.0	6.2	0.2	0.0	5.0	10.6	0.0	0.0
Other	22.0	24.6	22.1	14.4	68.7	22.5	35.2	25.3	18.8	27.1	3.5	15.1	11.5	68.1	70.7
None	7.8	7.0	8.0	9.4	9.7	5.4	14.8	8.2	14.0	4.4	3.1	9.7	8.3	10.1	8.2
Are You a Reborn Christian															
no	63.7	64.3	61.0	68.1	51.6	65.0	60.5	62.0	66.5	45.6	74.3	65.6	77.7	48.6	61.8
yes	36.3	35.7	39.0	31.9	48.4	35.0	39.5	38.0	33.5	54.4	25.7	34.4	22.3	51.4	38.2
Father's Religious Preference															
Protestant	34.6	30.4	36.5	41.9	20.1	29.8	33.3	36.1	37.0	50.5	12.5	46.1	25.7	21.7	14.5
Roman Catholic	33.9	35.7	34.4	28.3	1.6	39.1	18.9	35.5	27.6	12.9	80.2	24.9	41.6	1.0	3.8
Jewish	3.2	2.2	2.3	7.7	0.0	2.3	1.4	1.7	7.2	0.2	0.0	6.7	11.5	0.0	0.0
Other	18.5	19.6	19.6	13.1	68.2	17.9	28.4	22.0	17.7	23.9	4.1	13.6	11.0	67.2	71.5
None	9.8	12.2	7.2	8.9	10.1	11.0	18.0	4.7	10.5	12.5	3.2	8.6	10.3	10.0	10.2
Mother's Religious Preference															
Protestant	35.5	28.2	39.6	46.6	20.4	27.8	30.4	38.8	40.4	57.0	9.6	50.0	33.0	22.5	13.1
Roman Catholic	35.2	39.7	33.0	28.0	4.2	42.3	26.9	33.1	26.2	11.6	84.7	24.6	41.3	2.8	9.0
Jewish	3.1	2.3	2.2	7.1	0.0	2.4	1.4	1.6	6.8	0.2	0.0	6.2	10.7	0.0	0.0
Other	21.6	24.6	21.2	14.3	74.4	22.8	34.0	24.0	18.2	26.0	4.6	15.5	9.7	73.9	76.0
None	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.0	1.0	4.8	7.3	2.4	8.4	5.2	1.1	3.7	5.3	0.7	1.8
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	7.3	10.7	5.3	2.3	22.3	11.5	6.3	5.8	3.1	6.8	4.2	2.5	1.6	28.0	2.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	31.9	63.8	4.5	2.2	16.5	63.0	67.9	2.9	5.3	7.3	4.4	2.6	0.0	19.1	7.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	44.7	18.9	89.4	63.0	43.8	19.5	15.8	62.8	76.3	75.1	73.6	59.9	73.1	38.4	62.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.9	4.0	13.0	19.5	7.7	3.2	8.1	18.0	10.7	5.5	9.9	21.2	14.1	5.7	14.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.6	0.0	3.2	2.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.1	3.7	0.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	8.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.4	0.0	0.7	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.2	8.1	3.5	0.0	0.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.7	2.5	0.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0
other	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.1	3.1	1.8	2.0	3.4	1.2	0.8	3.7	1.3	0.7	2.5	4.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	4.2	7.7	1.4	1.8	12.0	7.7	7.9	0.7	1.3	3.1	2.4	2.1	0.7	13.9	6.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	8.9	17.1	3.4	0.9	1.7	15.9	23.4	3.9	8.0	4.3	0.6	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	34.4	37.4	34.4	27.5	27.9	38.9	29.8	37.6	23.4	37.6	34.1	30.1	17.3	32.1	15.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.8	25.3	35.0	35.0	39.4	24.6	28.5	38.6	37.2	27.0	27.8	35.9	31.6	40.6	36.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.2	4.6	10.0	13.0	8.3	5.5	0.0	7.4	11.9	12.7	14.0	10.7	22.0	4.8	18.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.0	3.2	6.5	11.5	3.3	3.0	4.1	4.6	12.3	5.0	7.4	10.7	14.7	2.3	6.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.6	1.5	4.1	7.5	3.3	1.3	2.4	1.4	8.6	4.3	8.3	6.5	11.6	1.4	8.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.7	2.7	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.2	2.0	2.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	6.5
other	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.1	1.5	2.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	4.0	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.2	2.1
Veteran															
no	98.6	97.8	99.2	99.4	92.2	97.7	98.2	100.0	98.0	98.3	99.5	99.2	100.0	91.5	94.2
yes	1.4	2.2	0.8	0.6	7.8	2.3	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	8.5	5.2
Permission To Use Data															
yes	81.9	78.0	86.1	81.9	83.2	77.7	79.4	91.4	79.7	77.0	80.5	81.3	83.8	85.5	73.1
no	18.1	22.0	13.9	18.1	16.8	22.3	20.6	8.6	20.3	23.0	19.5	18.7	16.2	14.5	26.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	3.7	3.0	4.8	3.2	1.2	2.1	7.1	3.6	10.1	3.9	2.5	3.8	0.7	0.9	2.3
English (language-literature)	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	2.8	2.0	0.0
history	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.0	2.6
journalism	1.7	0.6	1.6	4.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	0.5	3.7	7.7	0.0	2.0
language (except English)	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
music	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	5.2	1.1	4.4	3.9	3.1	0.9	3.8	0.9	2.4
philosophy	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
speech	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
theater and drama	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.0	2.4
theology or religion	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	2.1	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	0.9	0.1	1.4	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.6	3.5	1.9	0.0
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.0	2.6
botany	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.0	2.3
BUSINESS															
accounting	5.9	6.9	5.2	4.9	3.8	7.4	4.5	5.6	3.6	5.4	6.2	5.8	1.5	1.7	11.8
business admin. (general)	5.1	5.6	5.1	4.1	15.7	6.2	3.0	4.9	3.3	6.6	6.6	4.4	3.0	18.5	4.6
finance	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
marketing	2.0	2.8	0.9	2.6	1.9	2.4	4.5	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.4
management	3.4	5.0	2.3	1.7	8.2	5.5	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.4	3.4	1.7	1.5	9.7	2.2
secretarial studies	4.2	7.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	8.4	5.0	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
other business	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.0
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
elementary education	4.6	3.8	6.9	2.0	1.7	4.4	0.8	7.4	6.7	5.2	8.0	2.0	2.0	0.9	4.6
music or art education	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0
physical education or recreation	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
secondary education	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
special education	3.6	2.0	5.8	3.1	2.4	1.1	6.4	7.5	5.4	3.7	2.5	3.3	2.1	1.7	4.9
other education	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
civil	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.6
chemical	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.0	2.3
electrical or electronic	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.0	2.0
industrial	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanical	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
other engineering	1.3	1.8	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.1	4.8	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	3.2	0.8	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1980

Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
earth science	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
physics	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	4.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	2.4
home economics	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.8	0.0
health technology	3.0	4.0	1.9	2.7	0.5	4.0	3.9	2.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.9	1.7	0.0	2.4
library or archival science	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	6.0	6.8	6.3	3.2	8.9	7.8	2.4	7.9	1.8	4.8	10.5	3.4	2.5	10.5	2.4
pharmacy	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.8	0.7	0.0	2.3
premed, premed, prevet	3.5	1.2	3.8	8.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	3.0	6.1	3.6	3.9	9.3	7.3	0.9	2.4
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	3.3	4.0	3.1	1.9	8.5	4.2	3.0	3.9	0.5	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.0	10.6	0.0
other professional	1.7	2.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	2.5	2.9	0.3	1.1	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.0	0.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.0	2.3
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.0	0.4	2.4	5.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.0	5.3	2.6	3.6	3.9	9.2	0.8	2.3
psychology	4.2	4.6	4.1	3.2	1.3	4.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.4	5.5	2.9	4.3	1.0	2.4
social work	3.3	4.0	3.2	1.7	13.2	4.8	0.0	3.1	3.1	4.7	1.1	2.1	0.6	14.2	9.1
sociology	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.0
other social sciences	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.3	3.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.8	5.5	1.9	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.0
drafting or design	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
electronics	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	1.3	2.2	0.0	4.4	0.0	2.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.0	0.9	2.0	4.5	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.7	1.4	5.0	4.4	4.9	0.8	6.9
computer science	1.4	2.0	1.3	0.4	4.2	2.1	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.2	1.3	4.8	2.2
forestry	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	3.7	2.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
military science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	2.7	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.0	4.7
undecided	5.3	4.1	7.0	4.7	2.0	4.5	2.4	7.9	5.6	5.5	8.8	4.7	4.8	2.5	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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Probable Career Occupation	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	5.7	7.0	5.1	3.5	4.1	7.6	4.0	5.6	3.6	5.0	5.3	3.9	2.0	2.8	8.9
actor or entertainer	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
architect or urban planner	1.6	2.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	9.7	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	2.2
artist	2.9	1.9	4.9	1.6	0.0	1.1	5.5	4.8	9.1	2.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
business (clerical)	4.9	9.3	1.4	1.0	11.2	9.3	9.0	1.8	0.3	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.0	13.8	2.1
business executive	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.4	13.1	7.5	3.8	5.3	7.4	9.0	9.1	7.1	3.8	15.5	4.4
business owner or proprietor	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.7	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
business salesperson or buyer	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.0
clergy (minister, priest)	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clinical psychologist	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.0	3.2	0.7	1.2	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.1
college teacher	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
computer programmer or analyst	3.7	4.7	2.9	2.6	6.0	4.6	5.5	3.5	1.3	3.9	1.5	2.7	2.4	6.0	6.2
conservationist or forester	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
dietitian or home economist	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	2.2
engineer	2.3	1.1	2.2	5.3	3.2	1.4	0.0	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	4.6	8.2	1.8	8.3
farmer or rancher	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	3.9	0.0	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interior decorator	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.8	0.0	4.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.0
interpreter (translator)	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
lab technician or hygienist	2.3	3.5	1.3	1.1	0.0	3.9	1.9	1.2	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
law enforcement officer	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.6	1.6	4.5	7.0	2.5	1.5	2.0	3.2	8.7	2.9	6.2	6.2	0.8	8.5	0.0
military service (career)	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.1	2.8	1.3	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.8	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.8	6.5
nurse	5.6	5.8	6.6	3.2	10.4	6.3	3.3	8.1	3.4	4.2	10.0	3.5	1.9	10.9	8.7
optometrist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacist	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.5
physician	2.8	1.0	3.4	6.5	1.2	1.2	0.0	2.3	5.6	1.5	7.8	5.4	10.8	1.0	2.2
school counselor	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	0.0
social welfare or rec. worker	4.6	5.0	5.0	2.7	24.4	5.4	3.0	5.0	5.1	6.7	2.2	2.7	2.8	27.6	13.0
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	4.3	4.9	3.8	3.6	1.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	1.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	1.6	1.0	2.4
teacher (elementary)	7.1	4.5	11.3	4.9	3.1	4.2	6.1	13.5	9.1	8.0	11.2	5.2	3.8	2.8	4.5
teacher (secondary)	1.8	0.8	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	3.8	1.4	4.4	0.5	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
veterinarian	1.5	0.9	0.7	4.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.7	0.6	5.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
writer or journalist	2.4	0.9	2.8	5.4	1.4	1.1	0.0	2.0	4.3	2.5	3.9	4.1	10.4	1.8	0.0
skilled trades	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	9.8	13.2	6.1	8.8	3.2	13.3	12.4	4.8	6.3	9.8	5.0	9.5	6.1	1.0	11.1
undecided	9.6	7.8	10.7	12.1	3.4	7.7	8.4	9.8	11.5	11.4	12.6	11.6	14.1	3.7	2.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst.	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.1	2.0	3.2	0.0	1.9
businessman	23.0	17.9	26.6	28.2	7.0	17.8	18.4	24.0	27.0	28.5	34.3	29.4	23.4	4.7	14.9
clergy or religious worker	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.9	5.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.9	3.3	0.0	2.3
doctor or dentist	2.2	0.3	3.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	7.0	2.0	5.1	3.1	13.3	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.2	3.6	4.1	2.6	1.9	3.4	3.1	5.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	4.2	2.8	1.9
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
engineer	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.7	0.7	9.6	8.2	9.9	13.2	4.7	4.8	9.7	9.9	0.9	0.0
farmer or forester	5.1	5.5	5.1	4.2	0.5	5.7	4.2	5.2	3.2	7.4	4.1	4.7	2.2	0.0	2.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.1
lawyer	1.3	0.7	1.1	3.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.0	2.3	2.5	1.6	3.2	3.5	0.0	0.0
military career	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.5	1.1	2.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.7	2.7	0.0	2.2
research scientist	0.9	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	4.8	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	10.8	13.0	9.7	7.6	15.8	13.7	9.8	10.6	9.1	8.0	9.6	7.4	8.4	18.3	6.9
semi-skilled worker	6.5	8.6	5.2	4.2	15.0	9.6	3.6	5.0	4.8	7.4	2.6	8.8	1.7	16.2	10.6
laborer (unskilled)	4.7	5.4	5.3	1.8	13.9	6.2	1.5	6.5	3.8	3.3	5.8	1.8	2.0	13.5	15.4
unemployed	3.0	3.0	3.5	1.9	1.6	2.1	7.4	3.7	2.7	4.2	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	0.0
other occupation	24.8	29.6	21.3	19.8	38.1	29.4	30.6	25.1	14.5	18.6	21.0	20.2	18.4	37.6	39.6
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.3	0.6	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.9	3.7	2.3	1.0	2.3	3.3	0.0	0.0
businesswoman	9.2	10.0	8.5	8.4	3.7	9.5	12.4	7.8	10.6	8.8	7.1	7.4	12.4	2.3	10.1
business (clerical)	9.7	8.7	9.7	12.0	1.9	8.3	10.4	11.1	7.3	9.4	8.4	11.3	14.8	1.4	4.3
clergy or religious worker	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	2.9	2.6	2.5	4.4	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.7	5.6	2.4	1.0	4.6	3.7	0.7	13.7
educator (elementary)	3.8	1.8	4.9	6.6	3.7	1.4	4.0	3.8	8.6	5.4	2.6	6.5	7.0	3.6	4.0
engineer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	2.9	3.8	1.5	3.3	0.6	3.3	6.4	0.9	2.1	2.5	1.5	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	27.7	29.2	28.3	22.5	34.8	29.8	26.1	26.8	27.4	28.9	36.5	23.2	19.9	39.9	12.5
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
nurse	6.5	4.9	8.5	6.2	5.2	3.7	11.0	7.9	5.5	12.5	9.7	6.7	4.0	4.1	10.4
research scientist	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.5	3.0	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1
skilled worker	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.6	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.0
semi-skilled worker	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.1	3.7	3.7	0.0	3.6	0.8	3.3	5.3	2.4	0.8	3.6	4.1
laborer (unskilled)	2.3	1.8	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.0	6.0	3.9	4.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.5	4.0
unemployed	9.0	11.5	6.9	6.7	15.2	12.7	5.2	7.2	6.5	7.3	4.9	6.4	7.8	15.9	12.3
other occupation	17.8	18.5	17.0	17.9	23.3	20.0	11.2	20.9	12.0	11.9	16.5	18.5	15.6	23.5	22.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't nbt protecting consumer	78.6	79.6	78.7	75.4	81.5	79.2	81.3	78.6	82.5	73.9	81.5	75.7	74.5	81.8	80.5
gov't not controlling pollution	84.6	85.3	82.9	86.3	66.4	85.5	84.6	81.4	87.0	81.0	85.8	85.2	90.3	62.7	78.7
fed govt discourage energy use	86.3	85.8	85.2	90.1	74.6	85.9	85.0	85.0	87.8	81.7	88.1	89.4	92.7	74.1	76.0
too many rights for criminals	61.5	64.4	61.0	54.6	50.8	64.6	63.7	62.1	55.3	63.0	62.4	54.3	55.5	51.8	47.2
need money to solve urban problem	48.5	49.6	49.0	44.5	49.9	49.5	50.1	48.9	53.6	43.0	51.9	44.2	45.6	50.3	48.3
not obey laws against own views	32.7	34.4	32.3	29.3	34.8	36.1	26.6	33.2	32.8	34.2	22.9	28.3	33.3	34.0	37.2
inflation biggest domestic probl	81.3	83.8	80.0	77.8	84.5	84.5	80.2	80.7	75.4	81.1	83.7	79.3	72.1	85.4	81.3
should abolish death penalty	41.1	38.4	44.5	40.9	68.2	37.7	41.8	44.6	46.9	41.7	45.4	39.0	47.8	77.3	39.0
need national health care plan	63.2	66.3	61.3	59.1	78.8	66.8	64.0	63.5	54.9	58.1	69.3	61.4	50.4	80.2	74.5
energy shortage cause depression	86.5	86.3	86.3	87.6	77.6	85.3	91.2	85.1	88.0	89.6	83.1	87.7	87.2	75.8	83.8
abortion should be legalized	51.0	51.3	48.2	56.1	50.9	52.8	44.4	51.2	56.1	40.9	32.4	55.3	59.0	48.6	58.3
women subject to the draft	39.2	33.0	41.8	49.8	24.7	34.4	26.4	41.1	49.2	38.4	37.2	49.3	51.6	23.1	29.9
grading in high school too easy	58.9	57.7	58.7	62.4	51.9	58.7	53.0	53.7	65.9	62.8	62.3	60.9	68.0	54.0	45.2
women's activities best in home	22.6	25.2	23.6	13.8	32.0	24.0	30.7	23.6	19.3	30.6	18.6	14.7	10.4	29.8	38.8
live together before marriage	41.2	46.6	35.8	38.5	69.3	46.5	46.9	38.4	43.3	24.2	31.5	37.5	42.5	79.9	35.2
discourage large families	41.9	41.4	41.4	44.0	39.5	38.4	55.8	42.0	47.7	41.1	27.2	43.0	47.9	43.5	26.3
should liberalize divorce laws	47.8	55.5	41.4	42.0	65.3	57.3	46.4	45.2	43.9	32.3	34.8	42.0	41.7	70.3	47.4
sex ok if people like each other	32.1	33.5	29.0	34.8	52.5	33.5	33.3	30.8	34.6	22.8	21.8	35.0	34.1	55.4	43.0
women should get job equality	95.2	94.8	94.6	97.5	89.2	95.7	90.8	94.9	96.6	92.6	93.4	97.1	98.8	88.0	93.0
wealthy should pay more taxes	72.6	75.3	70.8	69.5	74.8	75.1	76.0	70.7	69.8	70.2	74.0	70.3	66.8	74.2	76.8
marijuana should be legalized	37.3	39.1	35.6	36.1	44.8	38.3	42.6	38.2	40.8	25.5	31.8	35.1	40.0	48.8	32.9
busing O.K. to achieve balance	47.1	47.9	50.4	37.9	79.8	48.8	43.4	52.2	44.3	54.8	44.3	36.2	44.6	80.4	77.9
prohibit homosexual relations	40.2	41.6	42.2	32.1	49.2	42.5	37.5	42.3	34.6	53.5	33.9	35.1	20.6	52.1	39.8
col regulate students off campus	15.7	15.1	17.6	13.1	33.9	13.7	21.7	16.9	15.5	22.3	15.7	13.3	12.5	34.2	33.3
students help evaluate faculty	70.5	69.4	69.1	76.3	55.2	69.4	69.6	65.4	74.5	74.6	66.1	74.8	82.3	50.4	71.8
abolish college grades	17.1	18.3	16.8	14.7	27.6	18.0	19.5	18.4	14.5	17.1	12.9	15.4	12.1	30.4	18.2
regulate student publications	44.3	49.3	44.4	30.7	58.9	52.4	34.6	44.5	37.8	54.1	37.7	31.0	29.8	58.1	61.5
college has right to ban speaker	22.2	22.4	23.3	19.4	22.6	21.7	25.9	21.3	20.8	30.4	23.6	20.3	16.2	21.5	26.6
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.4	38.0	41.2	33.4	64.3	37.9	38.5	41.8	35.5	45.1	42.0	33.4	33.3	66.5	57.3
adopt open admissions at pub col	38.1	44.8	35.3	26.7	52.8	43.1	52.6	39.2	28.0	37.3	26.3	26.4	27.7	53.2	51.2
minimum competence for coll grad	88.4	86.4	89.3	91.8	89.5	87.0	83.3	90.2	88.2	87.6	91.1	91.3	93.9	93.7	76.4

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers

none	42.5	40.7	41.1	50.2	33.3	42.3	32.7	40.9	41.1	45.3	33.8	50.0	50.9	31.9	39.0
one	32.7	33.2	34.2	28.1	34.7	31.4	42.9	34.6	36.2	31.5	33.7	27.5	30.5	37.8	22.0
two	14.3	15.0	13.3	14.7	9.8	14.4	18.1	11.8	13.8	15.3	15.7	15.3	12.2	6.8	22.4
3 or more	10.5	11.0	11.4	7.0	22.2	11.9	6.3	12.7	8.9	7.9	16.8	7.2	6.5	23.6	16.6

Number of Older Sisters

none	43.5	39.9	43.5	53.8	23.5	39.7	40.6	42.6	46.0	42.6	45.4	53.8	53.8	21.9	29.9
one	32.7	36.2	29.5	29.6	42.3	37.3	30.2	26.4	36.4	30.7	31.2	30.3	26.9	46.9	23.8
two	14.2	13.0	17.3	10.8	18.2	12.4	16.2	20.5	11.3	17.5	11.3	10.5	11.8	17.8	20.0
3 or more	9.6	10.9	9.6	5.8	16.0	10.5	13.0	10.5	6.2	9.3	12.1	5.4	7.5	13.5	26.4

Number of Younger Brothers

none	46.0	45.7	44.8	49.2	37.1	45.1	49.3	45.1	47.5	41.3	45.2	49.8	47.0	34.2	48.8
one	33.6	27.5	39.9	36.3	24.9	27.4	28.1	39.0	39.5	44.7	36.6	35.8	38.2	26.0	20.1
two	12.8	15.6	10.9	9.4	18.1	15.8	14.6	11.5	9.7	8.8	14.2	8.7	12.0	16.5	24.5
3 or more	7.6	11.1	4.4	5.0	20.0	11.7	8.1	4.5	3.4	5.2	4.0	5.6	2.8	23.3	6.5

Number of Younger Sisters

none	49.5	52.3	44.7	52.0	35.7	51.8	55.1	40.4	53.7	52.2	36.9	50.5	57.9	32.7	49.0
one	34.3	30.3	38.3	36.8	32.3	30.6	28.3	41.5	31.7	32.8	44.4	38.2	30.8	32.0	33.7
two	10.9	10.5	12.6	8.3	15.4	11.0	7.6	14.3	10.1	11.7	10.2	8.0	9.5	16.0	13.0
3 or more	5.3	6.9	4.3	2.9	16.6	6.5	8.9	3.8	4.5	3.4	8.5	3.2	1.9	19.3	4.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will																
change major field	10.6	6.7	13.1	15.6	8.0	6.4	8.1	11.7	14.8	13.0	16.8	15.4	16.4	6.9	11.8	
change career choice	10.3	5.2	14.1	15.7	7.3	5.3	5.0	14.1	14.1	11.9	18.5	15.7	15.6	7.5	6.7	
fail one or more courses	2.8	3.7	2.3	1.7	0.9	3.8	3.1	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	0.0	3.9	
graduate with honors	12.1	11.7	11.6	14.1	8.4	11.9	11.1	10.9	12.7	9.8	16.2	13.4	16.5	6.6	14.3	
be elected to student office	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	12.0	5.0	0.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.1	8.4	11.4	14.2	
get a job to pay col expenses	36.1	30.9	40.5	40.5	32.2	30.7	31.8	40.4	44.4	37.2	39.6	39.7	43.3	34.3	25.3	
join a social frat or sorority	21.5	16.1	24.9	28.2	12.5	14.3	24.7	25.1	23.0	25.7	25.9	28.9	25.7	7.3	29.8	
live in a coeducational dorm	23.1	18.5	21.9	37.9	6.6	21.0	7.1	24.4	24.1	16.0	17.0	36.1	44.8	6.5	6.9	
be elected to an honor society	9.5	7.5	10.1	13.1	3.6	7.1	9.7	9.3	9.8	10.3	14.3	12.3	16.2	3.0	5.4	
make at least a 'B' average	40.2	37.2	40.6	47.3	27.1	37.3	37.0	38.9	43.8	40.0	43.9	46.2	51.7	25.5	32.3	
need extra time to get degree	7.1	7.7	5.8	8.4	10.7	5.7	17.4	3.0	7.4	8.1	11.9	9.0	5.9	13.0	3.3	
need tutoring in some courses	17.6	17.4	18.6	15.9	31.5	16.3	22.5	18.2	18.7	19.2	19.5	17.3	10.8	30.8	34.0	
work at outside job	25.5	30.2	21.4	22.2	14.7	31.9	22.1	23.8	17.6	18.6	22.6	22.5	21.2	14.3	16.2	
seek vocational counseling	7.5	6.1	8.2	9.8	4.4	6.0	6.8	4.9	11.1	13.1	9.6	8.7	14.0	4.1	5.7	
seek individual counseling	9.0	8.8	10.2	7.0	15.5	7.8	13.7	7.5	11.6	14.9	11.2	6.1	10.4	14.6	18.5	
get a bachelor's degree	63.3	46.3	75.0	81.5	65.0	47.8	39.0	73.8	79.4	70.3	80.8	79.9	87.4	64.1	68.0	
participate in student protests	5.2	2.8	6.0	9.6	10.9	2.8	2.7	5.4	8.4	5.5	5.2	9.3	10.6	10.6	12.0	
drop out temporarily	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.7	
drop out permanently	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
transfer to another college	12.0	12.4	13.2	8.0	14.7	12.7	10.7	13.8	11.3	13.7	13.6	8.1	7.7	16.4	9.1	
be satisfied with college	58.1	55.1	59.2	63.8	39.8	53.5	62.4	55.9	65.5	60.6	59.6	63.8	63.9	34.0	59.3	
find a job in preferred field	71.2	69.9	71.5	74.2	56.9	70.3	68.1	74.1	68.9	69.0	68.6	75.7	68.4	53.6	66.9	
marry while in college	7.0	6.3	8.3	5.7	3.1	7.6	0.0	10.5	5.9	7.5	4.4	6.0	4.8	1.8	7.6	
marry within a year after col	17.4	18.1	17.3	15.8	15.5	18.2	17.5	16.4	17.0	17.5	21.7	17.7	8.8	14.7	18.0	
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important																
achieve in a performing art	15.5	14.5	16.6	16.0	30.7	15.1	11.6	13.8	25.4	13.1	19.5	15.9	16.3	32.0	26.6	
be an authority in my field	71.6	70.3	70.5	77.3	76.9	70.5	69.1	71.0	71.0	70.2	67.7	77.7	76.1	78.2	72.8	
obtain recog from colleagues	53.5	49.6	55.7	58.9	58.6	50.1	47.1	56.8	57.2	52.8	53.4	58.4	60.7	57.1	63.3	
influence political structure	13.8	10.1	15.4	20.0	21.1	9.2	14.2	11.7	23.5	15.3	17.8	19.0	24.1	19.6	26.1	
influence social values	37.7	35.8	39.6	38.3	51.4	37.8	26.6	36.8	46.3	40.3	38.9	37.1	42.6	55.0	40.2	
raise a family	60.3	63.9	57.0	58.2	63.3	65.1	58.2	56.3	55.4	59.0	59.9	58.6	56.9	66.7	51.9	
have admin. responsibility	38.1	39.5	36.5	38.0	42.4	39.4	40.1	38.1	37.9	31.5	35.6	38.6	35.8	36.5	61.5	
be very well off financially	58.0	63.1	52.9	58.9	69.9	64.0	58.9	58.6	49.5	44.9	47.7	61.2	49.8	72.3	62.4	
help others in difficulty	75.1	73.2	77.1	75.7	63.7	73.9	69.5	76.2	77.8	78.0	78.4	76.5	72.6	59.0	78.7	
theoretical contribu to science	13.9	14.7	12.2	15.7	17.3	14.9	13.6	12.0	13.8	11.2	11.8	15.9	14.9	17.8	15.8	
write original works	17.6	16.3	17.9	20.3	12.8	17.3	11.6	16.5	23.5	16.6	16.6	18.7	26.4	9.1	24.8	
create artistic work	18.2	15.2	19.9	22.2	8.2	13.7	22.3	18.3	26.2	19.1	17.2	22.0	23.1	5.5	17.1	
be successful in my own business	45.3	47.5	41.7	47.2	57.4	48.2	44.2	42.0	43.1	34.9	50.0	48.0	44.1	58.0	55.3	
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.0	28.9	29.1	29.2	20.9	26.3	41.1	25.3	37.8	30.5	27.1	29.5	28.1	17.2	31.7	
develop philosophy of life	52.6	46.3	55.9	62.1	43.4	44.9	53.0	53.3	61.8	55.9	56.8	60.5	68.1	40.5	52.9	
participate in community action	34.0	31.5	36.0	36.0	60.0	31.9	29.7	33.5	38.1	37.4	41.1	35.2	39.2	62.1	53.1	
promote racial understanding	40.4	36.5	43.8	43.6	66.2	35.0	43.5	41.1	48.7	45.1	44.3	41.3	52.3	66.6	64.6	
keep up with political affairs	34.1	27.4	36.1	47.5	34.4	26.0	33.8	29.5	47.1	35.1	47.8	44.0	60.9	30.8	46.7	

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	23.7	22.8	22.1	29.5	21.2	21.4	30.1	18.7	26.9	24.8	24.7	29.5	29.5	22.2	17.5
some concern	52.6	51.6	54.8	50.5	43.1	55.2	33.0	56.1	51.8	52.4	58.5	49.5	54.5	37.9	63.4
major concern	23.7	25.6	23.1	20.0	35.6	23.4	36.9	25.2	21.3	22.7	16.8	21.0	15.9	39.9	19.1
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	36.3	45.3	31.1	22.6	54.6	47.2	35.6	34.8	21.7	30.4	31.5	23.7	18.3	60.0	34.0
\$1-\$499	21.8	24.2	22.0	14.9	29.5	23.8	26.2	27.9	15.7	15.0	18.2	16.0	10.6	29.4	29.7
\$500-\$999	10.8	10.7	11.1	10.2	7.6	10.3	13.0	11.6	8.5	13.0	10.1	10.9	7.8	5.9	14.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	7.3	7.6	6.1	9.0	1.9	8.3	4.3	5.4	6.4	7.3	7.0	9.3	7.7	1.5	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	5.0	3.0	6.2	8.0	3.0	2.1	7.4	4.7	7.6	7.4	9.0	7.5	10.0	2.0	6.7
over \$2,000	18.7	9.1	23.4	35.3	3.4	8.3	13.5	15.5	40.1	26.9	24.2	32.6	45.7	1.3	11.7
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	61.8	60.0	58.4	74.1	24.7	61.0	54.7	56.3	65.8	54.8	61.5	73.5	76.4	22.3	34.0
\$1-\$499	12.8	16.4	9.8	9.1	21.0	18.6	5.0	12.5	5.4	8.0	8.3	11.0	1.9	25.1	5.2
\$500-\$999	11.3	10.8	14.3	6.3	30.0	10.8	10.9	16.2	8.4	14.7	15.3	6.4	6.0	32.4	21.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	7.9	7.1	9.6	6.1	13.8	5.9	13.6	9.5	12.4	9.4	5.7	5.8	7.2	13.7	13.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.7	4.4	5.8	3.1	7.6	3.4	9.4	4.3	4.2	11.1	6.7	2.5	5.6	5.6	15.2
over \$2,000	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.9	0.3	6.3	1.2	3.8	2.1	2.5	0.9	2.9	0.9	10.5
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	75.3	79.1	73.4	68.8	81.7	80.6	71.6	75.4	69.3	76.2	65.8	69.8	64.8	80.0	88.2
applied for aid	53.0	51.1	58.6	45.9	75.9	50.9	52.3	62.0	51.3	60.5	52.1	45.1	48.9	74.1	82.7
qualified for aid	39.5	42.2	41.4	27.8	70.6	43.5	35.5	44.2	35.4	43.4	35.8	29.1	22.4	69.7	74.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	90.6	92.4	87.2	92.9	92.5	95.0	79.5	91.7	82.0	83.4	82.4	94.7	85.7	95.1	82.4
\$1-\$499	3.6	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.9	2.9	6.7	2.6	4.8	6.5	7.4	2.8	2.1	2.7	8.7
\$500-\$999	2.8	1.9	4.5	2.0	2.5	1.1	5.9	2.7	7.9	4.4	6.9	1.3	4.6	1.4	7.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	1.2	2.7	2.0	0.6	0.7	3.8	1.9	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.8	6.8	0.8	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.5	1.1	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	82.0	83.6	78.8	84.6	86.0	84.9	76.9	83.7	78.2	69.8	73.0	84.6	84.5	88.9	75.0
\$1-\$499	8.8	9.9	8.8	5.9	10.5	10.7	5.8	9.6	4.0	10.8	10.2	6.3	4.2	9.0	16.3
\$500-\$999	4.6	3.7	5.8	4.6	2.2	2.8	8.2	5.3	7.7	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.2	1.3	5.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.4	2.4	4.4	3.7	0.6	1.2	8.4	1.4	6.9	7.5	8.8	3.7	3.7	0.8	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.4	5.4	1.6	0.6	2.5	0.0	3.4
over \$2,000	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
College Grant															
none	84.9	89.3	78.1	87.4	86.4	92.7	71.9	88.0	62.2	71.4	71.8	91.8	70.4	88.9	76.8
\$1-\$499	6.1	5.6	7.7	3.8	8.4	5.1	8.7	5.5	9.1	10.7	10.4	4.4	1.1	9.7	3.5
\$500-\$999	4.1	3.1	6.2	2.5	4.0	2.0	8.5	3.5	10.0	8.5	7.8	1.0	7.9	1.4	14.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	0.9	4.1	2.7	0.8	0.2	4.4	1.5	9.4	4.9	5.4	1.6	7.3	0.0	3.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.4	3.1	3.0	2.2	0.8	4.6	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.4	0.5	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.0	3.0	1.1	6.2	1.5	2.4	0.4	8.7	0.0	1.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	90.7	92.5	89.6	88.2	97.7	94.8	80.7	92.2	84.6	89.3	86.1	90.3	80.3	97.9	96.6
\$1-\$499	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	0.5	3.8	9.4	4.1	5.2	4.8	3.1	4.5	6.0	0.6	0.0
\$500-\$999	2.5	1.5	3.4	3.2	1.0	0.6	6.4	2.0	3.4	3.7	5.7	2.8	4.9	0.8	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.3	2.0	1.4	3.1	1.5	3.6	0.6	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	3.1	0.0	0.0
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L.															
none	79.3	79.6	78.5	80.2	90.8	81.9	67.7	83.8	70.4	73.8	76.6	83.3	68.5	91.0	89.8
\$1-\$499	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.2	6.4	2.2	3.0	1.6	0.7	3.3	3.5	1.5	0.0	7.6	1.8
\$500-\$999	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.7	0.5	2.2	4.5	2.5	1.5	4.0	3.6	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.4	1.0	2.8	1.4	3.0	7.1	3.7	3.9	2.7	6.0	0.7	1.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.8	4.6	5.5	4.1	0.0	3.8	8.7	5.1	7.2	5.7	3.9	3.4	6.6	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	8.1	8.3	7.3	9.4	1.4	7.0	14.7	4.0	13.0	9.5	8.5	7.4	17.3	0.0	6.6
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	37.4	34.0	36.5	48.5	11.8	33.5	36.6	30.8	50.0	35.1	41.8	46.2	57.4	8.0	26.2
applied for aid	13.3	10.8	14.6	17.4	1.7	8.4	23.0	10.1	25.5	13.2	18.7	13.7	31.6	1.3	3.2
qualified for aid	13.1	11.9	14.0	14.4	8.1	10.7	18.3	8.8	22.8	15.2	21.0	10.5	29.3	8.4	6.7
N.D.S.L.															
none	92.0	95.8	87.7	90.8	98.0	96.4	92.8	92.2	82.6	83.7	83.3	93.6	80.2	99.4	92.7
\$1-\$499	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.5	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.1	4.6	2.0	2.7	0.0	5.6
\$500-\$999	1.9	0.7	3.2	2.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	5.9	6.0	3.5	1.8	5.6	0.0	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.5	1.7	3.1	3.2	0.5	1.3	3.8	1.7	4.1	4.5	5.8	2.2	7.1	0.6	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	3.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
College Loan															
none	95.4	95.8	94.7	95.7	98.9	96.9	90.3	96.0	91.4	95.0	93.6	96.3	93.5	98.6	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.9	2.2	0.6	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.6	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	4.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.0
over \$2,000	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.0
Other Loan															
none	94.2	93.4	94.1	96.5	100.0	92.8	96.5	95.4	91.6	94.9	91.0	96.5	96.6	100.0	100.0
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.4	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	3.1	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.7	0.4	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	4.1	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
WORK and SAVINGS:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	83.8	88.7	75.9	86.9	67.2	92.1	71.1	80.6	72.5	68.7	73.1	89.4	77.2	69.1	60.0
\$1-\$499	6.5	4.7	9.5	4.6	24.7	3.4	11.8	7.6	13.0	13.5	5.1	5.1	2.7	24.4	26.1
\$500-\$999	6.9	5.0	10.2	4.9	5.4	2.7	17.1	6.7	12.9	14.6	14.0	4.2	7.5	3.6	12.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	1.5	3.3	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	3.6	1.0	2.9	6.9	0.9	10.0	2.3	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.7	1.8
over \$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	76.5	72.1	79.8	81.3	74.4	69.0	88.3	76.6	83.2	84.3	80.5	80.1	85.9	70.9	87.7
\$1-\$499	16.3	19.5	13.8	12.5	23.4	21.1	10.9	16.6	10.0	11.0	13.0	13.4	9.3	27.8	7.0
\$500-\$999	5.0	5.7	4.5	4.3	2.2	6.7	0.8	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.9	1.8	1.4	5.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	97.4	97.0	91.6	98.2	91.3	96.7	98.3	97.3	97.1	98.5	99.0	97.8	100.0	88.9	100.0
\$1-\$499	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
\$500-\$999	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	8.2	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	10.4	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	64.9	73.6	57.9	55.8	78.7	73.9	71.9	56.0	57.5	65.1	54.6	56.5	52.8	81.8	66.8
\$1-\$499	21.2	18.9	23.7	22.5	8.9	17.5	25.9	26.9	21.8	19.8	18.7	22.7	21.6	4.2	26.6
\$500-\$999	9.4	5.5	12.4	13.6	11.1	16.3	1.4	11.5	14.7	10.8	16.1	13.0	15.8	13.2	3.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.9	1.2	3.7	6.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	3.5	3.4	2.9	6.1	5.7	7.4	0.8	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.5	3.6	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.7
over \$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
Other Savings															
none	82.7	86.1	80.7	77.7	93.1	84.9	92.6	81.5	78.4	78.8	84.5	77.3	79.2	94.0	89.5
\$1-\$499	11.4	9.7	12.4	14.2	5.3	10.8	3.9	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.8	13.9	15.2	4.4	8.8
\$500-\$999	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.7	1.6	2.2	0.7	3.1	4.9	1.2	1.0	3.9	2.9	1.6	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.7	4.0	1.1	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.6	4.2	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.9	0.2	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
Spouse															
none	98.3	97.2	99.1	99.2	99.3	96.7	100.0	99.3	98.3	99.4	99.9	99.0	100.0	100.0	96.5
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.8
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	98.3
\$1-\$499	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Pub Pri	4-Year Colleges Pub Pri	Univ. Pub Pri	Predom. Black Coll. Pub Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits									
none	98.4	98.2	98.2	99.3	98.9	98.5 96.9	97.7 99.2	98.2 98.5	99.1 100.0
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.1 1.7	1.7 0.0	0.8 0.5	0.6 0.0
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0	0.4 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.0 0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4 0.0	0.2 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.8	0.5 0.0	0.3 0.0
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0 1.4	0.0 0.0	0.0 1.0	0.0 0.0
Soc. Sec. Benefits									
none	91.5	90.3	91.4	95.0	81.3	91.2 85.6	91.4 91.3	89.5 94.8	94.7 96.3
\$1-\$499	4.9	6.6	4.2	1.8	16.2	6.8 5.3	4.4 4.2	4.8 1.6	1.6 2.7
\$500-\$999	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.3	1.7 0.8	1.5 0.9	2.4 1.7	1.2 0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.0 3.5	1.2 0.6	0.5 0.0	1.0 0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0 3.5	0.2 1.5	0.2 1.0	0.6 0.4
over \$2,000	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.3 1.4	1.4 1.5	2.7 1.0	0.9 0.6
Other Sources of Support									
none	93.8	93.8	94.2	93.3	98.0	93.6 94.8	94.7 95.6	90.6 95.6	92.8 95.3
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.4	0.8	3.2 3.5	2.1 2.3	4.1 1.5	2.7 1.2
\$500-\$999	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.5 0.0	1.3 0.8	2.1 1.4	1.7 1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.5 0.0	0.2 0.2	1.5 0.5	1.2 1.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.2 1.7	0.3 0.3	0.8 0.0	0.3 0.6
over \$2,000	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0 0.0	1.5 1.0	1.0 1.0	1.3 0.7
Residence Planned During Fall Term									
with parents or relatives	36.3	34.0	22.6	16.0	45.8	30.7 25.9	30.6 12.3	9.3 28.8	19.6 12.2
other private home or apartment	8.4	13.6	3.9	4.6	8.7	15.6 3.6	5.3 2.2	2.6 2.0	5.8 0.0
college dormitory	51.4	27.3	70.7	74.5	44.2	19.1 66.2	60.9 83.4	86.0 67.7	71.2 87.1
fraternity or sorority house	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.3	1.2 0.0	0.0 0.0
other campus housing	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.0 4.3	1.8 0.9	0.0 1.0	2.0 0.7
other	2.2	3.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	4.3 0.0	1.4 1.0	0.9 0.5	1.5 0.0
Residence Preferred During Fall Term									
with parents or relatives	22.0	29.8	17.5	11.8	32.3	34.1 6.4	21.7 7.8	12.9 23.7	12.1 10.5
other private home or apartment	26.3	35.4	18.0	20.8	22.1	37.4 24.4	20.3 18.8	15.5 10.3	22.1 15.8
college dormitory	41.2	27.1	51.3	55.9	32.1	20.4 63.8	45.3 58.0	58.6 53.6	53.4 65.5
fraternity or sorority house	3.5	1.6	5.0	5.1	1.8	1.9 0.0	4.5 6.3	4.8 5.1	5.2 4.6
other campus housing	4.8	3.3	6.3	5.3	7.2	3.5 2.5	6.0 7.5	5.9 5.9	5.7 3.5
other	2.2	2.7	2.0	1.7	4.6	2.7 3.0	2.1 1.6	2.4 1.4	1.4 0.0
Miles from Home to College									
5 or less	14.6	21.6	8.8	7.8	17.5	22.9 14.7	9.5 4.2	9.1 13.8	8.3 5.9
6-10	12.2	17.5	6.8	9.4	14.9	18.8 10.9	8.3 6.9	2.9 7.0	9.8 7.9
11-50	29.1	32.6	29.8	17.9	31.6	34.6 22.6	37.9 22.7	15.4 30.8	18.7 14.6
51-100	11.2	6.5	14.2	18.0	7.6	5.9 9.5	16.3 9.2	15.0 11.8	20.4 9.0
101-500	26.1	19.2	29.2	38.4	19.5	16.7 32.0	22.9 34.5	41.2 27.7	39.3 34.8
more than 500	6.7	2.6	11.1	8.5	8.4	1.1 10.4	5.2 22.5	16.4 9.0	3.5 27.7

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	Univ.	Predom. Black Coll.						
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	9.9	11.1	10.6	5.2	32.4	12.2	5.2	11.4	10.4	10.2	7.5	5.7	3.4	35.1	22.1
some high school	14.0	17.6	12.2	7.8	17.8	17.5	18.4	13.7	9.3	12.0	10.8	8.4	5.5	18.1	16.5
high school graduate	30.0	35.1	28.2	20.3	27.4	35.1	35.0	32.1	16.4	30.3	27.8	21.1	17.1	26.4	31.0
postsecondary other than col	3.8	4.4	2.8	4.5	7.3	4.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.2	6.9	5.1	1.9	8.7	1.8
some college	11.5	11.4	12.0	10.6	5.8	11.7	10.0	11.6	14.5	11.0	11.4	9.4	15.6	5.0	8.9
college degree	16.2	12.9	17.1	23.2	5.5	12.0	17.0	17.6	15.1	16.4	19.5	24.4	18.7	4.5	9.1
some graduate school	1.9	0.5	2.6	4.0	1.6	0.3	1.5	1.5	5.5	2.7	2.2	4.4	2.4	0.7	5.2
graduate degree	12.7	7.1	14.5	24.4	2.3	6.3	11.1	10.2	26.1	14.2	14.0	21.6	35.3	1.5	5.3
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	6.6	9.2	5.2	3.0	24.8	10.0	5.4	6.3	3.3	4.2	4.6	3.0	3.1	28.5	10.5
some high school	10.8	13.1	10.1	6.2	24.6	13.1	12.9	11.0	8.7	10.2	7.6	7.0	2.7	24.6	24.8
high school graduate	38.0	40.0	39.2	29.9	23.3	41.6	31.9	44.7	29.4	34.0	40.0	32.1	21.2	23.4	22.9
postsecondary other than col	5.5	4.2	6.4	7.1	1.9	3.5	7.6	4.9	5.6	7.1	14.1	7.1	7.1	0.6	7.0
some college	16.4	16.0	15.3	19.9	14.8	15.8	17.3	14.4	14.4	19.4	14.2	19.4	21.8	14.5	15.8
college degree	14.3	11.7	14.7	20.5	4.8	10.7	17.3	12.0	21.4	16.4	11.7	19.8	23.4	4.2	7.1
some graduate school	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.4	4.2	1.1	1.5	2.5	4.2	1.4	5.1
graduate degree	6.5	4.3	7.3	10.5	3.6	3.7	7.6	5.3	13.0	7.6	6.1	8.9	16.4	2.8	6.9
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	43.5	32.0	46.4	69.2	18.1	30.0	42.3	38.6	60.7	47.2	56.8	66.9	77.8	15.7	27.1
athletic ability	20.4	19.0	20.1	25.0	13.8	18.3	22.4	20.8	18.5	17.1	25.8	23.7	30.1	12.4	19.0
artistic ability	26.2	23.3	27.0	32.2	7.1	21.8	31.0	24.1	37.9	23.7	27.3	31.6	34.5	5.4	13.6
cheerfulness	65.7	61.7	69.6	68.5	59.0	60.5	68.2	71.1	69.4	65.4	70.4	68.2	69.8	57.2	65.7
defensiveness	29.0	28.3	29.9	28.8	25.1	27.0	35.2	29.3	32.5	28.6	29.6	28.6	29.6	24.1	28.8
drive to achieve	64.8	55.7	71.0	76.5	52.1	55.3	58.1	70.4	74.9	67.7	72.7	75.1	82.1	48.4	65.9
leadership ability	40.6	30.9	45.9	55.5	34.4	30.6	32.9	44.6	55.2	42.5	41.4	54.4	59.5	31.3	45.9
mathematical ability	25.2	21.3	25.9	34.5	12.2	21.9	18.2	26.6	26.3	22.4	27.9	33.9	36.6	11.2	15.8
mechanical ability	12.1	12.5	10.5	14.3	1.7	9.7	27.1	10.2	13.4	10.3	7.6	13.0	19.3	0.8	4.8
originality	43.3	34.7	47.1	59.1	24.7	32.7	45.4	49.4	57.2	41.8	46.2	57.7	64.8	22.9	31.9
physical attractiveness	24.9	19.1	28.0	34.0	23.0	18.0	24.8	28.7	30.9	24.7	25.4	32.3	40.5	19.1	27.4
political conservatism	10.8	9.9	12.0	10.8	3.7	8.3	18.3	8.2	16.5	17.3	12.8	9.7	15.0	2.2	9.1
political liberalism	12.7	6.8	14.4	24.6	5.7	5.8	12.0	12.3	23.1	12.9	11.9	22.8	31.7	3.8	12.8
popularity	27.9	23.1	30.9	34.6	26.9	23.1	23.0	33.7	30.5	26.6	26.0	33.6	38.5	25.6	31.7
popularity with opposite sex	27.7	25.5	29.0	31.2	43.7	25.4	26.2	33.9	28.4	22.2	18.7	30.1	35.4	47.1	31.0
public speaking ability	23.5	16.3	27.6	34.2	19.7	16.1	17.7	27.1	32.9	24.6	25.1	32.8	39.8	18.4	24.3
self-confidence (intellectual)	39.2	27.9	45.6	55.7	32.9	28.5	24.9	44.3	48.0	46.0	46.3	53.4	64.4	30.7	41.3
self-confidence (social)	36.8	31.0	40.7	44.6	36.4	32.8	21.3	42.4	42.7	36.2	36.8	43.8	47.6	34.7	43.0
sensitivity to criticism	26.4	24.6	26.9	29.8	14.2	25.5	20.0	23.0	33.7	27.8	32.2	29.4	31.3	10.9	27.0
stubbornness	41.2	38.5	43.3	44.3	27.9	37.4	44.2	42.6	47.9	43.6	37.4	44.7	42.7	26.1	34.7
understanding of others	77.2	74.6	78.5	81.2	62.2	72.7	84.1	75.6	88.0	77.9	76.0	81.3	80.9	59.7	72.0
writing ability	36.5	29.5	36.8	54.4	35.8	28.4	35.5	32.4	48.5	36.4	37.2	52.8	60.8	36.3	33.6

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All				Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
	All Inst	All Yr	All Yr	All Univ		Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated From High School															
1980	86.7	79.6	92.4	94.8	83.3	77.9	91.9	91.9	92.8	91.4	96.6	94.0	97.6	81.3	92.8
1979	4.4	5.3	4.2	2.4	7.3	5.3	5.5	4.9	3.6	3.9	1.8	2.7	1.5	7.8	4.9
1978	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1
1977 or earlier	4.5	7.3	2.0	1.5	4.7	8.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.5	5.8	0.0
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	2.3	4.2	0.6	0.5	3.9	4.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.0	4.5	1.2
never completed high school	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1980															
16 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
17	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.2	0.7	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	4.1	1.7	4.0	0.4	2.3
18	62.2	53.8	68.1	74.1	39.0	52.9	61.0	70.0	69.6	60.5	68.6	72.5	79.6	32.4	69.4
19	23.9	26.6	22.3	19.9	48.1	26.0	30.6	20.6	21.4	27.7	22.8	21.5	14.1	53.5	23.3
20	3.4	4.1	3.6	1.2	1.7	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.7	3.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.2
21	1.9	3.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	3.6	1.4	0.3	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.4
22	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.4
23-25	1.5	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
26-29	1.5	2.8	0.4	0.3	8.1	3.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	9.9	0.0
30 or older	2.6	4.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	4.9	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0
Racial Background (1.)															
White/Caucasian	83.7	83.0	82.2	88.5	0.7	81.5	94.0	77.4	90.3	81.5	91.1	89.9	83.9	0.6	1.9
Black/Negro/Afro-American	10.8	10.2	13.9	6.6	95.9	11.2	2.6	18.5	6.7	15.7	2.1	6.5	7.0	95.6	97.4
American Indian	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.5
Oriental	1.7	1.5	1.3	3.0	3.9	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.6	4.3	4.4	1.2
Mexican-American/Chicano	2.0	3.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	3.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.3	1.2
Puerto Rican-American	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.2
Other	2.9	3.3	2.8	1.9	0.7	3.6	1.1	3.2	2.0	2.3	3.8	1.5	3.6	0.3	2.6
Political Orientation															
far left	3.2	4.1	2.4	2.7	5.2	4.3	2.2	2.0	4.0	2.1	1.2	2.7	2.4	5.2	5.1
liberal	21.3	20.3	21.1	24.6	22.1	20.4	19.7	20.7	22.3	21.5	19.3	24.1	26.3	20.9	28.0
middle-of-the-road	55.7	57.2	56.1	50.8	51.6	56.1	65.4	59.0	50.4	52.9	60.2	52.4	45.6	52.1	48.8
conservative	17.9	16.5	18.8	20.0	19.8	17.3	10.8	16.4	22.3	21.6	17.7	19.0	23.4	20.9	14.1
far right	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.4	0.8	4.0
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	7.2	4.0	8.4	13.7	1.1	4.0	3.3	8.3	8.3	9.2	7.1	10.8	23.5	1.0	1.1
A-	8.9	4.7	11.4	15.6	1.2	4.5	5.8	11.0	12.2	10.3	13.4	14.2	20.4	1.0	2.1
B+	17.3	14.9	18.1	22.2	6.8	15.1	13.0	17.6	19.8	16.2	20.5	21.9	23.3	6.5	8.0
B	25.7	25.3	27.3	23.6	16.1	25.8	21.8	28.1	24.9	25.2	33.5	25.9	16.0	14.9	22.3
B-	13.4	14.8	11.9	12.7	17.4	14.9	14.2	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.1	13.8	9.1	17.7	15.9
C+	13.9	17.3	12.9	7.1	26.7	16.7	21.7	13.9	12.0	13.6	7.4	7.6	5.4	26.7	26.7
C	12.2	16.8	10.0	4.5	30.2	16.3	20.2	9.0	10.7	13.3	6.9	5.2	2.0	31.7	22.6
D	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.2
Academic Rank in High School															
top 20%	32.5	21.1	37.5	52.0	9.2	21.0	21.5	35.7	42.6	35.6	38.6	47.6	66.9	7.3	18.7
second 20%	22.6	21.8	22.8	24.1	22.5	22.0	20.2	24.3	20.9	20.8	23.1	26.7	15.4	23.7	46.8
middle 20%	33.8	40.9	31.7	19.5	54.5	39.8	48.8	32.8	28.2	33.6	31.1	20.9	15.0	55.0	51.9
fourth 20%	8.7	12.3	6.6	3.7	12.6	12.9	7.7	5.7	7.4	8.5	6.2	4.1	2.4	12.6	12.6
lowest 20%	2.4	3.9	1.3	0.6	1.2	4.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predom- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$4,000	5.4	6.8	4.8	2.8	20.3	6.4	10.0	5.8	2.1	5.2	4.8	2.7	3.1	23.0	8.3	
\$4,000 - \$5,999	5.1	6.9	3.9	2.7	22.3	6.9	7.1	4.3	4.3	3.1	1.5	2.8	2.1	24.8	11.3	
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.4	3.5	3.8	2.2	7.2	3.2	5.8	5.0	2.3	3.4	1.2	2.2	2.2	6.4	11.0	
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.0	4.6	3.7	2.7	8.1	4.4	6.3	4.3	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.1	1.4	8.7	5.3	
\$10,000 - \$12,499	8.5	10.6	7.9	4.7	11.7	10.7	9.6	8.3	6.9	8.1	7.8	4.8	4.3	11.0	14.7	
\$12,500 - \$14,999	8.1	10.6	6.7	4.8	3.4	11.1	6.5	7.6	5.3	6.0	6.4	5.1	3.6	2.0	9.4	
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.6	14.3	11.7	10.0	4.8	15.3	7.2	10.6	12.6	13.8	11.0	10.6	8.0	3.6	10.1	
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15.2	15.4	15.4	14.2	5.2	15.3	16.4	15.6	14.3	15.2	17.1	14.9	11.9	4.5	8.6	
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.0	8.2	10.0	9.0	2.5	8.7	5.2	9.4	11.2	10.7	8.5	9.6	7.2	1.8	5.4	
\$30,000 - \$34,999	18.4	5.5	10.5	11.4	0.8	5.4	6.5	11.4	10.6	7.4	10.9	11.9	9.7	0.9	0.0	
\$35,000 - \$39,999	6.1	5.7	5.0	8.8	9.5	5.3	8.7	5.6	3.2	4.4	7.3	8.8	8.9	10.8	3.1	
\$40,000 - \$49,999	6.0	3.6	6.8	10.3	2.0	3.4	4.6	6.3	9.0	5.9	6.9	10.2	10.3	0.9	7.0	
\$50,000 - \$99,999	6.0	2.6	7.1	12.1	1.7	2.3	4.9	4.4	9.7	10.2	9.9	10.7	16.9	1.5	2.6	
\$100,000 or more	2.5	1.6	2.8	4.3	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	5.1	3.5	4.3	2.6	10.3	0.0	3.1	
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support																
one	6.7	17.4	6.4	5.3	8.2	8.0	3.6	6.2	6.4	7.2	5.4	5.8	3.8	8.1	8.7	
two	10.8	12.2	9.6	9.9	14.4	12.6	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.9	7.9	10.6	7.4	15.0	11.4	
three	21.2	23.4	19.8	18.2	28.5	23.5	22.6	19.2	20.9	20.9	18.3	17.8	19.8	30.0	21.6	
four	25.7	22.6	27.1	31.0	13.4	22.4	23.9	26.9	29.5	25.7	24.6	31.8	28.0	11.1	23.3	
five	18.8	17.0	20.6	20.0	15.1	16.6	20.2	21.2	19.7	19.9	20.7	19.0	23.2	14.4	18.4	
six or more	16.8	17.4	16.6	15.6	20.4	16.9	20.5	16.9	13.5	16.5	23.0	15.0	17.9	21.3	16.6	
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College																
none	86.7	69.1	65.8	62.5	51.1	70.1	61.7	66.7	65.2	67.7	57.9	63.2	60.1	49.0	61.3	
one	22.9	20.3	24.6	26.7	29.0	19.7	24.1	24.9	26.3	19.9	28.1	26.5	27.1	29.7	25.7	
two	6.8	7.1	6.7	6.3	10.0	6.4	12.7	6.2	4.9	8.9	9.7	5.9	7.9	10.4	8.1	
three or more	3.5	3.5	2.9	4.5	9.9	3.8	1.5	2.2	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.4	5.0	10.9	5.0	
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)																
yes	84.1	80.7	85.4	90.8	78.3	80.1	85.3	86.7	85.5	81.1	85.7	90.4	92.4	80.4	68.3	
no	15.9	19.3	14.7	9.2	21.7	19.9	14.7	13.3	14.5	18.9	14.3	9.6	7.6	19.6	31.7	
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return																
yes	80.0	72.8	84.4	90.3	63.4	70.7	88.8	83.7	86.6	83.7	84.0	89.6	92.7	60.0	78.1	
no	20.0	27.2	15.6	9.7	36.6	29.3	11.2	16.3	13.4	16.3	16.0	10.4	7.3	40.0	21.9	
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents																
yes	59.8	48.1	65.9	77.4	27.8	45.5	67.7	61.9	69.2	70.0	77.3	75.0	85.3	19.7	58.0	
no	40.2	51.9	34.1	22.6	72.2	54.5	32.3	38.1	30.8	30.0	28.7	25.0	14.7	80.3	42.0	
Marital Status																
not presently married	95.7	92.3	98.8	98.9	84.8	91.5	98.6	98.8	98.5	98.7	99.2	98.8	99.0	82.1	98.8	
married, living with spouse	3.5	6.5	0.7	0.9	14.3	7.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.6	17.1	0.0	
married, not living with spouse	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program															
college preparatory	80.1	70.7	86.6	92.4	62.5	70.2	74.8	86.6	86.1	84.4	93.3	91.3	96.1	60.8	70.7
other	19.9	29.3	13.4	7.6	37.5	29.8	25.2	13.4	13.9	15.6	6.7	8.7	3.9	49.2	29.3
Type of High School															
public	86.5	92.5	80.6	81.7	90.0	93.5	84.6	85.5	79.7	80.6	53.8	86.1	66.7	89.2	94.5
private:															
nondenominational	4.0	2.1	5.7	5.8	1.4	1.6	6.3	4.3	10.5	5.4	2.1	3.8	12.4	1.7	0.0
Roman Catholic	7.4	3.8	10.4	11.3	4.6	3.6	5.2	8.7	6.8	4.6	41.9	9.0	19.0	4.4	5.7
Jewish	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	3.4	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	4.0	0.0
other religious	1.5	0.6	3.1	1.0	0.6	0.1	3.9	1.2	2.8	9.4	2.2	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.0
Have Had Remedial Work in:															
English	9.8	11.6	8.7	7.1	11.0	10.9	17.1	8.5	9.5	9.2	6.8	7.5	5.8	9.5	18.4
reading	9.8	11.6	8.5	7.0	17.3	11.1	15.4	8.2	9.7	8.3	8.3	7.7	4.6	17.2	18.1
mathematics	10.0	11.2	9.5	7.7	10.5	10.1	19.3	9.1	9.9	9.0	11.5	7.6	7.9	10.0	15.3
social studies	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.2	21.2	6.7	12.9	7.3	7.2	6.7	5.9	8.2	3.5	20.9	22.9
science	6.8	7.4	6.1	6.3	11.4	7.1	9.8	7.0	5.3	4.8	5.8	6.8	4.5	17.6	10.7
foreign language	5.6	5.9	5.2	5.7	15.6	5.6	8.1	4.9	6.4	5.2	4.1	6.0	4.9	16.3	12.0
Will Need Remedial Work in:															
English	19.5	23.1	17.9	12.8	26.2	23.0	24.1	18.6	14.5	22.0	14.8	12.7	13.1	26.1	27.2
reading	9.8	12.0	8.3	6.4	20.1	12.6	7.8	8.5	6.8	10.2	6.8	6.8	5.2	20.9	15.7
mathematics	26.2	24.6	31.0	21.4	43.1	23.9	29.8	30.5	27.4	37.6	29.5	23.0	15.7	41.4	51.7
social studies	4.6	4.9	4.8	3.3	9.3	4.6	7.2	4.9	3.6	6.3	3.5	3.8	1.7	8.6	12.6
science	12.8	12.1	15.0	10.7	20.6	12.1	12.0	14.8	13.4	17.3	15.9	10.7	10.7	16.5	41.4
foreign language	10.9	8.3	14.6	10.9	21.7	8.0	10.7	14.5	14.7	15.5	12.6	11.5	9.0	18.3	39.1
Physically Handicapped:															
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap:															
hearing	11.5	11.7	11.5	10.9	6.0	11.4	13.5	11.8	10.2	13.8	8.4	10.9	11.0	5.7	7.5
speech	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.5	8.0	3.3	6.7	2.4	3.1	5.2	2.1	2.8	4.5	7.4	11.4
visual	27.8	25.8	29.7	29.8	24.3	25.0	32.1	30.4	31.1	25.8	30.5	28.6	34.0	23.1	30.2
orthopedic	19.3	20.1	18.6	18.3	3.5	19.2	27.1	19.0	16.9	19.7	18.9	18.5	17.5	2.8	7.2
learning disability	5.6	7.1	4.6	3.3	6.4	6.3	12.9	2.8	6.2	8.8	2.6	3.4	2.7	5.6	9.9
other	14.0	14.9	13.3	13.2	15.9	14.8	15.7	12.4	14.6	13.7	14.2	14.1	10.1	16.5	13.3
Does Handicap Require:															
Architectural Accommodations															
no	93.8	92.7	94.5	95.9	97.8	92.4	94.7	94.4	95.5	93.1	95.7	95.8	96.3	97.9	97.4
yes	6.2	7.3	5.5	4.1	2.2	7.6	5.3	5.6	4.5	6.9	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.1	2.6
This College is Student's															
first choice	74.6	74.8	72.3	78.1	40.8	73.9	81.4	70.5	74.1	74.6	73.7	79.3	73.9	37.6	55.6
second choice	18.9	18.5	20.8	16.2	39.4	19.1	13.8	23.1	17.7	18.4	20.7	15.4	18.6	41.3	30.5
third choice	3.9	3.5	4.7	3.3	7.0	3.5	4.0	3.9	6.4	5.0	4.2	3.1	4.0	6.3	9.9
less than third choice	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.4	12.9	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.1	3.5	14.7	4.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Pub Pri	4-Year* Colleges Pub Nsect Pri Prot- estaht Cath	Univ. Pub Pri	Predom. Black Coll. Pub Pri				
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College													
parents wanted me to go	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.7	50.5	33.2 36.2	34.2 30.8 35.0 38.5	33.7 33.8	51.6 45.5				
could not find a job	8.0	10.5	6.0	5.4	14.1	9.9 15.0	6.3 6.0 6.8 3.0	6.2 2.3	14.7 11.4				
get away from home	10.4	8.9	11.9	11.5	9.2	8.9 9.2	10.9 12.5 14.2 11.1	11.3 12.1	7.6 16.3				
get a better job	77.7	82.1	73.4	73.9	79.8	82.0 83.2	73.8 69.2 76.4 75.8	75.1 69.6	81.2 74.2				
gain general education	64.4	60.9	67.2	68.3	69.4	61.4 56.9	64.9 69.6 69.6 69.4	66.5 74.4	67.2 79.1				
improve reading-study skills	39.3	37.7	42.3	37.8	66.4	37.3 40.7	40.6 36.5 52.4 46.5	37.0 40.6	64.4 75.1				
nothing better to do	4.3	5.7	3.3	2.4	20.4	5.9 4.0	3.7 3.4 3.0 1.8	2.2 3.3	23.4 7.5				
become a more cultured person	36.0	33.3	40.5	34.9	57.1	33.0 35.1	37.4 44.3 42.2 44.7	32.4 43.5	58.7 50.4				
make more money	61.5	64.1	57.8	61.6	74.3	65.8 50.8	61.4 54.4 54.7 52.7	63.6 55.0	76.5 64.8				
learn more about things	75.9	75.4	76.7	75.9	74.6	74.4 83.0	75.7 79.4 76.4 76.2	76.0 75.6	75.3 71.4				
meet new and interesting people	59.2	50.0	60.4	59.2	54.2	49.3 55.5	58.5 59.8 65.5 63.0	59.0 59.6	52.8 60.4				
prepare for graduate school	48.9	45.8	51.2	52.7	70.9	45.8 45.9	50.2 54.4 51.4 48.0	50.4 60.5	69.0 79.3				
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College													
relatives wanted me to come here	8.2	8.0	8.8	7.5	11.0	7.9 8.7	9.5 6.2 10.5 8.5	7.5 7.5	9.7 16.4				
teacher advised me	6.5	6.9	6.5	5.3	11.7	6.2 12.0	6.9 7.0 6.2 3.4	5.3 5.4	12.5 8.0				
has a good academic reputation	50.8	43.6	55.7	60.4	41.4	42.0 55.4	48.3 67.6 59.2 60.3	56.2 74.6	37.2 59.7				
offered financial assistance	18.0	13.8	24.3	16.8	35.2	13.1 18.9	18.8 24.6 37.5 27.8	13.9 26.6	38.4 20.8				
not accepted anywhere else	4.4	5.0	3.7	4.2	2.7	5.1 5.0	4.4 3.2 3.0 1.8	4.3 3.9	1.9 6.1				
advice of someone who attended	16.1	15.4	17.9	14.8	22.9	14.5 22.1	17.2 16.4 21.0 19.1	15.3 13.3	22.8 23.7				
offers special educ programs	31.6	31.8	32.0	30.5	16.8	31.0 37.7	29.3 36.6 35.9 27.8	30.4 30.6	13.1 33.3				
has low tuition	20.5	26.1	14.4	17.5	21.9	28.5 7.7	22.5 7.3 4.9 5.2	22.0 1.7	24.8 9.1				
advice of guidance counselor	11.6	14.1	10.4	7.3	14.3	13.8 16.0	12.7 9.9 5.8 7.8	7.1 7.9	15.5 8.6				
wanted to live at home	12.5	17.3	8.2	8.1	23.0	18.6 7.4	11.6 3.0 4.0 9.7	9.4 3.5	26.1 8.3				
friend suggested attending	8.7	9.0	9.0	7.6	7.6	8.9 9.3	9.5 8.1 9.9 7.1	8.0 5.9	8.0 6.0				
coll representative recruited me	6.1	5.5	8.2	3.8	26.2	5.3 6.8	3.7 11.4 17.1 8.1	3.0 6.5	27.7 19.0				
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year													
none	41.8	48.6	33.6	39.2	34.4	49.3 42.9	32.8 32.7 38.1 30.6	45.6 17.8	36.0 25.8				
one	16.2	16.9	16.1	14.4	25.9	16.3 21.4	15.4 14.7 20.4 14.6	15.0 12.3	28.2 13.4				
two	16.1	15.8	16.4	16.1	19.5	16.0 14.1	17.0 12.4 18.3 19.5	15.8 17.1	18.2 26.5				
three	12.7	11.2	15.0	12.3	8.0	10.6 15.7	17.0 12.4 11.5 18.2	11.6 14.6	7.1 12.5				
four	5.7	3.3	8.4	7.1	4.2	3.4 2.8	7.9 11.5 5.1 9.7	5.4 12.7	2.7 12.1				
five	4.0	2.9	5.2	4.9	6.5	3.0 2.0	4.7 7.7 3.3 4.9	3.1 11.2	6.5 6.8				
six or more	3.5	1.4	5.3	6.0	1.6	1.4 1.0	5.1 8.6 3.3 2.6	3.6 14.3	1.3 2.9				
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year													
none	26.5	32.7	22.6	18.4	19.0	33.6 24.6	25.4 21.0 20.8 13.6	22.5 8.2	20.5 10.4				
one	25.9	25.4	25.3	28.8	27.0	24.2 35.2	24.6 20.8 31.5 29.2	30.9 23.5	26.7 28.9				
two	22.1	21.4	23.5	20.9	21.6	22.4 13.0	23.3 22.1 23.9 27.2	19.5 24.7	20.4 28.3				
three	13.8	12.3	14.8	15.5	14.4	10.8 24.9	14.0 16.5 13.0 18.9	15.4 15.9	15.0 11.0				
four	6.3	3.9	8.0	9.0	7.2	4.4 0.0	7.5 10.9 6.6 6.0	7.0 14.1	6.2 13.1				
five	2.8	2.1	2.7	4.7	6.2	2.1 2.3	2.7 3.4 1.5 3.5	3.0 8.8	6.4 4.7				
six or more	2.6	2.2	3.1	2.6	4.7	2.5 0.0	2.4 5.3 2.7 1.6	1.7 4.8	4.9 3.6				

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference																
Protestant	32.7	28.7	36.0	37.4	18.6	28.4	30.8	33.8	37.3	53.8	8.5	40.3	27.4	18.2	20.7	
Roman Catholic	34.2	38.7	29.4	31.5	2.8	40.0	28.3	29.8	21.3	12.6	82.7	29.1	39.7	1.5	8.8	
Jewish	3.2	2.7	2.5	6.1	0.0	2.8	1.9	2.2	5.6	0.7	0.0	4.3	12.1	0.0	0.0	
Other	19.4	20.0	21.1	14.5	63.3	19.0	27.7	22.5	20.9	25.7	4.9	15.8	10.0	64.1	60.1	
None	10.4	9.9	10.9	10.6	15.2	9.7	11.4	11.7	14.9	7.2	3.9	10.5	10.8	16.3	10.3	
Are You a Reborn Christian																
no	67.1	68.4	63.2	71.1	56.9	69.2	62.5	65.1	67.0	46.2	77.1	68.0	81.6	56.4	59.4	
yes	32.9	31.6	36.8	28.9	43.1	30.8	37.5	34.9	33.0	53.8	22.9	32.0	18.4	43.6	40.6	
Father's Religious Preference																
Protestant	35.2	30.3	39.4	39.9	15.8	29.6	35.2	40.0	39.6	51.8	10.7	43.2	28.7	15.1	19.2	
Roman Catholic	35.7	40.7	31.0	31.5	10.9	42.4	28.2	31.7	23.7	13.5	81.7	29.4	38.8	11.7	7.0	
Jewish	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.3	0.0	2.5	1.9	2.4	6.9	0.9	0.0	5.8	12.4	0.0	0.0	
Other	16.7	16.5	18.9	13.2	60.8	15.7	22.2	20.3	19.5	21.3	4.5	14.0	10.5	61.3	58.2	
None	8.9	10.1	7.7	8.1	12.5	9.8	12.4	5.6	10.3	12.6	3.1	7.6	9.6	11.8	15.6	
Mother's Religious Preference																
Protestant	35.7	30.0	40.3	41.7	21.7	29.6	33.4	40.2	40.6	55.7	9.2	44.5	32.2	21.6	22.4	
Roman Catholic	36.7	41.9	31.3	33.5	3.9	43.2	32.1	31.8	24.2	12.7	84.2	31.3	41.2	2.7	9.2	
Jewish	3.9	3.6	2.7	6.9	0.0	3.9	1.9	2.0	6.4	1.1	0.0	5.5	12.0	0.0	0.0	
Other	18.9	19.5	20.7	13.6	73.1	18.4	27.6	22.4	20.5	24.2	4.8	14.7	9.8	75.3	63.8	
None	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.2	1.2	4.9	5.0	3.5	8.3	6.3	1.8	4.0	4.7	0.4	4.6	
Highest Degree Planned Here																
none	6.8	9.4	5.3	3.1	12.9	9.7	7.5	5.5	3.4	7.4	4.6	3.7	1.4	15.1	3.6	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	30.3	60.4	3.7	1.8	17.0	60.5	59.9	2.6	5.2	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.7	19.4	6.8	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	45.5	21.4	71.2	59.6	44.1	21.1	23.2	67.4	73.8	76.0	74.8	58.3	63.3	38.2	69.7	
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.5	3.1	11.6	22.2	7.1	2.8	5.8	15.6	8.4	6.2	10.5	23.1	19.9	6.5	9.8	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.6	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.9	0.1	0.0	3.5	1.3	2.0	0.5	3.2	5.0	2.0	6.8	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.8	0.7	1.1	5.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	2.4	5.9	5.2	0.0	0.0	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.1	0.8	0.9	2.5	7.4	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	2.2	3.3	9.1	0.0	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	6.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	7.8	0.0	
other	2.9	3.2	3.3	1.1	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.4	6.4	1.8	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.0	3.2	
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere																
none	4.2	7.1	2.1	1.3	17.8	7.0	7.7	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.2	1.5	0.7	20.3	6.4	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.1	18.0	2.6	0.6	1.3	17.9	18.8	3.1	1.9	3.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	34.0	36.2	33.7	29.4	32.5	37.0	30.3	36.9	25.8	34.8	33.8	32.5	19.2	36.7	13.8	
master's (M.A., M.S.)	28.9	23.2	33.8	33.0	23.3	22.0	31.5	37.9	32.2	26.2	29.6	34.3	28.7	19.8	39.1	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.4	5.7	11.5	13.9	17.0	6.1	2.8	9.7	13.6	14.0	11.7	11.5	21.6	16.5	19.4	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.2	3.3	7.1	11.6	2.9	3.4	2.5	5.3	10.3	7.7	7.7	10.5	15.3	2.3	5.9	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.8	1.7	4.1	7.8	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	6.4	4.6	9.6	6.5	12.0	1.1	7.6	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	4.4	
other	3.4	3.9	3.5	2.0	1.0	4.1	2.8	2.0	7.2	3.4	3.6	2.0	2.0	0.5	3.4	
Veteran																
no	96.3	94.3	97.7	99.0	80.2	93.8	98.3	96.7	98.4	98.7	99.3	99.0	98.8	77.0	95.4	
yes	3.7	5.7	2.3	1.0	19.8	6.2	1.7	3.3	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	23.0	4.6	
Permission To Use Data																
yes	77.6	70.9	85.6	77.7	72.3	69.8	80.1	91.0	77.4	79.0	79.8	76.7	81.1	71.3	76.6	
no	22.4	29.1	14.4	22.3	27.7	30.2	19.9	9.0	22.6	21.0	20.2	23.3	18.9	28.7	23.4	

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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.7	2.0	3.7	2.5	0.7	1.6	5.0	3.5	5.8	2.1	2.4	3.1	0.3	0.6	1.4
English (language-literature)	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.0	2.3	2.1	0.0
history	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.6
journalism	1.5	0.8	1.6	3.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	3.3	3.6	0.0	2.9
language (except English)	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
music	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.3	4.2	0.7	3.5	3.0	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.2	3.3
philosophy	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7
speech	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0
theater and drama	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.0	1.5
theology or religion	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.3	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.6	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.5	3.0	1.1	1.5
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.0	1.6
botany	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.4
BUSINESS															
accounting	5.4	5.8	5.1	4.9	10.7	5.9	4.7	5.1	3.9	5.2	8.7	5.7	2.1	10.2	12.7
business admin. (general)	6.8	6.4	7.6	6.5	11.1	6.4	6.7	7.4	6.0	9.5	9.1	6.5	6.4	12.3	6.4
finance	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.0
marketing	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.6	1.2	3.4	0.4	0.9	1.7	3.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.4
management	4.6	6.2	3.7	2.5	7.4	6.8	1.8	4.4	1.9	3.9	4.0	2.5	2.2	7.5	6.9
secretarial studies	2.0	3.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	3.6	3.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
other business	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.8	8.0	1.7	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	9.6	1.9
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
elementary education	2.2	1.8	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.3	3.6	2.9	3.0	4.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	2.8
music or art education	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.0
secondary education	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
special education	1.9	1.1	3.2	1.4	1.4	0.6	4.1	4.3	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.0	3.0
other education	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.7
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
civil	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.8
chemical	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	3.0
electrical or electronic	3.9	4.0	3.4	4.5	2.3	4.3	1.4	2.8	7.9	0.7	1.3	4.1	5.9	1.8	4.3
industrial	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
mechanical	2.0	2.0	1.3	3.0	1.3	1.8	3.6	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.9	3.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
other engineering	2.0	2.3	0.9	2.9	0.4	2.0	4.6	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.0	2.6	4.0	0.5	0.0

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE																
astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
earth science	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
physics	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL																
architecture-urban planning	1.4	2.1	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.6	6.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
home economics	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.0
health technology	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	2.0	3.0	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.0
library or archival science	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	3.0	3.6	3.1	1.6	5.3	3.9	1.5	3.8	0.8	2.5	6.5	1.7	1.0	6.3	1.4	0.0
pharmacy	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
preudent, premed, prevet	3.2	1.2	3.9	7.0	2.0	1.2	0.6	3.0	5.3	4.6	3.8	6.5	8.8	1.4	4.3	0.0
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.9	5.1	1.9	1.9	2.6	0.4	2.6	2.2	1.1	0.4	6.4	0.0	0.0
other professional	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.3	2.7	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE																
anthropology	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.0
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	0.5	2.5	5.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.4	4.5	2.6	3.4	4.4	8.5	0.5	1.4	0.0
psychology	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	4.1	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.5	0.0
social work	1.7	1.8	2.2	0.8	8.0	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.6	4.1	1.2	0.9	0.2	8.6	5.5	0.0
sociology	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
TECHNICAL																
building trades	0.9	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.9	4.8	2.5	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.0
drafting or design	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
electronics	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.2	5.1	2.2	0.0	0.1	5.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0
mechanics	1.0	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS																
agriculture	2.3	3.8	0.3	2.6	0.0	4.0	2.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.4	0.4	2.0	2.2	2.7	4.0	2.5	2.7	1.8	6.1	0.0
computer science	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.0	2.6	2.4	1.0	2.5	1.3	1.9	3.0	0.9	1.6	2.9	1.3	0.0
forestry	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.9	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
military science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.7	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	2.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.0	2.8	0.0
undecided	4.4	3.1	6.0	4.2	1.2	3.1	3.3	6.5	4.9	5.6	6.8	4.2	4.2	1.5	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

Probable Career Occupation	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath.	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	5.1	5.8	5.3	3.4	9.8	5.9	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.6	6.6	3.7	2.1	9.8	9.6
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.0
architect or urban planner	2.2	3.3	0.9	1.6	0.3	2.4	10.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.4
artist	2.3	1.6	3.6	1.4	4.7	1.3	3.9	3.8	5.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	0.2	5.8	0.0
business (clerical)	2.7	4.8	1.1	0.6	13.0	4.6	6.1	1.1	0.3	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.2	15.6	1.4
business executive	9.2	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.4	5.5	10.2	6.3	10.8	10.4	9.5	9.1	9.7	10.0
business owner or proprietor	2.7	3.5	2.2	1.5	0.0	3.7	2.5	1.5	3.2	2.4	3.9	1.4	2.1	0.0	0.0
business salesperson or buyer	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.0
clergy (minister, priest)	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	2.3	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
clinical psychologist	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3
college teacher	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
computer programmer or analyst	4.6	5.4	4.4	3.0	3.6	5.6	3.9	5.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.2	5.5
conservationist or forester	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
dietitian or home economist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.4
engineer	9.4	9.4	6.6	14.9	6.0	9.4	9.1	6.5	10.6	3.0	5.0	14.8	15.2	4.0	15.1
farmer or rancher	1.4	2.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.4	0.0	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interior decorator	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
lab technician or hygienist	1.5	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
law enforcement officer	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.8	1.6	4.5	7.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.7	5.3	3.8	8.9	6.8	10.8	0.9	5.5
military service (career)	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.3	4.0	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.9	6.1
nurse	2.8	3.0	3.3	1.4	5.7	3.1	2.0	4.0	1.5	2.2	6.1	1.7	0.7	5.8	5.6
optometrist	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacist	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.0	2.9
physician	3.5	1.4	4.2	7.3	2.9	1.6	0.0	2.9	6.3	4.1	6.8	5.6	13.1	2.2	5.8
school counselor	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.7	0.9	1.6	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.5	1.1	0.0
social welfare or rec. worker	2.5	2.4	3.3	1.3	13.5	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.6	5.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	14.6	8.4
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.4	2.4	2.8	1.7	0.7	2.4	3.1	3.9	0.8	2.6	2.6	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.5
teacher (elementary)	3.4	2.1	5.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	4.5	6.9	3.9	4.8	6.6	2.5	1.5	1.5	4.6
teacher (secondary)	2.0	0.9	3.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	4.3	1.8	4.6	0.9	2.3	0.9	1.5	0.0
veterinarian	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.3	3.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
writer or journalist	2.1	1.2	2.4	3.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.9	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.1	4.9	1.6	1.7
skilled trades	2.9	5.5	0.8	0.3	9.4	5.9	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	11.5	0.0
other	8.4	9.8	7.1	7.1	3.2	9.8	10.1	6.2	9.6	8.1	4.1	7.6	5.2	2.3	7.2
undecided	9.4	8.2	10.7	9.9	2.7	8.2	8.9	10.9	10.3	11.1	9.9	9.8	10.4	2.6	3.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)																
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.3	
businessman	24.9	20.0	27.9	31.9	12.5	20.0	19.5	27.5	26.7	28.2	33.2	31.8	32.5	11.5	17.2	
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	2.2	3.7	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.4	2.0	
college teacher or admin.	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.2	1.6	2.7	0.6	1.5	
doctor or dentist	2.3	1.2	2.6	4.8	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	
educator (secondary)	3.2	2.2	4.2	3.5	2.2	2.1	3.3	5.0	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.4	1.3	
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	2.0	
engineer	9.5	10.5	8.0	9.8	6.5	10.6	9.8	8.2	11.7	3.9	5.9	9.8	9.9	7.5	2.0	
farmer or forester	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.3	0.6	4.6	5.1	5.0	2.4	7.2	3.9	5.2	1.2	0.0	3.3	
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.6	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	
lawyer	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.4	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	
military career	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.9	2.1	0.4	2.9	
research scientist	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.5	3.0	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	
skilled worker	11.9	14.0	11.5	7.4	16.0	14.3	11.8	12.0	13.3	8.8	9.7	7.4	7.3	18.0	6.3	
semi-skilled worker	6.6	8.6	5.2	4.3	14.4	9.2	3.7	5.6	5.2	6.0	2.8	4.9	2.0	14.7	12.7	
laborer (unskilled)	4.0	4.4	4.8	1.5	8.8	4.8	0.9	5.7	3.4	5.8	5.0	1.7	1.2	8.5	10.4	
unemployed	3.2	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	4.1	4.7	2.9	1.4	3.8	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	3.6	
other occupation	21.5	25.0	18.7	17.6	31.5	24.4	28.9	18.6	17.0	20.3	20.5	18.0	16.2	31.4	32.2	
Mother's Occupation (2)																
artist (incl performer)	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	3.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	
businesswoman	10.1	10.4	9.4	10.5	4.1	10.4	10.7	9.2	11.7	7.8	8.0	9.9	12.5	2.8	10.6	
business (clerical)	9.7	9.2	10.0	10.3	5.9	9.2	9.1	11.4	7.1	9.6	10.1	10.2	10.6	6.1	4.7	
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	
educator (secondary)	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.3	2.2	1.4	1.6	3.6	4.6	3.2	1.7	3.4	3.0	0.4	10.9	
educator (elementary)	4.8	3.7	5.3	6.6	4.1	3.6	4.9	4.3	7.1	6.1	4.5	6.0	8.6	3.4	7.6	
engineer	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	
farmer or forester	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	
health professional (non-M.D.)	2.2	2.6	1.6	2.6	1.3	2.2	6.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.4	3.2	1.6	0.0	
homemaker (full-time)	28.4	30.4	27.0	26.1	23.4	31.1	25.3	25.2	24.4	31.8	33.9	26.5	24.6	25.3	13.4	
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	
nurse	6.6	5.1	8.2	7.3	8.9	4.5	9.5	7.8	6.7	10.8	9.0	8.2	4.3	9.3	7.0	
research scientist	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.5	1.7	1.3	2.6	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.9	3.4	
skilled worker	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	
semi-skilled worker	3.2	3.1	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.9	1.9	3.3	4.4	
laborer (unskilled)	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.2	2.4	4.5	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.9	2.7	
unemployed	8.4	10.2	6.9	6.5	15.0	10.6	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.0	7.9	15.0	14.7	
other occupation	15.7	16.2	15.3	15.3	27.1	16.5	14.2	17.3	13.7	11.4	15.4	16.1	12.7	28.7	19.0	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot ⁷ Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not protecting consumer	73.5	74.4	74.3	69.9	74.3	73.6	79.8	74.5	76.5	70.8	74.8	69.6	70.8	72.6	81.9
gov't not controlling pollution	77.8	77.8	78.1	72.4	56.8	77.3	81.7	77.7	79.3	76.0	81.4	76.8	79.6	51.7	80.6
fed govt discourage energy use	81.6	80.9	80.9	84.6	60.2	80.5	83.6	79.0	83.9	81.1	84.6	84.9	83.6	56.1	77.7
too many rights for criminals	64.8	66.3	64.3	61.7	51.0	66.6	63.8	64.7	63.6	64.4	64.0	60.2	66.8	51.8	47.1
need money to solve urban problem	49.3	52.9	48.4	41.7	56.4	53.5	48.0	47.6	49.7	47.7	50.8	40.6	45.6	56.5	56.1
not obey laws against own views	37.0	39.6	36.0	32.0	46.3	41.4	26.2	36.5	37.0	36.6	28.6	30.8	36.2	48.1	37.9
inflation biggest domestic probl	78.8	79.7	79.1	76.0	68.0	79.7	79.5	80.8	77.2	76.6	79.2	76.6	74.0	64.8	82.8
should abolish death penalty	34.1	33.1	36.6	31.8	55.9	32.3	38.5	36.3	36.1	37.5	37.8	30.3	36.7	59.0	43.1
need national health care plan	60.0	62.5	59.6	54.0	76.3	63.0	59.1	61.4	58.7	55.1	60.2	55.7	48.3	77.0	73.0
energy shortage cause depression	84.8	83.5	85.5	87.1	67.6	83.2	85.5	84.6	86.5	87.9	82.4	86.9	87.8	64.6	81.2
abortion should be legalized	54.7	55.8	51.7	57.6	51.3	57.6	42.7	54.6	57.9	43.6	35.2	56.9	59.8	49.1	61.2
women subject to the draft	56.0	54.0	55.7	62.0	44.8	56.3	37.5	56.2	62.8	48.7	48.8	61.6	63.3	45.5	41.4
grading in high school too easy	60.5	59.2	61.3	62.5	53.5	59.7	55.7	57.6	65.8	65.2	63.8	60.9	67.6	55.9	42.2
women's activities best in home	29.3	31.4	29.7	22.7	26.4	31.0	34.2	28.9	29.5	35.1	23.0	23.9	19.8	24.1	36.7
live together before marriage	47.6	52.7	41.8	45.5	67.7	53.9	44.7	45.2	48.1	27.1	36.3	44.5	48.7	73.8	40.5
discourage large families	48.3	49.4	45.8	50.2	43.2	48.5	56.0	44.8	51.8	46.0	36.0	49.5	52.4	47.8	22.9
should liberalize divorce laws	49.9	55.2	45.2	45.4	60.3	56.5	45.6	48.6	46.9	36.2	39.1	46.1	43.2	62.6	50.1
sex ok if people like each other	50.1	52.4	45.2	53.6	61.3	53.9	41.5	49.2	50.3	32.7	34.6	54.2	51.8	63.7	50.3
women should get job equality	91.3	90.4	91.2	93.5	83.2	90.5	90.1	90.8	92.3	90.6	92.7	92.5	96.5	81.1	92.3
wealthy should pay more taxes	72.1	73.8	71.9	68.2	68.9	74.2	70.9	72.9	70.3	70.7	72.5	70.0	62.0	67.1	76.4
marijuana should be legalized	41.8	44.4	38.5	41.4	38.9	44.8	41.3	40.7	43.1	27.5	36.9	40.9	43.1	39.5	36.2
busing O.K. to achieve balance	46.8	50.3	48.1	35.1	71.2	50.8	46.6	49.0	46.0	51.2	41.5	34.7	36.4	70.2	75.8
prohibit homosexual relations	48.8	50.7	49.6	42.1	44.8	51.2	47.2	49.9	45.9	57.2	41.4	44.8	33.2	45.2	43.1
col regulate students off campus	17.6	18.9	17.8	13.9	38.0	18.0	25.1	15.9	19.0	22.4	16.6	14.2	13.0	40.2	28.6
students help evaluate faculty	71.6	70.4	70.8	76.6	63.1	70.3	71.2	69.3	73.0	72.7	69.4	76.4	77.2	61.4	70.9
abolish college grades	18.7	19.8	18.5	16.1	32.0	19.9	19.0	19.4	17.4	19.0	14.7	17.1	12.9	34.3	21.3
regulate student publications	41.9	45.2	42.6	31.9	51.1	45.9	39.9	42.6	37.1	51.7	38.1	32.3	30.7	49.0	59.3
college has right to ban speaker	25.6	26.3	26.1	22.7	32.8	25.6	31.1	26.7	22.0	29.9	25.0	24.0	18.3	33.7	29.0
pref treatment for disadvantaged	40.6	41.9	42.0	34.8	67.5	41.7	42.8	42.2	38.8	46.1	40.4	35.8	31.5	68.6	62.8
adopt open admissions at pub col	40.4	48.3	35.1	29.6	66.7	48.5	47.0	36.8	30.6	38.9	29.5	30.2	27.6	70.3	51.5
minimum competence for coll grad	87.2	83.9	89.8	91.1	87.9	83.6	85.8	89.9	89.6	89.0	91.4	90.2	94.3	88.9	83.6

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers

none	45.2	43.4	45.3	50.1	47.0	44.0	38.8	45.9	44.3	48.7	35.9	49.2	53.4	47.0	46.5
one	30.6	30.3	31.8	29.4	21.4	29.2	38.5	31.1	34.2	29.3	34.8	29.2	30.1	21.2	22.6
two	13.8	14.7	12.6	13.6	8.5	14.4	17.0	11.5	13.3	14.9	12.5	14.1	11.9	7.1	16.5
3 or more	10.4	11.6	10.4	6.9	23.1	12.4	5.8	11.5	8.2	7.1	16.9	7.6	4.6	24.7	14.4

Number of Older Sisters

none	44.1	40.2	46.3	50.3	23.5	40.3	39.5	46.9	47.1	44.2	45.1	49.5	53.0	21.6	33.1
one	33.7	36.1	30.5	33.3	39.7	37.0	29.0	28.4	35.6	29.7	31.5	34.3	29.7	41.3	31.5
two	13.1	13.7	13.6	10.8	25.2	12.8	20.3	14.8	9.6	15.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	27.2	15.5
3 or more	9.1	10.0	9.7	5.7	11.6	9.9	11.1	9.9	7.7	10.2	12.6	5.5	6.5	9.9	19.8

Number of Younger Brothers

none	47.2	45.8	48.1	48.9	35.8	45.3	49.9	47.9	49.8	48.0	45.3	48.9	48.8	32.9	49.3
one	34.4	31.7	36.6	36.9	24.6	32.0	29.4	37.1	37.3	36.6	32.3	36.8	37.0	24.1	26.7
two	12.4	13.9	11.4	10.8	27.9	14.1	12.2	11.3	9.7	10.9	17.0	10.5	11.8	29.6	19.7
3 or more	6.0	8.6	3.9	3.5	11.8	8.6	8.5	3.7	3.2	4.5	5.3	3.8	2.4	13.4	4.3

Number of Younger Sisters

none	49.4	49.2	48.0	52.9	29.7	48.6	53.4	45.6	53.6	51.3	40.3	52.8	53.0	25.9	48.7
one	35.0	34.0	36.3	35.4	37.8	34.3	31.4	36.8	34.4	34.2	42.6	36.6	31.2	38.0	36.4
two	10.8	11.0	11.3	9.3	21.4	11.4	8.4	12.9	8.8	10.9	9.2	8.2	12.9	23.7	10.2
3 or more	4.8	5.8	4.4	2.5	11.1	5.7	6.8	4.7	3.3	3.5	8.0	2.3	2.9	12.4	4.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	10.6	8.6	11.5	14.1	9.6	8.9	6.7	10.3	10.7	14.0	16.2	13.4	16.1	10.0	7.9
change career choice	10.3	7.6	11.9	14.2	5.2	7.9	5.2	11.1	11.6	12.7	15.9	13.7	15.8	5.0	5.9
fail one or more courses	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.5	1.1	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.7	3.8	2.3	0.7	2.6
graduate with honors	13.4	13.8	12.5	14.1	12.5	14.2	10.5	11.9	13.5	11.7	14.2	12.3	19.9	11.9	15.0
be elected to student office	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.5	16.1	5.2	1.9	4.0	3.9	5.5	4.4	3.8	7.2	17.0	12.4
get a job to pay col expenses	35.4	32.8	36.9	39.5	26.9	33.4	29.0	34.7	41.7	35.6	39.4	37.9	44.7	27.9	23.0
join a social frat or sorority	17.4	12.1	21.9	22.8	12.8	11.3	17.3	21.5	22.0	22.7	22.2	22.3	24.4	8.3	29.8
live in a coeducational dorm	24.4	19.7	24.3	37.2	6.5	21.5	7.1	25.2	26.6	19.5	22.5	35.1	43.9	7.1	4.6
be elected to an honor society	8.1	6.0	9.5	10.7	3.9	5.8	7.6	8.8	8.7	9.9	14.1	9.2	15.8	3.2	6.1
make at least a 'B' average	38.6	35.7	39.7	44.5	25.1	35.9	34.2	39.9	40.5	38.0	39.8	42.1	52.4	23.3	32.9
need extra time to get degree	7.4	8.0	6.4	7.7	7.5	6.9	14.9	4.7	6.0	8.9	12.2	8.2	5.8	8.1	4.9
need tutoring in some courses	14.9	14.8	16.0	13.1	27.7	14.1	19.2	14.5	16.7	18.5	17.2	13.6	11.7	26.1	34.2
work at outside job	25.4	30.1	21.0	21.6	19.8	31.9	18.3	22.2	20.5	18.0	21.7	22.1	20.0	21.3	13.7
seek vocational counseling	8.0	7.5	8.2	8.6	8.2	7.7	6.2	6.9	8.4	10.1	11.0	7.8	11.6	8.3	7.9
seek individual counseling	7.8	7.8	8.5	6.2	9.4	7.4	10.8	6.6	8.7	12.7	10.4	5.5	8.9	7.7	16.3
get a bachelor's degree	59.0	42.5	71.9	76.7	50.3	42.6	41.7	70.9	73.8	69.3	78.0	74.7	83.4	46.2	68.0
participate in student protests	6.3	5.3	6.0	9.4	12.4	5.7	2.8	5.5	7.0	5.9	6.2	9.5	9.0	12.8	10.9
drop out temporarily	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.7	4.9	3.1	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.5	5.2	4.1
drop out permanently	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.2	4.8	2.7	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	5.6	1.5
transfer to another college	12.8	14.6	12.4	8.7	14.6	14.8	13.3	13.3	8.7	14.7	12.2	8.6	9.1	15.2	11.7
be satisfied with college	52.6	49.9	54.8	55.8	40.7	49.0	56.4	51.6	62.6	53.9	53.7	54.5	60.0	38.1	52.3
find a job in preferred field	68.0	67.4	68.3	69.4	56.9	67.0	70.1	69.0	69.8	66.3	64.3	69.8	68.2	53.3	70.8
marry while in college	5.9	5.6	6.4	5.4	12.0	6.2	1.3	7.4	5.1	6.4	4.2	5.7	4.4	13.1	7.8
marry within a year after col	15.3	15.5	15.2	14.9	11.0	15.3	16.5	14.7	16.4	14.4	17.2	16.3	10.2	9.3	17.5
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	14.6	13.4	15.8	15.5	30.2	13.8	10.2	13.8	19.7	15.0	18.3	15.4	15.8	31.9	23.3
be an authority in my field	72.5	71.4	71.8	77.2	79.4	71.4	71.2	71.3	72.2	72.2	72.4	77.4	76.7	80.6	74.4
obtain recog from colleagues	54.0	50.9	56.1	58.3	52.1	50.4	54.3	55.8	57.4	55.6	55.8	57.4	61.2	49.5	62.7
influence political structure	19.1	16.6	20.4	23.3	17.8	16.6	17.1	17.9	24.0	21.6	22.8	22.1	27.2	15.7	26.2
influence social values	35.2	33.2	37.8	35.3	46.4	33.9	28.5	34.3	41.5	42.6	37.8	34.6	37.8	47.3	42.9
raise a family	60.3	61.8	59.0	59.1	64.0	62.4	57.8	58.3	57.6	62.8	58.8	58.5	61.1	65.7	56.7
have admin. responsibility	40.1	40.1	40.5	39.0	41.3	40.1	40.3	41.9	39.9	37.9	40.0	39.8	36.6	37.7	57.0
be very well off financially	62.7	65.5	58.9	62.3	67.5	66.4	59.4	61.4	59.2	53.8	54.9	62.8	60.6	67.6	67.1
help others in difficulty	65.9	63.1	69.5	66.4	61.8	62.3	68.9	66.8	68.8	75.8	73.3	66.4	66.4	56.7	82.6
theoretical contribu to science	17.9	17.0	17.7	21.0	21.7	17.1	16.0	17.1	21.5	15.9	14.6	20.3	23.3	21.4	22.9
write original works	16.6	16.4	16.3	17.5	17.2	17.0	12.3	15.4	18.8	16.1	15.6	16.5	21.1	15.2	25.5
create artistic work	16.8	15.0	17.9	19.2	14.2	14.6	17.7	16.7	21.9	17.6	15.0	19.4	18.6	13.1	18.9
be successful in my own business	51.5	54.0	48.1	51.4	64.5	54.6	49.7	48.0	47.8	45.1	55.6	52.1	49.2	64.9	62.5
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.1	27.5	30.5	30.3	25.2	25.9	38.8	25.1	37.8	36.1	30.5	31.0	28.1	21.7	38.6
develop philosophy of life	52.1	46.9	55.7	58.9	52.3	46.3	51.1	53.5	57.3	58.9	57.3	58.6	60.0	51.5	55.8
participate in community action	29.5	27.1	32.4	30.3	43.9	26.8	29.2	29.0	33.0	39.6	34.8	30.7	28.8	40.9	55.9
promote racial understanding	36.2	32.5	40.8	37.0	56.9	31.5	39.9	39.0	40.3	45.7	42.4	35.0	43.9	54.3	67.8
keep up with political affairs	39.5	34.1	42.6	47.7	45.7	34.0	35.2	37.9	48.2	43.3	52.8	44.2	59.3	44.6	49.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	29.6	29.7	27.8	32.7	36.2	29.9	28.6	26.5	30.8	27.0	28.8	32.4	33.7	40.0	18.5
some concern	49.0	47.0	51.8	49.2	35.5	47.9	40.3	52.6	49.3	51.8	53.9	48.7	50.8	29.7	62.4
major concern	21.4	23.3	20.4	18.2	28.3	22.2	31.2	20.8	19.9	21.3	17.2	18.9	15.5	30.3	19.0
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	36.8	45.2	31.6	23.7	45.7	46.8	33.4	35.0	24.4	30.8	31.9	25.5	17.5	47.4	37.6
\$1-\$499	20.5	22.6	21.4	13.1	29.7	22.2	25.6	25.3	18.0	17.0	17.0	14.5	8.4	30.7	24.8
\$500-\$999	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.6	9.1	11.6	9.3	13.4	8.8	10.2	9.1	12.4	8.8	8.6	11.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.1	8.4	7.5	8.4	9.9	8.8	4.9	6.6	7.5	9.7	8.2	9.0	6.3	10.6	6.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	5.2	3.8	5.4	8.9	2.3	2.9	10.9	4.4	6.0	6.5	7.8	8.4	10.4	1.3	7.3
over \$2,000	17.9	8.6	22.7	34.3	3.2	7.7	15.8	15.5	35.4	25.8	25.9	30.1	48.6	1.4	12.0
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	65.3	63.6	62.9	74.7	38.0	64.3	58.0	64.6	64.3	56.4	62.8	74.5	75.4	38.2	36.8
\$1-\$499	12.4	16.1	9.3	8.5	26.2	17.4	5.7	11.2	7.1	7.7	7.1	10.1	3.0	29.9	7.1
\$500-\$999	10.3	10.2	11.8	7.5	17.9	10.1	11.2	11.4	9.8	14.3	13.6	7.6	7.3	17.6	19.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.5	5.0	9.0	5.7	9.4	4.1	11.8	8.2	10.7	10.4	6.8	5.2	7.4	8.6	13.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.7	3.5	4.8	2.3	6.4	3.0	7.6	3.0	5.0	9.0	5.9	1.7	4.2	4.9	13.8
over \$2,000	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.1	5.7	1.5	3.0	2.2	3.8	0.9	2.7	0.7	9.5
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	68.6	69.6	70.1	62.6	72.3	69.9	67.1	69.7	70.3	72.4	67.9	62.5	63.1	69.7	85.4
applied for aid	48.2	46.8	53.5	42.1	61.5	46.4	49.3	51.7	51.8	60.9	53.0	40.9	46.1	57.0	84.4
qualified for aid	36.1	39.7	36.8	24.7	61.2	40.5	33.3	36.3	35.4	41.0	35.1	25.3	22.8	59.3	70.5
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.1	92.3	88.5	93.0	89.9	93.7	81.7	92.2	86.3	82.5	84.3	95.0	86.4	91.2	83.1
\$1-\$499	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.4	2.6	3.2	6.0	3.1	4.2	8.3	6.0	2.7	1.4	1.7	7.0
\$500-\$999	2.3	1.4	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.1	3.7	2.2	5.7	5.1	4.9	1.3	3.5	1.0	7.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	5.3	1.4	5.4	1.4	2.7	3.2	3.1	0.7	7.8	6.1	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.3
over \$2,000	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	83.1	84.2	80.8	84.6	82.3	84.7	80.0	85.6	80.3	72.2	72.0	86.3	78.9	83.9	74.4
\$1-\$499	7.9	8.8	7.6	5.7	6.1	9.1	6.2	8.4	4.4	8.6	9.4	5.8	5.5	4.4	14.7
\$500-\$999	4.9	4.3	6.0	4.6	5.5	4.0	6.3	4.5	7.3	7.4	7.8	4.6	4.6	5.7	4.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	1.4	3.6	3.1	0.7	0.7	6.6	1.0	6.5	5.5	7.0	2.5	5.1	0.4	2.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	5.3	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	5.5	1.9	0.4	3.4	5.7	3.6
over \$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.3	2.5	0.0	0.0
College Grant															
none	86.6	91.6	79.7	85.8	90.5	93.7	75.9	88.0	70.8	70.6	72.9	90.3	70.2	93.0	78.2
\$1-\$499	5.2	4.3	6.8	4.6	4.6	4.0	6.8	5.5	6.0	10.4	9.3	5.2	2.9	5.1	2.3
\$500-\$999	3.4	1.9	5.7	2.9	3.1	1.3	7.0	3.5	7.1	8.5	9.7	2.2	5.3	1.6	10.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	0.9	3.5	2.3	0.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	7.2	5.6	4.3	1.1	6.4	0.0	3.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.8	0.2	0.5	3.5	0.4	3.4	2.4	2.3	0.7	5.7	0.0	1.2
over \$2,000	1.5	0.4	2.6	2.6	1.0	0.0	3.2	1.7	5.4	2.5	1.4	0.5	9.6	0.3	4.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath.	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	91.8	93.8	89.9	89.9	94.5	95.0	84.9	91.4	87.2	89.6	88.2	91.7	83.5	94.4	95.3
\$1-\$499	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.8	0.7	3.0	7.6	4.1	4.9	4.5	2.4	3.6	4.7	0.9	0.0
\$500-\$999	2.4	1.7	3.1	2.9	4.1	1.2	5.1	3.0	2.7	2.6	5.6	2.7	3.4	4.4	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	3.5	0.3	2.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	2.7	0.0	0.0
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L.															
none	78.8	80.5	77.2	76.9	89.2	82.0	69.4	85.0	64.3	72.6	74.3	80.3	65.4	89.3	88.3
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.5	7.5	2.0	3.6	1.9	1.3	3.9	3.3	1.7	0.5	8.9	2.4
\$500-\$999	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	0.3	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.9	3.2	2.5	4.0	0.3	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.8	1.8	3.5	4.3	0.7	1.7	3.2	1.9	7.1	3.8	3.2	3.5	7.0	0.4	2.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.9	0.7	4.1	7.9	3.7	7.7	6.0	5.3	4.8	5.3	0.6	1.2
over \$2,000	8.6	7.9	9.0	9.7	1.7	7.3	12.7	4.8	17.1	9.8	10.7	7.3	17.7	1.0	5.6
Federal Guaranteed Student-Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	37.8	33.0	39.8	46.9	10.9	32.9	34.2	34.4	52.9	37.7	42.0	44.5	55.1	7.6	27.3
applied for aid	14.1	10.7	16.7	18.7	5.9	9.6	18.5	10.0	30.0	17.6	19.5	14.9	31.7	5.9	6.0
qualified for aid	14.5	12.2	16.4	17.5	7.0	11.7	15.6	10.2	26.3	19.3	21.0	13.7	30.8	6.0	12.1
N.D.S.L.															
none	90.9	92.5	89.0	90.1	91.3	92.3	94.0	93.3	85.4	84.0	83.0	92.7	81.4	91.1	92.7
\$1-\$499	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.5	4.0	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.4	4.8	5.1	2.6	2.3	4.0	3.7
\$500-\$999	2.2	1.5	3.0	2.8	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.2	5.2	5.2	3.5	1.9	5.6	0.0	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	1.8	3.0	3.0	4.3	1.7	2.8	1.6	4.3	4.0	6.2	1.9	7.0	4.9	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.0
College Loan															
none	95.3	96.0	94.0	95.7	95.1	96.6	91.5	95.5	91.6	93.3	93.0	96.8	91.9	94.7	97.3
\$1-\$499	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.4
\$500-\$999	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.3	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.3	0.9	1.6	4.9	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.0
over \$2,000	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.2	2.5	0.6	2.0	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
Other Loan															
none	94.8	94.2	95.2	95.9	96.2	93.9	96.1	96.1	93.2	96.4	93.1	96.2	95.0	95.4	100.0
\$1-\$499	1.5	2.0	1.3	0.6	3.4	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	4.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0
over \$2,000	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.2	2.1	1.3	2.9	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0

WORK and SAVINGS:

College Work-Study Grant

none	85.9	89.3	80.3	87.6	79.4	91.9	69.8	86.0	75.2	73.3	75.0	90.2	78.6	82.3	64.6
\$1-\$499	5.8	4.9	8.0	4.1	14.3	3.8	13.9	6.6	10.1	10.3	5.8	4.4	2.9	13.2	19.7
\$500-\$999	5.7	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.8	2.4	15.7	4.2	12.1	12.6	13.4	4.4	8.1	2.5	10.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.6	4.6	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.6	5.2	0.6	9.3	1.1	3.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.2
over \$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	76.5	75.4	76.2	80.0	80.7	73.9	86.7	74.0	75.3	81.6	79.7	78.6	84.7	79.3	87.7
\$1-\$499	14.7	14.1	16.4	12.8	13.8	14.5	11.5	18.7	14.7	13.2	13.3	13.7	9.8	15.1	7.3
\$500-\$999	5.6	6.4	5.0	4.7	1.6	7.2	0.5	5.3	5.3	3.9	4.6	5.2	3.0	1.2	3.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.4	3.6	3.0	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.0	1.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
over \$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	96.4	94.9	97.9	97.8	94.6	94.5	97.9	98.1	96.8	98.1	98.7	97.4	99.2	93.7	98.8
\$1-\$499	1.4	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.2
\$500-\$999	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.9	4.3	7.7	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.2	5.1	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	64.2	71.9	58.7	53.3	78.8	72.5	67.7	60.2	56.5	60.6	52.2	54.2	50.4	79.5	75.4
\$1-\$499	19.1	16.4	21.9	21.0	9.9	15.5	22.9	23.6	21.3	20.1	17.1	21.3	20.0	8.2	18.7
\$500-\$999	10.3	7.1	12.6	14.9	10.3	7.4	5.4	10.1	15.0	14.0	18.1	14.1	17.6	11.9	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.7	2.5	4.2	6.1	0.8	2.6	1.7	3.8	4.6	3.2	7.2	5.8	7.1	0.4	2.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.6	3.6	2.9	2.0	0.0	1.1
over \$2,000	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.9	0.0	0.0
Other Savings															
none	82.6	85.7	80.8	77.6	91.8	84.8	92.1	81.2	79.3	80.0	83.8	78.3	75.3	92.1	90.2
\$1-\$499	10.7	9.2	11.7	13.1	6.7	9.9	4.0	11.4	12.8	11.6	10.1	12.5	15.2	6.6	7.1
\$500-\$999	2.7	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.8	2.2	0.5	3.2	3.6	2.1	1.9	4.1	3.6	0.8	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.2	0.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.8	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	0.0	1.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.0
over \$2,000	1.7	1.2	2.1	2.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	0.0	0.0
Spouse															
none	98.2	97.2	99.1	99.2	96.3	96.8	100.0	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.7	99.0	99.8	96.0	97.7
\$1-\$499	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	3.4	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.0	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	98.4	97.6	99.3	99.2	92.8	97.3	99.5	99.1	99.1	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.4	91.6	98.9
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	4.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	3.6	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	4.4	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.5	98.4	98.5	99.1	99.4	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.8	98.2	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.3	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	92.1	90.8	92.3	94.9	86.0	91.1	88.5	92.3	91.8	91.8	94.9	94.9	95.2	84.4	94.3
\$1-\$499	4.0	5.1	3.5	1.7	12.7	5.3	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.8	2.5	1.7	1.8	14.5	3.5
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	3.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	93.7	94.9	92.0	93.7	98.5	94.8	95.7	90.7	94.2	91.8	95.0	93.5	94.6	98.9	96.1
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.5	0.4	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.3	3.1	0.9	2.7	1.8	0.0	2.4
\$500-\$999	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	0.2	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	3.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	35.6	51.5	22.4	19.3	45.3	55.0	26.5	29.5	12.2	12.4	27.1	21.4	13.1	50.9	20.7
other private home or apartment	9.5	14.2	5.9	4.2	10.8	15.8	2.9	6.7	8.0	2.2	3.0	5.3	6.3	12.0	5.9
college dormitory	49.9	28.9	67.1	72.4	42.8	23.7	66.1	59.3	72.4	82.0	68.3	68.7	84.7	36.2	72.0
fraternity or sorority house	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
other campus housing	2.1	1.7	2.8	1.5	0.4	1.5	3.5	3.7	3.1	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.0
other	2.3	3.4	1.2	1.6	0.7	3.8	0.7	0.8	3.0	0.7	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.5	1.4
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	22.3	31.2	16.4	12.8	44.0	33.7	13.9	18.8	9.8	15.3	22.3	13.2	11.4	53.7	17.0
other private home or apartment	27.1	32.5	22.9	22.6	20.7	33.8	23.1	26.8	21.4	17.4	16.0	24.2	17.3	13.4	41.0
college dormitory	37.8	25.4	45.3	52.0	25.9	21.4	54.0	39.2	51.4	51.9	49.9	49.1	61.6	24.6	29.6
fraternity or sorority house	4.9	3.1	6.5	6.2	1.6	3.2	2.3	5.8	7.5	8.3	4.1	6.3	6.2	0.0	6.2
other campus housing	4.9	3.9	6.5	4.6	5.3	3.9	3.9	7.1	6.7	5.0	5.3	5.2	2.6	5.0	6.2
other	3.0	3.9	2.4	1.8	2.4	4.1	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	0.8	3.3	0.0
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	12.3	16.3	8.5	8.5	18.1	17.2	9.2	9.3	3.5	9.5	14.6	9.6	4.6	18.9	14.4
6-10	12.7	18.1	7.1	9.0	16.4	19.0	11.6	8.8	6.1	3.2	7.8	9.6	7.0	18.8	4.8
11-50	27.6	32.5	25.6	18.0	23.7	33.5	25.1	32.0	19.7	15.1	25.6	18.8	15.1	25.6	14.5
51-100	12.9	9.9	15.4	16.6	9.6	9.2	15.4	17.2	11.6	15.4	14.4	19.0	8.4	10.6	4.8
101-500	27.1	20.3	31.0	38.0	24.3	19.0	30.0	24.6	40.4	39.9	25.9	38.7	35.6	22.3	34.4
more than 500	7.4	2.9	12.5	9.9	7.7	2.1	8.8	8.2	18.8	16.9	11.8	4.2	29.4	3.7	27.2

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	7.9	8.0	9.2	5.2	23.5	8.1	7.1	9.6	8.8	9.9	5.9	5.4	4.5	23.6	22.9
some high school	13.3	16.2	11.7	8.5	25.1	16.2	16.2	13.1	9.9	10.3	11.4	9.3	5.8	26.8	16.2
high school graduate	29.2	35.0	26.3	19.7	32.0	35.5	31.3	28.9	18.5	29.8	24.0	21.1	15.0	32.3	30.0
postsecondary other than col	3.9	4.5	2.6	4.5	4.0	4.8	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.9	5.2	5.2	2.2	4.2	3.0
some college	12.1	11.7	12.9	11.8	4.6	11.8	11.2	13.6	12.9	11.7	11.5	11.5	12.7	3.9	8.6
college degree	17.6	15.1	17.7	23.7	3.4	14.4	20.0	17.3	18.4	16.3	20.8	24.2	22.2	2.6	7.5
some graduate school	2.2	1.5	2.7	3.0	4.3	1.6	0.9	1.7	5.1	2.2	2.7	2.5	4.7	4.5	3.5
graduate degree	13.9	7.9	17.0	23.5	3.0	7.6	10.7	13.8	23.5	16.8	18.5	20.8	32.2	2.0	8.3
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	6.3	7.9	5.6	3.5	19.2	8.0	6.7	6.3	5.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	4.4	20.6	11.7
some high school	10.4	12.5	9.5	6.5	22.7	12.3	13.5	11.0	8.2	7.9	6.8	7.2	4.0	22.7	23.1
high school graduate	38.9	42.9	36.5	32.9	30.3	44.2	33.7	40.3	27.8	35.8	37.0	35.8	23.3	31.2	25.3
postsecondary other than col	5.8	5.1	6.5	6.1	10.2	5.0	5.8	5.5	7.4	6.3	10.9	6.3	5.7	11.0	6.3
some college	14.6	13.2	14.8	18.0	8.8	13.1	14.0	14.5	14.7	15.5	15.1	18.0	17.9	7.9	13.4
college degree	15.5	13.2	16.5	19.7	4.7	12.5	17.6	12.5	22.4	21.1	15.5	18.7	23.1	4.2	7.5
some graduate school	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.0	0.4	2.9	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.0	4.9	1.0	3.4
graduate degree	6.7	4.3	7.8	10.6	2.6	3.8	8.4	7.0	10.7	6.8	7.3	8.8	16.7	1.4	9.1
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average.)															
academic ability	44.6	31.4	50.3	69.3	21.5	30.5	38.0	46.3	57.6	47.9	59.9	66.4	79.6	19.1	32.5
athletic ability	32.3	29.6	33.8	36.5	21.9	30.2	25.0	35.4	34.2	29.6	32.3	35.7	39.1	20.1	30.1
artistic ability	26.7	24.9	26.8	31.5	16.2	24.5	27.6	24.9	33.7	24.0	25.7	31.6	31.3	16.1	16.8
cheerfulness	56.2	51.6	62.0	57.3	50.7	50.1	62.8	62.5	62.3	59.8	63.4	56.4	60.4	47.1	65.7
defensiveness	28.8	27.8	29.9	29.4	23.0	27.5	30.2	29.3	32.8	28.9	28.5	29.1	30.7	21.0	31.4
drive to achieve	63.3	55.7	70.0	70.9	53.6	55.9	54.6	69.9	70.2	69.5	70.6	68.7	78.7	50.4	68.0
leadership ability	44.2	36.1	50.9	53.4	38.9	36.1	35.8	50.3	57.4	47.6	43.9	51.1	61.2	36.8	48.2
mathematical ability	32.2	27.2	32.2	45.8	20.1	27.7	23.4	31.9	36.6	28.1	31.1	43.7	53.1	19.4	23.0
mechanical ability	28.4	29.3	26.0	30.4	7.1	29.1	30.5	27.0	33.0	18.7	17.4	30.5	30.0	5.9	12.5
originality	44.0	36.7	47.8	56.4	23.7	36.0	42.7	47.3	54.3	41.5	47.2	54.7	62.3	22.3	30.3
physical attractiveness	27.4	22.5	31.1	33.4	31.5	22.6	22.1	32.3	33.6	26.4	27.4	32.2	37.5	30.0	38.5
political conservatism	14.7	12.3	16.3	17.7	3.4	12.0	14.3	15.0	17.9	18.5	15.2	15.8	24.3	1.8	10.3
political liberalism	16.2	13.3	16.1	23.9	6.6	13.6	11.4	14.0	23.0	14.1	14.5	22.5	28.7	4.6	15.3
popularity	30.5	26.8	33.0	35.7	27.3	26.9	26.2	34.7	34.7	29.1	26.8	34.6	39.4	26.0	33.2
popularity with opposite sex	31.4	28.9	34.2	32.8	36.9	29.1	27.1	38.0	34.5	27.7	24.8	32.1	35.3	36.4	38.7
public speaking ability	24.1	17.5	29.3	31.4	21.1	17.5	17.6	28.6	32.3	29.2	26.4	28.8	40.3	20.1	25.8
self-confidence (intellectual)	43.4	32.0	51.2	58.6	32.9	32.2	30.3	51.7	51.9	47.8	53.3	55.9	67.7	30.1	43.9
self-confidence (social)	37.4	31.4	43.4	42.1	35.2	32.4	24.1	46.2	43.5	38.4	37.0	41.6	43.7	33.6	41.8
sensitivity to criticism	25.8	22.7	28.1	29.4	14.0	23.0	20.5	26.3	33.9	25.0	30.3	29.5	28.9	1.6	24.6
stubbornness	42.5	41.4	42.6	45.2	31.1	41.1	43.2	43.9	44.6	38.7	37.4	45.9	42.8	30.7	33.2
understanding of others	71.7	68.7	74.2	74.9	61.3	67.6	76.9	72.6	78.9	73.0	73.6	74.7	75.9	60.0	167.4
writing ability	32.6	25.5	35.7	45.5	30.4	25.1	28.3	33.7	41.4	32.8	38.4	43.1	53.4	30.7	29.2

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated From High School															
1980	91.7	85.9	94.3	96.7	84.8	85.8	88.0	93.9	94.2	94.6	97.1	96.2	98.1	81.5	93.8
1979	4.0	6.3	3.1	1.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.2	7.8	3.1
1978	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.1
1977 or earlier	2.1	3.9	1.1	0.7	4.0	4.0	2.6	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.2	4.9	1.6
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.2	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.9	0.4
never completed high school	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1980															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
17	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.9	1.7	4.0	1.1	4.4
18	70.2	65.1	72.2	75.2	57.8	65.3	62.2	73.0	73.2	66.8	75.1	74.1	78.7	53.6	69.7
19	21.7	22.3	21.8	20.5	25.9	22.0	26.8	20.9	20.7	27.1	19.9	21.9	16.3	27.9	20.3
20	2.5	4.0	2.0	1.1	5.6	4.0	4.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.6	6.7	2.6
21	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.5	0.6
22	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	2.5	0.9
23-25	1.1	2.3	0.5	0.3	2.5	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.2	0.7
26-29	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6
30 or older	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1
Racial Background															
White/Caucasian	87.9	87.9	84.8	92.2	1.2	87.8	89.7	82.0	88.0	85.5	93.1	93.0	89.7	1.0	1.6
Black/Negro/Afro-American	7.3	5.3	11.4	4.5	98.0	5.2	6.7	13.5	9.1	12.1	2.1	4.6	4.0	98.2	97.6
American Indian	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.7
Oriental	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	0.5	4.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.6	3.1	0.3	1.1
Mexican-American/Chicano	2.0	4.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	4.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.9
Puerto Rican-American	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.2	1.0
Other	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.0	2.8	0.6	1.8
Political Orientation															
far left	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.7	5.9	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.7
liberal	20.3	17.5	21.1	23.4	21.4	17.6	15.8	20.5	23.8	19.1	21.2	22.5	26.2	19.5	26.5
middle-of-the-road	56.0	61.8	53.5	50.7	50.0	61.8	62.1	54.6	52.6	50.4	55.1	52.5	45.0	50.2	49.6
conservative	20.0	16.4	21.8	22.8	18.5	16.2	18.4	21.2	20.2	26.9	20.6	22.0	25.3	18.6	18.3
far right	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	4.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	5.1	1.9
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	7.8	2.8	8.3	14.7	1.2	2.2	2.1	7.8	9.9	8.0	7.3	11.2	25.2	0.6	2.8
A-	10.1	5.2	10.8	16.4	2.0	5.3	3.6	9.5	12.5	11.8	13.2	14.8	21.6	1.2	4.4
B+	17.3	14.2	18.0	20.9	9.6	14.5	10.3	17.1	18.5	18.7	21.6	20.7	21.3	8.4	13.2
B	25.8	27.4	26.0	23.2	19.3	27.7	23.0	26.8	25.5	24.1	25.3	25.0	17.5	18.3	21.9
B-	15.4	17.6	15.0	12.4	18.5	17.5	19.4	15.5	14.1	14.8	14.7	13.9	8.0	19.1	16.8
C+	14.4	19.3	13.4	8.3	26.3	19.2	21.2	14.3	12.0	13.2	11.5	9.5	4.3	26.6	25.3
C	8.8	12.6	8.2	4.0	22.8	12.1	18.7	8.7	7.1	9.0	6.2	4.6	2.1	25.5	15.3
D	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
Academic Rank in High School															
top 20%	35.8	20.0	38.8	54.8	16.4	20.2	17.6	36.8	42.3	41.0	37.3	50.5	68.0	12.5	27.1
second 20%	24.2	23.9	25.0	23.4	21.4	24.1	21.4	25.3	24.5	24.8	25.3	25.2	17.7	26.7	23.2
middle 20%	32.4	44.4	29.7	18.5	50.6	4.2	46.4	31.4	27.1	27.6	30.2	20.7	11.9	54.2	40.5
fourth 20%	6.5	9.8	5.6	2.8	10.5	9.6	12.3	5.8	5.1	5.3	6.3	3.1	2.1	11.5	7.9
lowest 20%	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.0	3.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$4,000	3.2	4.5	3.1	1.5	19.6	4.5	4.3	3.4	2.4	3.5	1.7		1.5	1.4	23.0	10.9
\$4,000 - \$5,999	2.7	3.7	2.8	1.2	11.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.5	1.4		1.2	1.0	13.6	7.2
\$6,000 - \$7,999	2.8	3.6	2.8	1.7	9.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.4		1.8	1.2	9.5	8.9
\$8,000 - \$9,999	3.5	4.4	3.5	2.2	7.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	3.1	3.9	2.7		2.4	1.7	6.7	8.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	6.3	7.8	6.1	4.3	12.2	7.6	10.0	6.2	5.7	7.1	4.4		4.6	3.2	12.1	12.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	6.4	7.3	6.4	4.8	9.3	7.3	8.2	6.8	5.5	7.1	5.0		5.1	3.8	9.7	8.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.4	14.3	12.1	10.1	8.8	14.3	14.0	12.2	11.5	13.3	11.1		10.6	8.3	7.4	12.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	17.3	18.8	17.0	15.7	7.4	19.0	15.5	17.7	16.5	15.6	17.2		16.5	12.8	6.5	9.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.8	4.6	11.4	10.2	12.3	10.6	10.5	12.5		12.3	10.1	4.3	5.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	9.8	8.8	9.5	11.9	3.2	8.9	6.9	9.5	9.6	8.5	10.9		12.4	10.5	2.8	4.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	6.4	4.9	6.8	8.1	2.3	4.9	5.5	7.2	6.6	5.9	6.9		8.3	7.4	1.9	3.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7.5	5.2	7.6	10.6	2.4	5.2	6.3	7.1	8.5	7.0	9.3		10.1	12.1	1.6	4.7
\$50,000 - \$99,999	7.7	4.4	8.1	12.2	1.5	4.3	5.4	6.1	10.5	9.4	11.6		10.5	17.4	0.6	3.9
\$100,000 or more	2.4	1.1	2.6	4.1	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.4	4.4	3.3	3.8		2.5	8.9	0.4	0.6
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support																
one	6.8	8.8	6.1	4.7	11.7	8.8	8.3	6.5	5.6	6.0	4.9		5.0	3.9	12.4	9.9
two	10.5	11.7	10.2	9.2	14.6	11.7	11.5	10.7	9.7	10.2	7.9		9.6	8.2	14.4	15.1
three	20.3	21.2	20.1	19.3	20.1	21.1	22.8	20.8	19.9	19.3	17.7		20.0	17.2	19.8	21.1
four	25.7	23.9	26.5	27.4	21.1	24.0	22.4	26.9	26.4	27.3	22.7		27.6	27.0	20.9	21.6
five	21.1	19.5	21.4	23.0	19.3	19.5	20.6	21.0	22.1	22.8	19.8		22.7	24.1	19.8	17.8
six or more	15.5	14.8	15.7	16.3	13.1	14.9	14.4	14.3	16.2	14.5	27.0		15.2	19.6	12.6	14.5
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College																
none	66.6	70.2	65.8	62.1	63.5	70.4	67.5	66.8	66.1	65.7	57.8		63.0	59.3	63.6	63.0
one	24.6	22.2	25.1	27.7	23.2	21.9	24.9	25.1	24.5	25.1	27.9		27.3	28.9	22.4	25.6
two	6.4	5.3	6.6	7.6	9.4	5.3	5.2	6.0	7.0	6.9	9.7		7.3	8.3	10.0	7.7
three or more	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.3	4.7		2.4	3.4	4.0	3.7
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)																
yes	89.7	89.6	88.2	92.2	79.8	89.7	88.2	88.0	88.0	87.5	91.8		92.0	92.5	79.8	79.8
no	10.3	10.4	11.8	7.8	20.2	10.3	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.5	8.2		8.0	7.5	20.2	20.2
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return																
yes	85.5	80.3	86.4	91.5	68.8	80.3	80.4	85.2	87.8	85.9	90.8		90.7	93.8	66.4	75.1
no	14.5	19.7	13.6	8.5	31.2	19.7	19.6	14.8	12.2	14.1	9.2		9.3	6.2	33.6	24.9
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents																
yes	65.5	52.8	68.5	78.9	39.3	52.4	57.7	64.2	74.3	71.0	74.7		76.5	86.3	34.8	50.8
no	34.5	47.2	31.5	21.1	60.7	47.6	42.3	35.8	25.7	29.0	25.3		23.5	13.7	65.2	49.2
Marital Status																
not presently married	99.0	98.1	99.3	99.6	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.7		99.6	99.9	97.7	99.3
married, living with spouse	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2		0.4	0.1	1.7	0.3
married, not living with spouse	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath.	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program																
college preparatory	87.7	78.7	91.3	96.1	73.6	78.5	80.9	91.6	89.3	91.5	95.0		95.6	97.8	70.5	82.2
other	12.3	21.3	8.7	3.9	26.4	21.5	19.1	8.4	10.7	8.5	5.0		4.4	2.2	29.5	17.8
Type of High School																
public	85.5	91.5	82.4	80.9	94.9	92.1	83.9	87.8	81.5	80.6	48.8		85.1	67.8	96.8	89.5
private:																
nondenominational	3.6	1.3	4.7	5.3	2.2	1.1	4.6	2.9	7.7	6.8	3.6		3.9	9.7	1.8	3.2
Roman Catholic	9.6	6.7	10.7	12.3	2.5	6.5	9.2	8.5	8.8	4.1	46.7		9.9	20.1	1.2	6.2
Jewish	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
other religious	1.3	0.5	2.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.7	1.9	8.5	0.9		1.1	2.2	0.2	0.9
Have Had Remedial Work in																
English	7.8	10.2	7.5	4.6	21.5	9.8	14.4	6.9	9.0	7.7	6.7		4.8	4.1	23.4	15.9
reading	7.9	10.5	7.5	4.6	21.4	10.2	13.9	7.1	8.7	7.9	6.2		4.9	3.6	23.1	16.7
mathematics	8.9	10.8	8.8	6.1	19.6	10.4	15.4	8.3	10.0	8.5	8.8		6.1	5.9	21.0	15.8
social studies	7.1	8.5	6.9	5.3	19.3	8.3	10.8	6.7	7.1	7.6	6.1		5.9	3.3	20.3	16.7
science	6.6	8.5	6.3	4.3	16.5	8.3	10.4	5.9	7.4	6.6	5.3		4.5	3.5	18.0	12.4
foreign language	4.6	5.3	4.7	3.4	7.4	5.1	7.5	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.3		3.5	3.2	7.5	7.1
Will Need Remedial Work in																
English	13.2	15.7	13.0	9.5	19.1	15.8	14.5	13.4	11.2	14.9	11.4		10.1	7.6	18.7	20.2
reading	5.6	6.3	6.2	3.6	10.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	5.5	7.3	6.0		3.6	3.6	9.0	12.8
mathematics	18.2	19.4	19.7	14.3	36.1	19.2	22.0	20.8	18.0	19.9	17.2		15.4	10.9	35.0	39.0
social studies	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.7	5.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.8	1.6		1.8	1.2	5.2	5.6
science	7.3	7.6	8.0	5.6	14.4	7.5	9.2	8.3	6.9	9.0	7.1		5.8	5.1	13.3	17.4
foreign language	9.6	7.8	12.5	8.0	28.0	7.6	10.2	12.9	10.7	14.4	10.6		8.4	7.0	26.5	32.3
Physically Handicapped																
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap																
hearing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
speech	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
visual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
orthopedic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
learning disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Does Handicap Require																
Architectural Accommodations																
no	98.6	98.6	99.2	97.5	97.8	98.5	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.2	99.5		97.5	97.4	98.3	96.0
yes	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.5	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.5		2.5	2.6	1.7	4.0
This College Is Student's																
first choice	74.8	74.8	73.1	77.3	57.1	74.8	74.3	73.0	72.2	74.9	73.1		78.6	73.4	56.0	60.4
second choice	19.0	18.8	20.2	17.3	29.6	18.8	19.2	20.8	20.3	18.1	20.6		16.7	19.4	30.6	26.9
third choice	4.2	4.2	4.6	3.6	9.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.4		3.2	4.9	8.9	9.1
less than third choice	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	4.3	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.9		1.5	2.3	4.5	3.5

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	29.6	28.7	31.3	28.6	54.4	28.5	30.6	31.1	30.6	32.4	33.2	27.9	30.7	56.3	49.1
could not find a job	5.4	7.2	5.0	3.1	17.2	7.2	7.7	5.3	5.1	4.6	3.5	3.5	2.1	20.2	9.2
get away from home	8.6	7.1	9.0	10.3	12.5	7.0	8.3	7.9	9.9	11.2	9.8	10.2	10.5	11.9	14.1
get a better job	76.6	79.5	74.6	75.0	84.3	79.7	77.6	76.2	74.3	70.5	72.6	76.8	69.2	85.5	81.0
gain general education	59.5	55.6	61.8	62.1	77.5	55.4	58.0	60.6	64.6	63.0	59.7	60.1	68.4	77.6	77.2
improve reading-study skills	35.3	34.3	38.0	33.0	64.0	34.0	37.3	38.2	36.1	40.3	38.1	32.8	33.7	64.0	64.1
nothing better to do	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7	7.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.1	8.4	4.3
become a more cultured person	27.8	23.8	31.1	28.9	53.8	23.8	24.4	30.4	31.9	32.3	30.9	26.4	36.7	52.9	56.4
make more money	67.7	70.5	65.4	66.6	79.2	70.7	67.7	68.0	64.1	59.7	62.9	68.4	61.3	81.3	73.7
learn more about things	68.7	67.2	68.9	70.6	76.9	67.1	68.4	67.9	72.3	69.2	65.2	69.0	75.5	77.1	76.2
meet new and interesting people	46.9	40.0	49.5	53.4	54.3	40.0	40.0	47.7	50.2	54.0	50.8	52.0	57.8	54.4	54.2
prepare for graduate school	43.7	39.2	44.7	48.9	61.9	39.1	40.8	42.0	47.6	48.6	47.9	44.7	61.9	59.5	68.3
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.7	6.2	5.8	4.8	15.3	6.0	7.5	5.5	5.6	7.1	6.6	4.6	5.3	16.9	11.1
teacher advised me	4.4	5.1	4.5	3.2	12.0	4.9	7.0	4.6	5.2	3.7	3.6	2.9	4.2	13.9	7.0
has a good academic reputation	47.4	37.2	50.0	58.9	41.8	36.1	50.2	42.5	63.2	53.3	55.9	53.4	75.8	35.9	57.3
offered financial assistance	15.1	10.8	20.6	13.7	30.2	10.1	20.3	16.2	23.0	30.6	23.5	10.3	24.4	27.9	36.0
not accepted anywhere else	3.0	3.6	2.8	2.5	4.3	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	4.9	2.8
advice of someone who attended	13.8	13.9	14.7	12.6	20.1	13.6	16.6	14.0	13.8	17.4	17.0	12.6	12.4	20.1	20.0
offers special educ programs	22.3	21.7	23.6	21.3	28.2	21.3	27.0	24.5	27.5	18.3	15.4	20.9	22.6	27.2	30.8
has low tuition	16.1	21.3	12.4	13.6	16.9	22.6	5.7	18.9	5.4	3.7	4.4	17.3	1.7	19.7	9.8
advice of guidance counselor	7.8	10.1	6.9	5.7	12.0	9.9	12.2	6.9	7.7	5.2	7.4	5.3	6.9	12.5	10.7
wanted to live at home	10.3	16.4	7.5	5.3	13.0	17.3	6.2	10.1	3.9	3.2	8.4	5.7	3.8	16.2	4.7
friend suggested attending	6.8	7.8	6.9	5.2	10.5	7.7	8.7	6.7	6.3	8.8	6.2	5.4	4.6	11.1	8.9
coll representative recruited me	5.6	3.6	9.2	3.5	15.2	3.1	10.0	5.8	14.4	14.1	7.5	3.0	5.1	19.9	13.6
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	38.3	47.9	30.8	34.8	35.8	48.6	40.0	30.6	30.2	34.5	26.4	41.0	15.9	42.3	18.6
one	16.4	17.5	16.0	15.3	14.3	17.5	17.0	16.7	14.2	16.4	16.0	16.2	12.6	15.4	11.5
two	16.6	15.2	17.9	16.7	17.3	15.0	17.5	18.5	15.6	18.1	19.8	16.5	17.4	16.0	20.8
three	13.9	11.4	16.4	14.3	17.5	11.0	16.3	16.8	15.7	14.9	18.3	13.0	18.1	15.2	23.7
four	6.9	4.7	8.6	7.9	8.4	4.7	4.6	8.0	9.7	8.0	10.2	6.3	12.9	6.5	13.6
five	3.9	1.9	5.2	5.0	3.0	1.9	2.5	4.8	6.8	4.1	5.3	3.5	9.8	2.1	5.4
six or more	3.9	1.4	5.1	5.9	3.6	1.3	2.2	4.4	7.7	4.1	3.9	3.5	13.3	2.5	6.5
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	21.3	31.2	16.5	15.2	22.1	31.8	24.7	18.2	14.2	15.7	13.4	18.4	7.7	26.6	11.9
one	29.0	30.9	27.9	28.0	22.2	30.9	30.1	29.1	25.8	27.4	26.2	30.1	23.2	23.0	20.2
two	23.4	20.5	25.2	24.7	23.5	20.2	23.1	25.0	24.2	26.3	27.3	24.5	25.1	21.4	28.2
three	15.3	11.7	17.1	17.2	19.7	11.4	15.4	15.9	18.8	17.9	19.4	15.5	21.0	19.1	21.1
four	6.3	3.7	7.4	7.9	7.6	3.6	4.4	6.5	9.5	7.3	8.2	6.3	11.8	6.3	10.4
five	2.5	1.4	3.0	3.4	2.2	1.4	1.1	2.7	4.1	2.6	3.2	2.5	5.4	1.5	3.8
six or more	2.3	0.7	2.8	3.6	2.8	0.7	1.2	2.6	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	5.8	2.1	4.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Protestant	33.3	27.7	36.8	36.9	22.7	27.5	29.8	35.5	36.5	56.3	7.5	40.8	24.8	18.4	34.4
Roman Catholic	38.5	45.1	34.9	33.6	6.6	45.5	39.4	35.2	31.7	14.8	83.3	30.7	42.6	5.3	10.3
Jewish	3.4	2.6	2.4	6.3	0.0	2.7	0.9	2.0	4.9	0.8	0.3	4.6	11.5	0.0	0.1
Other	15.1	14.9	17.2	12.2	62.3	14.4	21.1	18.9	14.4	21.6	4.7	13.5	8.3	68.5	45.8
None	9.7	9.8	8.7	11.0	8.3	9.9	8.7	8.3	12.5	6.5	4.1	10.4	12.7	7.8	9.5
Are You a Reborn Christian															
no	74.9	78.4	70.3	76.2	62.8	79.0	71.3	71.5	74.8	53.4	82.8	73.5	84.5	62.0	65.1
yes	25.1	21.6	29.7	23.8	37.2	21.0	28.7	28.5	25.2	46.6	17.2	26.5	15.5	38.0	34.9
Father's Religious Preference															
Protestant	36.4	30.9	39.4	40.5	23.8	30.9	31.7	37.9	40.7	56.9	10.7	44.5	28.1	19.0	36.6
Roman Catholic	38.2	44.7	34.8	33.3	6.1	45.0	40.7	35.3	31.7	15.1	80.4	30.2	42.8	5.2	8.4
Jewish	3.9	2.8	2.8	6.9	0.0	3.0	1.1	2.3	5.7	1.0	0.5	5.0	12.8	0.0	0.1
Other	14.6	14.5	16.5	12.0	62.2	14.0	20.0	18.3	13.4	20.7	4.7	13.2	8.4	68.6	44.7
None	6.9	7.1	6.5	7.3	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.1	8.5	6.3	3.6	7.1	7.9	7.1	10.2
Mother's Religious Preference															
Protestant	36.9	31.1	39.7	41.4	24.8	31.0	32.1	38.1	41.4	58.0	9.5	45.4	29.2	20.3	36.9
Roman Catholic	39.9	46.7	36.3	35.0	6.0	47.2	40.9	36.7	33.8	15.3	83.5	31.9	44.8	4.9	9.3
Jewish	3.8	2.8	2.7	6.8	0.1	2.9	1.0	2.3	5.4	0.9	0.4	5.0	12.4	0.1	0.3
Other	15.3	15.2	17.6	12.3	64.2	14.6	21.9	19.5	14.1	22.5	4.9	13.6	8.5	69.7	49.1
None	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	5.3	3.3	1.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.5
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.8	7.3	3.9	2.4	5.4	7.4	6.2	4.2	2.6	4.9	3.9	2.8	1.5	7.1	1.9
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	23.4	58.1	4.1	1.5	11.8	58.3	55.2	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.0	1.6	1.0	16.2	2.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	53.2	25.4	74.1	63.0	58.1	24.9	30.2	72.6	74.9	76.9	76.0	62.5	64.3	49.6	75.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	11.0	4.1	11.3	20.8	13.3	4.2	2.9	13.2	8.9	8.1	12.8	21.4	19.1	14.8	10.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.6	0.7	1.3	3.3	2.6	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	3.2	3.8	3.0	1.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.9	0.6	1.2	5.1	1.9	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	4.8	5.7	2.1	1.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	0.5	0.8	2.7	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.4	3.5	2.0	1.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	2.3
other	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.0	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.1	6.0	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	3.6	2.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.3	3.7	1.8	0.9	5.6	3.6	3.9	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.1	0.6	7.8	1.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	6.8	16.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	16.3	12.3	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.1	2.0	1.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.3	43.6	34.6	32.5	29.1	43.7	41.9	38.9	27.8	31.3	32.7	37.1	18.4	33.2	18.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.6	23.6	33.1	32.9	31.9	23.4	26.4	34.6	30.9	31.1	33.6	33.1	32.3	31.3	33.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.5	4.0	10.7	11.7	13.1	3.9	4.5	10.5	12.0	10.8	7.7	10.2	16.4	11.2	17.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.1	2.8	7.9	11.9	5.9	2.8	2.8	5.4	10.2	11.1	11.6	9.7	18.4	3.8	11.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.9	2.0	5.9	7.5	4.6	2.0	2.7	4.3	8.1	7.1	8.8	6.0	12.0	3.0	8.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	2.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.4	2.8	2.5
other	3.0	3.9	3.2	1.5	5.1	3.9	4.0	2.0	6.8	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.5	5.3	4.9
320 Veteran															
no	97.7	96.3	98.5	98.8	93.3	96.2	98.0	98.3	98.7	98.6	99.2	98.6	99.2	91.7	98.0
yes	2.3	3.7	1.5	1.2	6.7	3.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	8.3	2.0
Permission To Use Data															
yes	79.0	73.0	84.8	78.4	79.0	72.8	75.7	89.0	76.6	81.3	80.3	78.1	79.1	79.9	76.4
no	21.0	27.0	15.2	21.6	21.0	27.2	24.3	11.0	23.4	18.7	19.7	21.9	20.9	20.1	23.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES																
art, fine and applied	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.7	3.1	1.2	0.7		1.3	0.6	2.5	1.1
English (language-literature)	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.1		0.6	1.1	0.2	0.6
history	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.8		0.7	1.3	0.8	0.5
journalism	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0		2.2	1.7	0.3	2.0
language (except English)	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1		0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
music	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.4	3.1	0.7	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.9	0.6		1.2	1.9	3.7	1.6
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7		0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
speech	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
theater and drama	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.4		0.5	1.1	0.4	0.2
theology or religion	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.8	3.2	0.5		0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5		0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE																
biology (general)	1.7	0.6	2.3	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.5	3.4	3.7		1.8	4.4	0.5	3.1
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8		0.7	1.5	0.0	0.4
botany	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
marine (life) science	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5		0.7	0.6	0.0	0.2
microbiology or bacteriology	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4		0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
other biological sciences	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5		0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
BUSINESS																
accounting	5.9	5.0	6.7	6.0	7.7	5.1	3.5	5.9	6.1	7.6	12.2		6.4	5.0	7.0	9.4
business admin. (general)	8.2	7.7	9.0	7.6	11.7	7.8	6.5	8.0	8.3	12.1	12.4		7.9	6.5	12.1	10.9
finance	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4		1.3	1.5	0.6	2.1
marketing	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.7		2.3	1.5	1.1	1.9
management	5.2	5.9	5.6	3.8	4.7	6.1	3.6	6.2	3.8	5.9	6.6		4.0	3.3	4.1	6.4
secretarial studies	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other business	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.4		1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
EDUCATION																
business education	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
elementary education	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5		0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
music or art education	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1		0.2	0.2	1.1	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.7	1.6	2.5	0.6	6.5	1.4	4.3	3.0	1.1	3.3	0.9		0.8	0.2	8.4	2.0
secondary education	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.7		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
special education	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
other education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
ENGINEERING																
aeronautical or astronautical	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.6	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.6	0.8	0.7	0.9		3.0	1.6	0.6	1.0
civil	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.8	0.9	2.1	4.7	2.7	0.9	1.0	2.2		3.0	2.0	0.6	1.7
chemical	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.1	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2		3.1	3.1	0.2	1.7
electrical or electronic	7.4	8.4	6.7	6.9	7.5	8.4	8.4	6.0	11.1	2.9	4.5		6.9	7.0	7.5	7.6
industrial	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3		0.9	0.6	2.1	0.8
mechanical	4.4	5.7	2.8	5.0	2.1	5.7	4.7	3.1	3.1	1.6	2.2		5.3	4.2	2.0	2.3
other engineering	2.9	3.5	2.1	3.0	1.9	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.0	0.8	0.7		2.8	3.7	2.4	0.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
chemistry	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.4	0.2	0.8
earth science	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
marine science	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6
physics	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.1	0.2
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	2.0	2.9	1.0	2.2	0.7	2.6	6.6	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.5
home economics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
health technology	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.1	0.9
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
pharmacy	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6
premed, premed, prevet	3.7	1.3	4.3	6.4	3.4	1.3	1.0	3.0	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.3	9.8	1.3	8.5
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9
other professional	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.5
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
economics	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.5
geography	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.2	0.6	3.1	3.4	2.4	0.6	1.3	2.4	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.6	5.7	1.2	5.3
psychology	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.9
social work	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.8
sociology	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8
other social sciences	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
TECHNICAL															
building trades	1.0	2.4	0.3	0.1	1.2	2.2	5.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.6	3.4	2.3	1.7	2.5	3.6	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.1	2.4	2.9
drafting or design	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	2.0	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.1
electronics	1.9	3.0	2.0	0.2	2.9	3.0	2.5	0.5	7.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	4.0	0.1
mechanics	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.8	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
other technical	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.3	0.1
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	3.1	5.4	1.0	2.7	1.9	5.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	3.6	0.1	2.6	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.0	1.4	2.4	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.1	2.9	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	4.8
computer science	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.5	0.8	4.0	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.8
forestry	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
law enforcement	1.9	2.8	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	1.3
military science	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2
other field	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
undecided	3.7	2.4	4.6	4.5	2.1	2.3	3.1	4.6	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.6	2.4	1.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Probable Career Occupation	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	5.4	4.8	6.2	5.3	7.2	4.9	3.3	5.6	6.0	6.6	10.3	5.7	4.0	6.9	8.0
actor or entertainer	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.6	3.3
architect or urban planner	2.8	4.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	3.8	10.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.2
artist	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	2.6	1.3
business (clerical)	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.1
business executive	11.0	9.9	12.2	11.1	14.9	10.1	6.9	11.7	11.0	14.1	15.4	11.4	9.8	14.7	15.4
business owner or proprietor	4.0	5.3	3.5	2.9	3.5	5.4	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	5.0	2.9	2.8	3.8	2.8
business salesperson or buyer	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.5
clergy (minister, priest)	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.8	2.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.9
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
clinical psychologist	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
college teacher	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
computer programmer or analyst	5.7	6.1	6.0	4.6	6.3	6.4	2.2	6.8	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.1	3.0	6.1	6.6
conservationist or forester	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.2	0.5	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.9	1.4	3.3
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
engineer	19.4	22.2	14.6	22.3	13.9	22.1	23.6	15.9	17.0	7.7	11.2	23.3	19.2	14.1	13.3
farmer or rancher	2.0	3.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	3.4	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
foreign service worker	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.4
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interior decorator	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
lab technician or hygienist	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5
law enforcement officer	1.7	2.6	1.8	0.5	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.2
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.8	2.0	6.1	7.1	4.5	2.0	2.5	4.9	7.7	6.6	7.8	5.9	10.9	2.6	9.2
military service (career)	1.8	0.6	3.5	1.0	3.1	0.5	1.9	6.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	4.0	1.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	4.2	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.6	0.5	1.2	2.0	5.1	2.1
nurse	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
pharmacist	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8
physician	4.2	1.1	5.0	7.5	4.2	1.1	1.1	3.1	6.9	7.4	7.3	5.3	14.2	2.4	8.8
school counselor	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	2.2	1.4	2.3	3.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	2.1	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.7	4.7	0.9	1.0
social, welfare or rec. worker	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	2.2	2.1
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.1
teacher (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.5
teacher (secondary)	1.9	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.8	1.2	3.1	3.6	2.0	4.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.0
veterinarian	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
writer or journalist	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	0.5	2.3
skilled trades	3.1	6.6	1.5	0.3	4.5	6.6	6.9	1.4	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	6.1	0.5
other	5.7	7.5	4.9	4.1	5.2	7.6	6.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	3.8	4.4	3.2	5.8	3.7
undecided	8.8	7.4	10.1	9.2	5.9	7.3	8.5	9.4	10.7	11.2	10.9	9.0	9.5	6.4	4.7

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst.	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl. performer)	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.9
businessman	30.1	25.6	30.5	36.1	10.0	25.5	27.2	29.2	31.7	30.0	36.8	35.0	39.5	8.7	13.2
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.5	2.0	0.7	1.9	5.7	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.4
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.3	1.6
doctor or dentist	2.3	0.9	2.8	3.9	0.8	0.8	2.0	2.5	4.5	3.8	4.3	2.9	7.2	0.2	2.5
educator (secondary)	3.2	2.5	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.2	3.0	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.3	5.8
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0
engineer	9.0	9.2	7.6	10.7	4.2	9.3	7.4	8.4	7.4	5.3	7.4	11.2	9.1	4.0	4.6
farmer or forester	3.7	4.3	3.0	3.7	2.2	4.3	4.2	3.3	1.6	4.9	1.8	4.6	0.9	2.6	0.9
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.3
lawyer	1.5	0.8	1.6	2.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.0	4.5	0.2	0.9
military career	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.7	3.5	1.1	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.0	2.3
research scientist	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.5
skilled worker	12.2	15.8	11.2	8.4	13.9	16.0	13.2	11.7	11.4	9.9	9.9	9.0	6.5	14.9	11.4
semi-skilled worker	5.9	7.7	5.6	3.7	11.0	8.0	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	2.7	11.8	9.0
laborer (unskilled)	3.4	4.3	3.5	2.0	8.8	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.7	8.9	8.3
unemployed	2.2	2.8	2.1	1.4	8.0	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	8.6	6.6
other occupation	19.1	20.9	19.5	16.0	28.2	20.7	23.1	21.1	17.2	17.3	19.4	16.4	14.7	28.6	27.0
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl. performer)	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	2.1	0.2	0.5
businesswoman	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.3	5.9	8.3	9.3	9.1	9.3	7.8	7.9	9.3	9.2	5.1	7.7
business (clerical)	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.6	5.3	10.1	10.4	11.1	9.4	9.3	8.9	11.2	8.9	5.1	5.7
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.1
doctor or dentist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.9	4.5	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.9	2.3	3.8	4.1	3.0	8.4
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.1	6.4	6.8	7.6	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.0	7.1	5.2	6.7	7.0	6.6	10.3
engineer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0
farmer or forester	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.4
homemaker (full-time)	28.2	27.6	27.3	30.5	12.6	27.7	26.7	25.1	27.9	29.5	36.6	29.8	32.7	14.1	8.8
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
nurse	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.3	9.1	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.9	6.4	5.9	9.9	7.0
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	3.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.6	5.4
skilled worker	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.5	3.9
semi-skilled worker	3.9	5.0	3.7	2.5	6.0	5.1	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	5.8	6.6
laborer (unskilled)	2.4	3.0	2.6	1.5	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.1	3.2	4.2
unemployed	8.9	10.1	8.6	7.3	13.5	10.1	10.5	9.8	7.5	6.5	7.6	7.6	6.5	15.0	9.8
other occupation	14.8	15.4	15.0	13.6	20.6	15.4	15.5	15.1	14.8	15.1	13.9	13.7	13.4	21.9	17.2

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not protecting consumer	71.6	75.0	71.4	66.9	77.7	75.0	75.5	72.6	70.5	68.7	70.7	67.8	64.2	77.9	77.2
gov't not controlling pollution	76.0	77.3	76.4	73.4	77.4	77.3	77.8	76.6	76.7	75.1	77.2	73.1	74.2	76.8	79.0
fed govt discourage energy use	80.3	79.6	80.6	80.8	78.7	79.7	79.3	81.1	81.1	78.0	80.7	80.5	81.5	79.7	76.0
too many rights for criminals	70.7	71.6	70.5	69.6	58.0	71.8	69.0	71.8	68.1	70.4	69.1	70.5	66.7	59.3	54.8
need money to solve urban probl	49.3	52.6	48.8	45.2	64.7	52.6	53.0	50.5	47.2	46.0	47.0	45.4	44.8	64.5	65.5
not obey laws against own views	34.6	37.3	33.5	31.9	45.9	37.5	34.3	32.8	34.2	34.6	34.5	31.8	32.3	48.7	38.7
inflation biggest domestic probl	78.6	80.7	77.8	76.4	82.4	80.8	79.9	79.4	76.4	75.5	76.1	77.4	73.4	83.6	79.1
should abolish death penalty	27.9	28.4	28.6	26.1	54.2	28.2	31.1	27.3	30.2	28.1	33.3	25.0	29.5	55.9	49.9
need national health care plan	55.0	61.1	54.3	46.8	75.0	61.1	61.5	56.3	54.4	47.3	54.0	47.3	45.1	75.8	73.1
energy shortage cause depression	86.4	85.5	87.1	86.8	84.9	85.5	86.1	87.8	87.4	85.2	84.7	86.8	86.9	84.4	86.1
abortion should be legalized	53.2	52.9	51.8	55.8	55.6	53.0	51.9	54.4	56.3	46.0	31.0	55.9	55.3	53.5	61.0
women subject to the draft	69.9	71.0	67.9	71.0	62.6	71.7	63.3	68.8	69.5	62.7	67.1	70.6	72.2	63.0	61.6
grading in high school too easy	61.6	58.3	62.5	65.1	44.1	58.5	55.9	62.0	63.3	63.8	60.1	64.8	66.2	42.5	48.2
women's activities best in home	34.4	37.9	34.5	29.1	47.5	37.9	38.2	35.0	31.5	37.5	34.2	30.1	26.1	50.9	39.1
live together before marriage	49.2	55.0	45.1	46.4	58.9	55.5	48.2	46.9	49.6	34.4	40.0	46.3	46.6	60.0	55.9
discourage large families	49.9	50.0	48.4	51.8	39.3	50.6	42.4	48.8	51.0	49.2	35.7	52.3	50.3	40.0	37.7
should liberalize divorce laws	49.2	53.8	47.0	45.5	62.6	54.0	50.3	50.2	48.9	38.0	37.1	46.4	42.7	62.1	63.6
sex ok if people like each other	64.5	68.5	61.1	63.5	75.4	69.0	63.0	64.8	64.7	46.5	53.5	64.4	60.9	76.6	72.2
women should get job equality	90.2	88.6	90.3	92.3	86.4	88.6	88.4	90.2	91.6	89.3	89.7	91.8	94.1	85.3	89.1
wealthy should pay more taxes	71.2	73.9	71.5	66.5	73.6	74.2	70.8	73.4	69.7	68.8	69.2	68.3	61.0	72.4	76.9
marijuana should be legalized	41.9	46.2	38.9	39.7	49.4	46.7	39.7	39.8	43.5	29.4	38.5	39.9	39.3	51.5	44.1
busing O.K. to achieve balance	43.0	48.1	43.1	35.1	74.8	48.1	47.9	44.5	41.6	42.3	39.2	34.6	36.5	75.7	72.6
prohibit homosexual relations	58.1	61.4	59.1	51.6	63.5	61.3	62.5	60.9	52.8	63.6	56.5	54.4	42.9	64.5	60.7
col regulate students off campus	16.2	17.6	17.4	12.5	33.0	17.4	19.5	17.3	16.3	20.3	15.5	12.5	12.5	35.2	27.2
students help evaluate faculty	71.3	70.7	70.5	73.1	68.2	71.0	68.0	70.7	71.9	69.1	67.9	72.8	73.9	68.8	66.8
abolish college grades	17.5	19.9	17.1	14.2	27.5	20.0	19.3	27.9	15.6	16.3	18.4	14.6	13.1	29.1	23.6
regulate student publications	39.7	43.6	41.3	31.5	57.8	43.2	49.0	42.1	36.3	46.3	40.7	33.0	26.7	59.2	54.2
college has right to ban speaker	27.7	29.8	28.3	23.5	37.3	29.7	31.3	28.9	25.2	31.6	26.8	24.6	20.1	39.6	31.4
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.2	42.1	39.0	31.1	66.1	42.0	43.6	39.6	37.4	41.2	34.6	32.3	27.6	66.5	65.0
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.3	43.1	32.8	27.1	55.7	43.3	40.7	33.0	30.3	34.4	35.6	28.6	22.6	59.6	45.9
minimum competence for coll grad	90.0	87.4	90.8	92.7	86.1	87.6	86.1	90.5	91.8	90.1	91.6	92.0	94.7	85.2	88.6

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers															
none	47.1	43.6	48.4	50.7	32.7	43.6	43.0	47.8	50.5	48.9	44.9	49.6	54.2	29.4	41.5
one	31.7	32.8	31.3	30.7	27.7	32.7	34.0	31.6	30.7	30.8	32.1	31.0	29.6	27.2	29.2
two	13.1	13.9	12.6	12.4	16.9	14.1	11.8	12.8	11.9	12.6	13.7	12.8	11.1	17.6	14.9
3 or more	8.1	9.7	7.7	6.2	22.7	9.6	11.2	7.8	6.9	7.6	9.2	6.6	5.1	25.8	14.4
Number of Older Sisters															
none	47.3	43.6	48.8	50.7	33.1	43.9	39.7	48.7	50.8	48.5	44.6	49.7	53.5	29.5	42.7
one	31.6	31.9	31.7	31.1	28.2	31.6	35.7	31.9	31.1	32.0	31.0	31.4	30.1	27.4	30.3
two	13.6	15.5	12.7	12.2	18.1	15.5	15.2	12.8	11.9	12.7	14.9	12.5	11.1	19.7	13.9
3 or more	7.4	9.0	6.7	6.1	20.6	9.0	9.4	6.6	6.2	6.7	9.5	6.4	5.3	23.4	13.1
Number of Younger Brothers															
none	48.7	46.6	48.6	52.0	42.9	46.8	43.8	49.1	49.5	48.3	43.1	52.6	50.4	40.8	48.7
one	35.1	35.0	36.0	34.1	35.9	34.6	39.3	36.2	35.6	35.8	35.9	33.9	34.9	36.2	35.1
two	12.0	13.3	11.6	10.8	12.6	13.4	12.5	11.2	11.1	11.9	14.5	10.6	11.4	13.5	10.2
3 or more	4.1	5.1	3.8	3.1	8.6	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	6.5	3.0	3.3	9.5	6.0
Number of Younger Sisters															
none	49.1	47.7	48.6	51.6	39.1	48.0	44.2	49.3	48.6	48.4	43.5	52.1	50.2	35.6	48.7
one	36.6	36.5	37.3	35.6	37.6	36.3	39.3	36.9	38.1	38.4	35.7	35.3	36.7	38.2	36.0
two	10.7	11.5	10.6	9.8	17.3	11.4	12.8	10.3	10.5	10.2	14.4	9.8	10.0	20.0	10.0
3 or more	3.6	4.2	3.5	2.9	5.9	4.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	6.4	2.8	3.7	6.1	5.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	10.9	7.4	12.4	14.0	10.4	7.4	7.6	12.0	11.7	14.0	14.5	13.9	14.4	10.4	10.2
change career choice	10.1	6.8	11.3	13.3	7.2	6.8	6.6	9.8	12.1	13.8	13.6	12.8	14.6	7.0	7.8
fail one or more courses	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.5	3.7	1.8
graduate with honors	12.5	10.4	13.1	14.8	23.5	10.5	10.0	11.6	15.6	14.1	14.4	12.8	20.9	23.2	24.2
be elected to student office	2.9	2.2	3.6	3.0	10.0	2.2	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	2.6	4.3	9.9	10.5
get a job to pay col expenses	38.2	38.3	38.3	37.9	23.7	39.0	30.5	33.5	46.3	40.9	41.3	36.7	41.6	22.4	27.3
join a social frat or sorority	14.1	8.7	16.0	19.5	15.9	8.9	7.3	14.0	18.1	20.9	13.6	18.3	23.1	13.7	21.5
live in a coeducational dorm	27.0	20.2	25.7	39.0	11.4	21.0	10.8	26.0	29.7	20.2	23.2	37.0	45.0	11.9	10.3
be elected to an honor society	7.3	4.3	8.1	10.8	12.5	4.3	4.7	7.1	9.7	8.6	8.2	9.1	16.1	11.4	15.3
make at least a 'B' average	40.3	35.2	40.5	47.8	36.3	35.9	27.9	37.3	45.7	40.2	46.7	44.0	59.4	32.6	45.6
need extra time to get degree	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.2	10.8	5.1	6.3	4.6	4.6	5.7	4.6	5.7	3.9	11.3	9.5
need tutoring in some courses	8.0	7.7	9.2	6.7	17.4	7.6	9.0	9.4	8.9	9.8	7.5	6.8	6.2	15.2	22.9
work at outside job	21.7	27.0	20.0	16.2	14.4	27.6	19.0	19.3	24.0	15.6	21.0	16.4	15.6	15.0	12.9
seek vocational counseling	5.1	4.1	5.7	5.7	8.4	4.1	3.1	4.9	6.5	6.5	7.3	5.0	7.7	8.7	7.7
seek individual counseling	3.9	3.3	4.7	3.5	11.6	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.5	3.3	4.2	12.3	9.8
get a bachelor's degree	63.2	46.3	70.7	77.7	56.9	46.3	46.5	70.4	72.1	69.1	72.7	75.2	85.2	50.5	72.9
participate in student protests	4.7	3.9	5.0	5.2	9.6	4.0	3.7	4.4	6.9	4.4	5.1	4.8	6.7	7.5	14.9
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	3.4	1.7
drop out permanently	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	3.6	1.9
transfer to another college	10.4	12.9	10.6	6.3	12.0	12.7	15.4	11.1	8.1	12.9	10.7	6.8	5.0	12.4	10.8
be satisfied with college	48.3	42.7	49.7	54.5	43.1	42.4	46.7	46.8	56.4	50.9	47.1	51.7	63.1	40.6	49.6
find a job in preferred field	67.6	64.7	68.1	71.1	62.7	64.7	64.7	68.1	69.9	66.0	66.5	70.1	74.3	60.2	69.2
marry while in college	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.9	4.8	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.5	6.5	3.3	4.3	2.8	5.7	2.6
marry within a year after col	14.2	12.6	16.0	14.0	14.4	12.4	15.1	15.8	15.0	19.4	13.2	14.9	11.6	14.9	13.2
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	10.6	9.1	11.8	11.1	19.7	8.9	10.7	11.8	12.1	12.4	9.3	10.5	13.0	21.2	15.9
be an authority in my field	74.8	72.5	75.4	77.2	78.9	72.4	73.6	76.5	74.9	73.5	73.4	77.2	77.1	77.5	82.3
obtain recog from colleagues	56.4	53.4	57.2	59.7	66.3	53.3	54.9	58.5	56.7	53.6	56.8	59.0	61.6	65.1	69.2
influence political structure	19.8	16.5	21.7	22.1	32.9	16.3	18.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	21.0	25.3	31.5	36.5
influence social values	29.1	25.9	32.1	29.5	42.9	25.7	28.6	30.3	32.1	37.3	34.6	28.4	32.7	40.3	49.3
raise a family	62.7	59.8	64.8	63.8	64.1	59.4	64.2	64.0	63.5	68.1	67.5	63.2	65.7	63.2	66.4
have admin. responsibility	40.3	39.9	40.8	40.3	50.4	39.8	41.5	42.4	38.1	39.1	41.1	40.8	38.7	49.9	51.7
be very well off financially	69.4	71.3	67.6	69.4	78.8	71.5	68.9	70.2	66.9	66.8	65.2	70.4	66.1	78.1	80.6
help others in difficulty	55.8	51.6	59.7	56.5	70.4	51.0	58.9	58.0	60.5	63.1	61.5	55.1	60.8	68.4	75.4
theoretical contribu to science	18.3	16.6	17.7	21.8	23.0	16.6	16.2	17.6	19.4	15.8	17.1	21.0	24.3	22.4	24.4
write original works	10.8	9.4	11.6	11.8	18.1	9.4	8.8	11.3	12.9	10.9	11.7	10.9	14.3	18.5	17.3
create artistic work	11.8	13.0	11.5	10.6	21.2	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.9	10.6	9.7	10.6	10.5	23.6	15.1
be successful in my own business	55.1	58.3	53.8	52.3	67.8	58.2	59.0	53.9	51.8	55.7	55.1	53.2	49.5	66.8	70.3
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.8	29.4	27.3	26.2	42.3	29.4	29.5	26.9	28.7	26.9	27.1	26.5	25.3	42.8	41.1
develop philosophy of life	48.5	42.9	51.7	52.2	63.2	42.6	46.4	49.4	54.2	56.4	50.3	50.2	58.4	60.9	69.1
participate in community action	23.8	21.7	26.1	23.7	45.0	21.4	25.0	25.7	25.7	28.8	25.0	23.5	24.5	43.7	48.5
promote racial understanding	29.8	26.0	33.8	29.4	66.6	25.6	30.6	32.4	35.3	37.2	32.1	27.4	35.6	64.1	73.1
keep up with political affairs	45.4	37.0	48.8	52.9	52.6	36.9	37.9	47.8	49.9	49.4	51.0	50.4	60.4	48.7	62.2

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Pri	Prot- stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	36.7	37.6	36.2	36.1	29.7	38.0	31.7	39.8	31.9	32.0	31.9	35.8	37.0	30.5	27.6
some concern	49.8	49.1	49.4	51.4	47.7	49.0	50.8	46.3	53.8	51.5	54.3	51.7	50.5	47.2	49.0
major concern	13.5	13.3	14.4	12.5	22.6	13.0	17.5	13.8	14.3	16.6	13.8	12.5	12.5	22.3	23.4
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	31.2	38.9	30.6	20.1	50.6	39.4	32.9	36.6	22.6	25.1	24.1	21.7	15.0	54.3	40.0
\$1-\$499	20.5	27.1	18.4	13.3	25.4	27.3	23.7	20.0	16.6	17.2	15.4	14.8	8.7	24.9	26.7
\$500-\$999	11.6	12.4	11.2	11.1	10.0	12.5	10.0	11.8	10.0	10.9	11.4	12.3	7.4	10.1	9.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.7	7.8	8.6	10.2	3.7	7.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.2	11.1	7.5	3.1	5.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	6.9	4.9	7.4	9.4	4.5	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.1	8.3	9.5	9.8	7.8	4.0	5.7
over \$2,000	21.1	9.0	23.8	36.0	5.9	8.2	18.2	16.2	35.2	29.8	30.4	30.3	53.6	3.5	12.5
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	70.1	68.8	66.6	77.1	42.1	69.8	57.0	70.0	65.5	56.7	65.7	77.6	75.7	43.8	37.4
\$1-\$499	10.2	13.6	9.0	6.6	11.1	13.9	9.1	9.7	7.7	8.9	8.8	7.1	5.0	12.5	7.1
\$500-\$999	8.8	9.2	9.9	6.8	14.8	9.1	11.0	9.1	9.8	12.3	10.8	6.7	6.8	15.3	13.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.2	5.3	7.6	5.6	15.3	4.9	10.2	6.5	8.1	10.1	8.6	5.5	6.2	15.2	15.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.2	2.1	4.8	2.6	11.4	1.5	9.9	3.2	6.1	8.4	4.2	2.1	4.3	8.8	19.0
over \$2,000	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.3	5.3	0.8	2.8	1.5	2.8	3.6	1.9	1.0	2.0	4.5	7.7
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	65.4	67.9	66.0	60.6	80.8	67.8	69.0	63.8	66.8	71.6	68.1	59.9	62.7	79.0	85.8
applied for aid	44.5	45.3	47.6	38.7	73.8	44.6	53.3	42.8	51.4	57.1	50.3	37.1	43.7	73.1	75.7
qualified for aid	30.1	32.8	32.9	21.8	65.3	32.0	42.2	30.7	33.2	40.7	37.9	21.4	23.1	64.9	66.3
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	92.1	93.1	90.4	93.0	81.8	93.5	88.9	93.3	88.6	84.3	87.0	94.6	87.9	84.6	73.8
\$1-\$499	3.6	4.0	4.0	2.6	6.5	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.8	5.7	4.8	2.7	2.3	6.4	6.8
\$500-\$999	2.5	1.9	3.2	2.3	6.4	1.8	3.5	1.8	4.2	6.0	5.0	1.8	3.7	5.4	9.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.7	3.7	0.5	1.3	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.4	0.7	4.7	2.3	7.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.7
over \$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	84.1	84.8	83.1	84.6	82.7	85.3	78.9	87.9	81.0	73.8	73.8	86.7	78.2	84.3	78.2
\$1-\$499	7.9	10.0	6.4	6.9	5.7	10.2	7.5	6.5	5.6	6.1	8.7	7.1	6.4	5.2	6.9
\$500-\$999	4.2	3.4	5.3	4.1	3.7	3.0	8.4	3.4	7.0	7.7	8.0	3.8	4.9	2.6	6.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	1.1	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.5	1.0	3.5	6.7	6.3	1.5	3.9	1.7	3.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.3	3.9	0.4	1.9	0.6	1.8	4.4	2.3	0.5	4.0	4.3	2.7
over \$2,000	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.4	2.6	1.9	1.6
College Grant															
none	87.4	93.7	82.1	85.6	89.3	94.4	84.3	90.5	75.7	66.9	72.0	90.3	70.7	91.4	83.3
\$1-\$499	4.2	3.5	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.2	7.1	4.0	4.2	10.2	8.2	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.0
\$500-\$999	3.3	1.7	4.7	3.7	2.1	1.5	4.0	2.1	5.8	9.9	8.9	3.2	5.5	1.5	4.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	0.6	3.2	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.5	1.2	5.2	6.0	6.3	1.4	5.9	1.0	3.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	0.2	2.0	0.6	3.2	3.1	2.6	0.6	4.1	1.5	2.8
over \$2,000	2.0	0.3	3.0	3.1	1.5	0.2	1.2	1.6	5.9	3.9	2.0	0.6	10.7	0.8	3.2

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year College's				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant:																
none	93.1	94.9	92.7	91.0	92.8	95.2	91.0	94.7	90.8	89.0	91.7	92.3	86.9	93.5	90.8	
\$1-\$499	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	4.5	2.5	3.7	4.8	3.3	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.3	
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.2	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	0.9	3.0	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.4	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	
over \$2,000	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.9	0.7	1.1	
LOANS:																
F.G.S.L.																
none	77.6	80.1	76.0	75.9	90.0	80.7	73.2	84.2	61.7	71.5	70.3	79.4	65.0	91.4	86.0	
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.5	
\$500-\$999	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.6	
\$1,000-\$1,499	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	2.6	4.2	4.3	3.1	5.2	6.4	5.3	3.9	5.8	2.6	2.8	
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.3	3.4	4.8	5.1	1.0	3.3	5.1	3.1	7.4	5.8	6.6	4.5	7.1	0.7	1.8	
over \$2,000	8.8	7.4	10.0	9.5	1.6	7.0	11.9	5.0	21.1	9.8	11.8	7.0	17.2	1.0	3.2	
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)																
heard of program	39.9	34.4	41.4	46.2	19.2	34.1	38.2	34.9	51.8	45.7	47.4	44.0	53.2	15.4	30.3	
applied for aid	15.9	13.1	17.6	18.0	5.6	12.5	19.5	10.2	30.4	21.9	21.7	14.9	27.8	3.8	10.5	
qualified for aid	15.9	13.7	17.6	16.8	7.3	13.2	19.7	10.5	29.7	22.5	21.5	13.7	26.8	4.7	14.6	
N.D.S.L.																
none	91.1	93.2	89.9	89.7	92.0	93.3	91.5	94.5	86.9	81.1	84.0	91.9	83.2	94.9	83.6	
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.9	3.2	1.7	2.0	3.6	3.3	2.6	1.9	0.9	3.6	
\$500-\$999	2.6	1.7	3.2	3.3	3.1	1.7	2.2	1.6	3.8	6.6	5.3	2.6	5.2	2.4	5.1	
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	3.8	5.9	4.8	1.5	6.1	1.4	5.3	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.0	0.2	1.3	
over \$2,000	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.1	
College Loan																
none	95.5	95.7	95.4	95.3	96.6	95.8	94.2	96.5	93.9	94.5	93.9	95.8	93.6	96.7	96.2	
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.9	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.7	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	
over \$2,000	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	2.0	0.1	1.0	
Other Loan																
none	96.2	96.4	96.1	96.1	95.7	96.6	93.9	96.9	95.1	95.2	95.0	96.3	95.4	95.9	95.1	
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.4	
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.0	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.7	
over \$2,000	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.4	1.0	
WORK and SAVINGS:																
College Work-Study Grant																
none	86.8	90.3	82.6	87.5	71.5	91.3	78.4	88.4	78.9	70.6	76.3	90.7	77.8	75.7	59.6	
\$1-\$499	5.1	5.0	6.5	3.5	9.9	4.6	9.7	5.5	6.7	9.4	6.6	3.6	8.2	9.7	10.8	
\$500-\$999	5.3	2.8	8.1	4.9	11.8	2.3	9.3	4.2	10.5	15.8	12.4	4.1	7.5	9.9	17.1	
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	1.4	2.1	3.4	4.3	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.7	3.3	3.4	1.2	10.4	2.3	10.0	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	2.1	2.5	
over \$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predom- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	74.2	69.0	76.7	78.4	88.5	68.1	79.6	77.0	73.9	79.8	77.3	76.7	83.5	89.0	86.9
\$1-\$499	16.4	20.0	14.1	14.2	7.6	20.6	12.8	15.4	12.6	11.7	13.9	15.7	9.5	7.3	8.6
\$500-\$999	6.1	7.0	5.8	5.1	2.0	7.1	4.8	5.2	7.3	5.7	5.8	5.3	4.6	1.8	2.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	0.5	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.2
over \$2,000	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
Full Time Employment															
none	97.2	96.1	97.5	98.6	95.3	96.0	97.7	97.3	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.5	99.0	95.1	95.9
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.7
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	54.7	58.7	56.6	45.8	78.8	58.6	60.2	61.9	51.1	50.3	47.9	46.0	45.1	81.2	72.1
\$1-\$499	21.7	22.1	21.0	22.1	15.2	22.5	17.8	20.5	21.9	21.5	21.0	22.9	19.3	13.5	20.1
\$500-\$999	13.3	11.4	12.8	17.1	3.7	11.4	11.9	10.8	15.4	14.9	15.3	16.5	18.8	3.2	5.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.9	4.2	5.8	8.7	0.8	4.1	5.4	4.4	6.8	7.9	9.0	8.4	9.5	0.4	1.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.3	0.7	1.9	2.4	1.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.6	0.8	0.2
over \$2,000	2.1	1.6	1.8	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.2	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.7	0.8	0.3
Other Savings															
none	80.9	81.4	83.0	77.0	91.4	81.0	85.9	84.2	80.8	82.5	81.8	77.3	76.1	91.7	90.7
\$1-\$499	11.4	11.8	10.2	12.6	5.3	12.1	8.0	10.0	11.2	9.5	9.6	12.8	12.2	4.7	6.9
\$500-\$999	3.4	3.0	3.0	4.5	1.5	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.8	1.6	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.5	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	0.7	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.2
over \$2,000	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.1	0.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.7	0.2	0.4
Spouse															
none	99.2	98.8	99.4	99.6	96.9	98.8	98.6	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.8	96.6	98.0
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.2	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	98.6	97.5	99.2	99.4	94.1	97.4	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.8	92.8	97.7
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.0	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.5

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.6	98.9	99.2	96.2	98.6	98.2	98.9	99.1	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.5	95.9	97.1
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.5
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	94.8	94.0	95.0	95.5	90.4	94.0	94.6	95.1	94.5	95.2	95.9	95.4	96.0	89.8	92.0
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.4	5.4	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.0	5.6	5.0
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.8	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5
over \$2,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.5
Other Sources of Support															
none	95.8	96.8	94.3	96.6	95.5	96.8	96.8	92.0	97.0	96.8	96.9	96.9	95.7	95.3	96.2
\$1-\$499	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.6	1.9
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6
over \$2,000	1.7	0.6	3.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	5.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	2.3	0.2	0.6
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	35.6	58.7	24.8	16.9	34.2	60.3	37.7	31.5	15.2	10.6	35.7	17.8	14.1	39.1	20.7
other private home or apartment	8.5	14.0	6.0	4.1	9.7	14.8	3.7	5.4	11.5	1.5	2.0	5.1	0.8	11.2	5.6
college dormitory	51.8	23.8	65.4	74.2	53.1	21.6	51.7	60.3	66.3	84.7	60.5	71.5	82.6	46.7	70.8
fraternity or sorority house	1.1	0.2	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.9	0.1	3.0	1.2	0.1	0.2
other campus housing	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.9	5.4	1.6	4.3	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.2	0.9	2.1
other	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.7
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	21.4	33.9	17.7	10.8	20.8	34.6	26.6	20.1	15.2	12.1	21.1	10.8	10.7	23.2	15.4
other private home or apartment	24.5	28.9	23.3	20.6	33.9	29.1	26.5	26.6	20.5	19.6	18.4	22.2	15.9	35.5	30.5
college dormitory	42.6	27.4	47.3	55.2	37.6	26.8	34.4	43.2	51.3	53.6	48.8	53.1	61.7	35.0	43.3
fraternity or sorority house	5.1	3.1	5.2	7.3	1.3	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.9	7.3	4.6	7.7	6.4	1.0	1.7
other campus housing	3.8	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	2.8	6.1	3.5	4.6	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.5	6.6
other	2.6	3.6	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.3
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.0	17.2	8.1	5.5	14.1	18.0	7.4	9.0	5.3	6.7	13.2	5.8	4.4	16.4	7.6
6-10	12.3	19.0	8.2	8.0	14.6	19.7	10.4	9.7	6.5	3.8	12.5	8.4	6.8	16.9	8.4
11-50	25.1	22.7	23.1	16.4	19.4	32.7	32.6	27.9	17.7	14.3	23.6	16.8	14.8	24.2	5.8
51-100	15.3	12.8	15.6	18.7	12.6	12.6	15.5	16.0	13.9	17.3	14.6	21.6	9.8	13.1	11.2
101-500	27.7	16.8	30.8	40.1	23.9	16.1	25.1	25.2	39.5	40.0	24.6	42.3	33.0	21.8	29.7
more than 500	8.6	1.5	14.2	11.4	15.3	0.9	8.9	12.2	17.1	18.0	11.5	5.1	31.2	7.5	37.2

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges		Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.			
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	5.3	6.7	5.2	3.2	13.2	6.6	8.3	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.4	2.8	14.0	10.8
some high school	11.1	14.7	10.4	6.7	24.0	14.7	14.0	11.3	9.6	9.7	7.9	7.3	5.0	25.9	18.5
high school graduate	29.5	36.4	27.7	21.7	34.8	36.8	30.7	30.0	25.1	25.0	25.1	23.7	15.4	37.1	28.3
postsecondary other than col	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.8	2.9	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.5	4.1
some college	13.0	11.8	13.6	13.9	9.2	11.7	12.8	14.2	12.4	13.4	13.8	14.2	13.1	9.0	9.7
college degree	19.8	16.0	19.9	25.2	8.5	15.9	17.4	19.3	19.9	20.4	23.2	25.4	24.9	7.0	12.6
some graduate school	2.3	1.2	2.6	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.2	4.3	1.0	1.7
graduate degree	14.8	8.7	16.3	21.9	6.3	8.5	10.4	12.7	21.2	20.1	18.3	18.9	31.2	3.4	14.3
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	3.6	4.7	3.6	2.0	7.6	4.7	5.5	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.0	2.1	8.2	5.9
some high school	8.7	11.5	8.3	5.2	20.4	11.4	12.1	9.7	6.7	7.3	5.5	5.6	4.1	22.4	14.6
high school graduate	42.5	48.8	40.5	35.6	36.1	49.3	42.8	42.8	38.0	36.2	41.2	38.3	27.3	38.5	29.4
postsecondary other than col	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.7	3.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.9	7.1	6.6	6.9	2.7	5.3
some college	14.1	10.6	15.5	17.3	12.6	10.3	14.4	15.2	15.0	17.4	15.5	17.1	17.8	11.9	14.4
college degree	16.4	12.4	16.7	21.9	10.8	12.3	13.1	14.6	18.5	20.2	18.2	20.7	25.7	9.8	13.5
some graduate school	2.1	1.1	2.5	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.8	4.2	2.2	2.6
graduate degree	6.0	4.2	6.6	8.1	6.9	4.1	4.5	5.1	9.4	7.4	6.5	6.9	11.8	4.3	14.2
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	53.8	37.6	57.5	72.9	32.4	38.1	32.0	54.3	63.8	57.2	61.3	69.2	84.5	27.6	45.6
athletic ability	54.7	50.2	58.7	56.0	58.6	50.2	50.0	59.4	56.5	59.0	59.1	55.2	58.4	58.7	58.1
artistic ability	21.6	20.0	22.0	23.4	20.5	19.7	22.8	21.5	24.7	21.0	19.6	22.5	26.3	20.1	21.4
cheerfulness	50.8	46.0	54.3	53.2	55.7	45.7	49.2	54.1	53.2	56.7	53.9	51.8	57.4	53.6	61.6
defensiveness	28.9	29.3	20.4	27.8	41.7	29.4	28.3	30.8	28.7	26.9	26.1	27.9	27.5	43.0	38.2
drive to achieve	63.7	54.9	67.7	71.4	65.2	54.6	58.5	67.1	69.6	68.0	66.0	68.8	79.3	60.9	77.1
leadership ability	50.3	40.0	55.6	58.4	52.5	39.8	42.9	55.7	55.7	56.0	52.9	55.8	66.8	49.2	61.7
mathematical ability	43.4	34.0	44.1	56.6	25.7	34.4	29.9	42.8	48.4	40.7	47.0	53.6	66.1	23.6	31.7
mechanical ability	40.9	43.2	37.3	42.5	20.3	43.1	45.2	37.6	40.7	32.5	35.0	42.7	41.9	19.3	23.2
originality	44.4	36.7	46.9	52.6	37.9	36.5	38.5	45.3	51.1	46.6	46.5	49.9	60.9	34.0	48.2
physical attractiveness	35.5	29.8	38.5	40.1	44.5	29.7	30.5	38.4	39.9	37.8	36.8	38.5	45.0	42.0	51.5
political conservatism	17.4	12.2	19.4	22.3	14.3	12.3	12.2	18.4	19.7	22.7	18.5	20.8	26.9	13.5	16.3
political liberalism	16.6	12.5	17.8	21.3	16.1	12.6	10.8	16.4	21.8	15.9	18.9	19.7	26.3	13.8	22.1
popularity	37.3	29.4	41.6	43.2	37.6	29.2	31.5	42.4	41.2	40.4	39.8	41.5	48.2	35.5	43.5
popularity with opposite sex	39.2	33.8	43.2	41.8	52.3	33.7	35.6	44.5	43.0	41.2	38.0	40.9	44.8	51.0	55.7
public speaking ability	25.7	16.9	29.9	33.0	25.9	16.8	18.7	28.6	31.5	31.7	30.0	30.2	41.6	22.2	35.8
self-confidence (intellectual)	52.1	41.1	56.2	62.7	61.0	41.2	41.0	55.4	58.6	56.2	54.8	59.5	72.8	58.0	69.1
self-confidence (social)	43.3	37.6	47.3	46.3	55.0	37.5	39.0	48.3	46.8	45.9	44.8	45.1	50.1	52.4	62.2
sensitivity to criticism	22.9	21.1	23.7	24.5	22.9	21.1	21.2	22.4	26.1	24.5	23.8	23.5	27.9	22.6	24.0
stubbornness	35.8	33.5	36.0	39.1	20.6	33.6	31.6	35.6	38.2	34.9	34.9	38.5	41.0	19.1	24.7
understanding of others	64.4	58.9	67.8	67.9	67.3	58.6	62.9	66.7	70.3	68.1	66.9	66.3	72.9	65.1	73.5
writing ability	30.9	21.5	34.0	40.7	28.6	21.5	22.0	31.8	38.3	34.3	35.8	36.9	52.4	26.0	35.7

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst.	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Year Graduated From High School						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
1980	93.2	87.8	96.2	97.8	88.1	87.2	91.9	95.5	97.3	96.2	97.6	97.6	98.6	85.5	95.4
1979	2.7	4.1	2.0	1.3	4.8	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	5.4	3.0
1978	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.9
1977 or earlier	2.0	4.0	0.8	0.4	2.9	4.3	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	3.8	0.5
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.1	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.1
never completed high school	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.2
Age by December 31, 1980															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
17	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	6.3	3.1	6.0
18	76.6	71.9	79.7	79.8	65.8	71.6	74.4	79.9	81.6	75.9	80.7	79.2	82.0	62.2	75.7
19	15.4	16.4	14.5	15.3	20.4	16.2	17.6	13.8	12.5	18.9	14.7	16.5	10.8	22.1	15.7
20	1.6	2.7	1.0	0.5	4.2	2.8	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	5.1	1.6
21	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.4
22	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.0
23-25	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.2
26-29	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.1
30 or older	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.1
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	85.9	85.8	82.8	89.7	0.9	86.4	89.6	78.9	87.9	83.7	92.3	90.3	87.3	0.9	0.9
Black/Negro/Afro-American	9.7	7.0	13.7	7.6	97.9	6.9	7.3	17.1	8.9	14.3	3.8	7.8	7.0	97.8	98.2
American Indian	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.6
Oriental	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.2	3.1	0.6	0.6
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.9	4.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	4.6	0.9	0.4	30.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.6
Puerto Rican-American	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
Other	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.4	1.4
Political Orientation															
far left	1.9	2.7	1.5	0.9	5.7	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	6.2	4.2
liberal	18.7	17.0	18.9	21.5	22.6	17.2	14.9	18.2	24.1	16.1	17.5	20.6	24.9	21.3	26.0
middle-of-the-road	64.5	67.9	62.7	61.5	52.5	68.0	67.6	65.2	57.8	59.7	63.8	62.9	55.9	52.8	52.0
conservative	14.2	11.4	16.1	15.6	15.6	11.2	13.3	13.9	16.4	22.1	17.1	15.0	18.1	15.4	16.0
far right	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	3.6	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	4.3	1.8
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	11.0	5.7	11.9	18.8	2.6	5.8	5.3	9.9	15.2	14.0	12.6	16.2	29.0	2.0	4.5
A-	13.9	8.9	16.0	19.2	3.1	9.0	8.0	13.7	20.1	17.2	18.3	18.3	22.3	1.8	6.4
B+	21.7	19.4	23.0	23.5	15.3	19.9	16.0	22.8	24.1	21.5	24.3	23.9	21.7	14.2	18.2
B	28.4	31.5	27.6	24.0	28.0	31.8	29.9	29.7	24.8	24.3	27.1	25.6	17.7	28.2	27.4
B-	11.0	13.6	10.1	7.9	14.9	13.6	13.6	11.0	8.1	9.9	9.0	8.5	5.6	15.2	14.1
C+	8.5	11.7	7.5	4.5	16.7	11.2	14.9	8.5	5.0	8.3	5.7	5.0	2.6	16.5	17.1
C	5.4	8.7	3.8	2.1	18.9	8.3	11.7	4.1	2.5	4.7	2.9	2.4	1.0	21.4	12.0
D	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
Academic Rank in High School															
top 20%	43.9	28.1	49.1	62.0	19.9	28.5	25.3	44.7	57.9	52.6	49.5	59.7	71.0	15.9	31.0
second 20%	22.0	22.3	22.6	20.4	19.8	22.5	20.6	24.3	20.1	20.5	22.3	21.5	16.0	19.5	20.6
middle 20%	29.0	41.4	24.5	15.7	49.9	41.0	43.8	27.0	19.2	22.6	23.7	16.8	11.3	53.3	40.8
fourth 20%	4.4	6.9	3.4	1.7	9.0	6.7	8.5	3.6	2.5	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.6	9.9	6.7
lowest 20%	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Estimated Parental Income						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
less than \$4,000	4.1	5.7	3.8	2.1	23.1	5.8	4.6	4.4	2.6	4.0	2.5	2.2	1.7	26.5	14.1
\$4,000 - \$5,999	4.0	5.5	3.8	1.9	15.2	5.5	5.5	4.5	2.5	3.6	2.4	1.9	1.7	16.7	11.3
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.8	4.9	3.8	2.0	11.5	4.9	4.8	4.4	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.1	1.6	12.3	9.3
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.1	4.9	4.0	2.6	8.6	4.7	6.4	4.6	2.7	4.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	8.6	8.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	7.7	9.4	7.6	5.1	11.7	9.3	10.1	8.3	6.0	7.9	6.3	5.3	4.4	11.5	12.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	6.9	8.1	6.9	5.1	6.2	8.2	7.3	7.3	5.2	7.6	6.2	5.3	4.2	5.5	8.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.4	14.2	12.1	9.8	7.6	14.2	14.2	12.8	10.3	12.4	11.8	10.2	8.1	6.5	10.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15.9	17.5	15.2	14.6	6.0	17.9	14.9	15.8	13.5	14.5	15.9	15.2	12.0	5.1	8.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	10.5	10.2	10.4	11.3	3.5	10.4	8.8	10.6	9.9	10.1	11.1	11.8	9.3	3.2	4.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	9.1	7.7	9.0	11.6	2.1	7.7	7.5	9.1	8.8	8.8	9.3	12.0	10.2	1.7	3.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	6.0	4.3	6.2	8.4	1.4	4.2	5.0	5.8	7.2	6.0	6.5	8.4	8.2	1.0	2.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	6.8	4.2	7.2	10.7	1.7	4.0	5.6	6.3	9.6	6.5	8.6	10.5	11.3	0.9	3.8
\$50,000 - \$99,999	6.6	2.9	7.4	11.6	1.1	2.7	4.0	4.8	13.0	7.9	10.2	10.1	17.3	0.4	3.1
\$100,000 or more	2.0	0.7	2.6	3.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	6.1	2.7	3.7	2.1	7.8	0.1	0.8
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	4.7	5.9	4.1	3.5	6.8	6.0	5.6	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2	3.6	3.1	6.8	6.9
two	9.0	10.5	8.2	8.0	11.9	10.7	9.3	8.3	8.3	8.6	6.7	8.1	7.5	11.6	12.6
three	20.9	22.5	20.0	19.6	21.6	22.4	23.1	20.6	19.6	21.1	15.4	20.0	18.4	21.4	22.2
four	26.0	24.3	26.4	28.3	21.3	24.2	24.9	26.6	27.6	26.7	22.3	28.7	26.9	21.1	22.0
five	21.7	19.8	22.6	23.2	18.7	19.9	19.4	22.7	23.2	22.6	21.2	22.9	24.1	18.0	20.6
six or more	17.7	17.0	18.7	17.4	19.6	16.8	17.7	17.7	17.5	16.3	31.3	16.8	20.0	21.1	15.7
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	66.1	70.6	64.7	60.9	63.2	70.9	68.3	66.4	62.5	65.8	57.6	61.7	57.7	62.5	65.1
one	25.0	22.0	25.7	28.9	23.5	22.0	22.3	24.9	27.4	25.1	27.6	28.6	29.8	23.8	22.5
two	6.4	5.4	6.8	7.4	8.8	5.3	6.8	6.2	7.2	6.6	9.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	9.2
three or more	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.8	4.5	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.9	4.9	3.2
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)															
yes	90.1	88.6	90.2	92.6	79.4	88.9	86.3	90.2	91.4	87.6	92.1	92.7	92.4	79.6	79.2
no	9.9	11.4	9.8	7.4	20.6	11.1	13.7	9.8	8.6	12.4	7.9	7.3	7.6	20.4	20.8
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return															
yes	86.5	80.6	88.9	92.3	70.0	80.1	84.5	87.5	91.3	89.4	90.9	91.9	93.8	67.1	77.7
no	13.5	19.4	11.1	7.7	30.0	19.9	15.5	12.5	8.7	10.6	9.1	8.1	6.2	32.9	22.3
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents															
yes	66.0	52.0	71.1	80.3	40.6	50.5	62.9	66.5	80.3	73.6	73.2	78.8	86.2	36.3	51.4
no	34.0	48.0	28.9	19.7	59.4	49.5	37.1	33.5	19.7	26.4	26.8	21.2	13.8	63.7	48.6
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.3	96.6	99.3	99.6	97.3	96.3	98.5	99.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.8	96.4	99.7
married, living with spouse	1.2	2.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.2
married, not living with spouse	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program															
college preparatory	86.2	76.7	91.0	94.7	71.8	76.6	76.9	90.0	93.9	89.2	93.4	94.2	96.5	69.4	78.4
other	13.8	23.3	9.0	5.3	28.2	23.4	23.1	10.0	6.1	10.8	6.6	5.8	3.5	30.6	21.6
Type of High School															
public	86.7	91.2	83.8	83.6	95.7	92.8	83.0	90.2	80.3	83.3	56.0	87.1	70.2	97.1	91.8
private:															
nondenominational	2.8	1.0	3.8	4.1	1.1	0.8	2.6	1.7	9.1	5.7	2.2	2.9	8.6	0.9	1.8
Roman Catholic	9.4	7.3	10.4	11.2	2.5	6.6	12.4	7.6	9.0	3.3	41.3	9.1	19.3	1.4	5.7
Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
other religious	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.5	7.7	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.7
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	5.1	6.1	5.0	3.4	16.4	5.9	7.9	5.4	4.1	5.2	4.1	3.4	3.0	17.6	12.9
reading	5.4	6.6	5.3	3.5	17.0	6.2	9.1	5.8	4.3	5.4	4.6	3.7	2.7	17.9	14.6
mathematics	7.4	8.1	7.9	5.4	16.1	7.7	11.5	7.7	9.0	7.6	7.5	5.3	5.7	17.5	12.4
social studies	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.2	15.8	5.1	6.9	5.2	3.4	5.4	3.6	4.7	2.6	15.5	16.5
science	4.6	5.2	4.7	3.4	13.9	5.1	5.8	4.7	4.5	5.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	14.3	12.8
foreign language	3.4	3.5	3.7	2.7	7.3	3.3	5.4	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.5	6.7	8.8
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	9.7	11.4	9.5	6.9	21.5	11.1	13.8	10.0	8.4	10.0	8.1	7.2	5.9	22.2	19.6
reading	4.3	4.7	4.7	2.7	9.6	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.4	5.1	4.2	2.6	3.1	9.5	9.9
mathematics	22.6	22.3	24.3	20.3	46.7	22.1	24.0	25.8	20.3	24.4	23.7	21.5	15.4	46.4	47.6
social studies	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.2	7.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	7.5	7.9
science	11.3	10.6	12.7	10.0	20.1	10.3	12.6	13.2	10.8	13.2	12.8	10.3	8.7	17.9	26.2
foreign language	7.4	5.9	9.5	6.7	26.1	5.8	6.8	10.0	7.5	10.1	9.4	7.0	5.7	24.6	30.2
Physically Handicapped															
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap															
hearing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
speech	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
visual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
orthopedic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
learning disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations															
no	99.2	99.5	99.2	98.1	99.8	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.6	98.8	100.0	99.4	97.2	99.7	100.0
yes	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.6	2.8	0.3	0.0
This College is Student's															
first choice	76.8	76.5	75.7	79.2	51.8	76.6	75.9	74.5	75.1	79.5	77.3	79.7	77.6	50.2	56.4
second choice	18.0	17.4	19.3	16.7	32.9	17.2	19.3	20.5	19.1	16.1	18.1	16.6	17.4	33.5	31.4
third choice	3.7	4.2	3.8	2.9	11.9	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.5	12.6	10.1
less than third choice	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	3.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.9	2.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	32.7	29.9	35.5	32.7	54.1	29.9	30.0	34.7	35.3	38.0	36.4	32.6	33.3	54.7	52.4
could not find a job	5.6	7.9	4.8	3.1	17.0	7.9	7.8	5.6	3.5	4.8	3.4	3.4	2.1	18.9	12.0
get away from home	9.0	6.6	9.8	11.7	10.4	6.1	9.9	8.7	11.2	12.0	9.4	11.7	11.6	9.5	12.9
get a better job	77.6	82.0	74.5	75.0	85.6	82.4	79.4	77.2	69.9	71.2	73.6	76.9	67.8	86.1	84.2
gain general education	73.1	68.5	75.8	76.5	83.4	68.1	71.6	73.9	79.6	77.2	76.7	75.2	81.4	83.0	84.4
improve reading-study skills	41.8	40.0	44.6	40.2	69.1	39.2	45.2	44.5	43.2	46.3	45.0	40.2	40.2	68.8	69.9
nothing better to do	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	5.6	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.2	4.2
become a more cultured person	39.9	34.0	44.1	42.9	57.4	33.3	39.0	41.4	49.6	44.8	47.2	40.8	50.8	55.9	61.3
make more money	59.2	64.1	55.2	57.7	75.8	64.8	58.7	59.8	50.2	48.5	50.7	59.7	49.8	76.9	72.7
learn more about things	79.7	77.4	80.7	82.1	82.4	77.0	80.8	79.8	84.1	80.4	79.8	81.3	85.3	82.2	82.8
meet new and interesting people	64.8	58.1	67.5	72.0	59.1	57.0	66.0	64.3	71.2	71.3	71.7	71.3	74.9	58.1	61.8
prepare for graduate school	47.4	44.1	48.8	51.1	72.3	44.2	43.3	47.7	53.4	47.1	48.7	48.5	60.8	70.5	77.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.8	6.5	7.5	6.1	11.6	6.5	6.1	7.0	7.2	9.0	7.8	6.0	6.5	11.9	10.7
teacher advised me	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.3	6.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.5	3.9	3.7	3.0	4.3	6.7	7.1
has a good academic reputation	54.2	43.8	58.0	65.7	48.5	42.5	52.7	49.6	72.8	61.8	68.7	62.5	77.9	42.1	65.1
offered financial assistance	17.0	14.7	20.9	14.2	30.4	13.3	24.1	15.2	25.0	30.8	26.7	11.2	25.9	28.5	35.4
not accepted anywhere else	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	3.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	4.5	2.5
advice of someone who attended	15.9	15.9	16.2	15.4	18.8	16.1	14.9	15.3	15.4	19.6	16.6	15.8	13.7	18.9	18.8
offers special educ programs	31.2	28.7	33.1	32.5	33.6	27.3	38.5	34.3	35.9	28.4	29.6	32.2	33.6	32.4	36.7
has low tuition	17.6	23.6	13.5	13.9	21.0	26.1	5.7	20.3	5.8	4.5	6.0	16.8	2.3	25.2	9.9
advice of guidance counselor	7.9	9.6	7.3	6.1	10.4	9.4	11.0	7.7	7.8	5.8	7.1	5.9	6.7	9.7	12.1
wanted to live at home	11.6	18.9	7.7	5.3	15.0	20.2	9.0	10.4	3.5	3.3	8.6	5.5	4.8	18.1	6.7
friend suggested attending	7.5	7.9	7.6	6.7	9.7	8.1	6.6	7.6	6.5	9.7	6.2	7.0	5.3	10.0	8.7
coll representative recruited me	3.9	3.3	5.4	2.3	9.3	2.5	9.2	3.4	6.5	9.4	6.8	1.8	3.9	8.2	12.4
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	40.8	50.8	32.8	37.3	28.6	51.4	46.3	33.8	25.7	39.3	30.2	42.1	18.9	31.1	21.8
one	17.9	17.2	18.8	17.4	19.9	16.8	20.2	19.3	15.6	20.2	20.0	17.8	15.9	21.0	17.0
two	17.0	15.4	18.8	16.8	26.2	15.3	15.7	19.7	16.5	17.5	20.0	16.2	18.7	26.1	26.4
three	12.5	10.3	14.3	13.0	16.5	10.1	11.9	13.6	16.5	12.9	15.8	12.1	16.6	15.4	19.3
four	5.8	3.9	7.2	6.9	5.4	3.9	3.3	6.6	10.4	5.5	7.4	5.6	11.9	4.2	8.4
five	3.1	1.3	4.4	4.1	2.0	1.3	1.4	4.0	7.3	2.5	3.9	3.1	18.0	1.3	3.7
six or more	2.9	1.1	3.8	4.4	1.6	1.1	1.3	3.0	7.9	2.1	2.8	2.9	10.0	0.8	3.4
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	17.7	25.7	14.0	12.1	18.7	26.3	21.6	16.4	10.0	13.2	11.3	14.2	6.1	20.5	14.4
one	32.1	33.5	31.7	30.5	29.4	33.0	36.5	32.7	27.2	35.0	31.2	32.3	25.5	30.9	25.8
two	24.7	22.9	25.7	25.6	30.6	22.8	23.6	25.8	24.7	25.9	27.3	25.4	26.3	30.9	30.0
three	15.0	11.8	16.5	17.1	14.1	11.7	12.6	14.8	20.0	16.6	18.1	15.8	20.6	12.7	17.4
four	6.3	4.1	7.1	8.1	4.4	4.2	3.0	6.3	10.2	5.8	7.1	7.1	11.2	3.2	7.6
five	2.3	1.1	2.7	3.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.3	4.2	2.1	2.8	2.8	5.4	1.1	2.3
six or more	2.0	1.0	2.2	3.1	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.8	3.7	1.5	2.2	2.4	4.9	0.7	2.5

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Protestant	34.8	30.0	37.3	38.7	19.8	29.7	32.7	34.8	39.2	60.0	8.6	41.3	28.8	18.5	23.3
Roman Catholic	39.1	45.6	35.6	33.6	4.9	46.7	37.3	36.3	30.8	11.6	82.9	31.7	40.9	3.2	9.3
Jewish	2.9	1.6	2.4	6.3	0.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	6.0	0.5	0.3	4.7	12.4	0.1	0.2
Other	16.7	16.7	18.6	13.7	68.1	15.9	22.1	20.9	14.2	23.7	5.3	14.9	8.9	70.5	61.9
None	6.5	6.1	6.1	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.2	5.9	9.9	4.2	2.9	7.3	9.2	7.7	5.3
Are You a Reborn Christian															
no	71.1	74.4	66.9	72.7	56.0	74.9	70.5	68.5	72.7	45.8	83.5	70.6	80.8	54.1	61.3
yes	28.9	25.6	33.1	27.3	44.0	25.1	29.5	31.5	27.3	54.2	16.5	29.4	19.2	45.9	38.7
Father's Religious Preference															
Protestant	36.1	31.3	38.4	40.3	20.3	31.0	33.9	36.2	40.7	59.3	10.5	43.0	29.8	18.9	23.8
Roman Catholic	38.1	45.1	34.5	32.0	3.6	46.4	36.1	35.1	30.1	11.2	79.8	30.1	39.3	2.6	6.3
Jewish	3.3	1.9	2.7	6.9	0.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	6.9	0.7	0.5	5.2	13.4	0.1	0.3
Other	15.6	15.3	17.4	13.2	65.3	14.5	21.5	19.7	13.2	21.9	5.8	14.3	9.1	67.3	60.2
None	6.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	6.8	9.1	7.0	3.4	7.4	8.4	11.1	9.4
Mother's Religious Preference															
Protestant	37.2	32.6	39.4	41.3	20.2	32.4	34.2	37.0	42.4	60.8	10.1	43.9	31.4	19.0	23.4
Roman Catholic	39.5	46.0	36.0	34.2	4.4	47.2	37.2	36.4	31.8	11.9	82.5	32.1	41.9	3.0	8.2
Jewish	3.2	1.8	2.6	6.7	0.1	1.8	1.8	2.2	6.6	0.6	0.5	5.0	13.0	0.1	0.2
Other	16.6	16.1	18.8	13.9	70.2	15.2	22.9	21.3	14.3	23.6	5.5	15.1	9.1	72.3	64.4
None	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.0	5.1	3.4	4.0	3.1	4.8	3.0	1.4	3.9	4.6	5.6	3.7
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.5	6.6	3.6	2.2	6.0	6.9	5.2	3.7	2.2	4.9	3.3	2.5	1.1	7.5	2.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	28.3	67.3	4.2	2.1	13.6	65.9	76.4	4.5	2.9	5.1	3.4	2.2	1.8	18.1	2.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	51.6	18.5	75.6	67.3	53.1	19.5	12.3	71.4	83.0	76.9	79.0	66.5	69.7	45.4	71.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.7	2.6	12.1	18.3	12.8	2.8	1.1	15.0	8.6	8.5	11.1	18.9	16.4	12.5	13.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.3	0.5	1.3	2.7	3.4	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.7	2.9	4.0	2.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.4	0.4	0.7	4.3	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	4.3	4.3	2.3	1.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.1
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.4
other	2.2	3.5	1.5	1.1	6.6	3.4	3.7	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	8.1	3.0
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.1	3.8	1.4	0.8	3.0	3.7	4.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.4	3.6	1.7
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.5	22.7	2.3	1.1	2.0	22.8	22.7	2.7	1.2	2.8	1.5	1.3	0.3	2.2	1.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	38.3	40.2	36.7	38.0	22.1	40.3	39.8	40.1	27.6	37.1	36.4	41.7	24.4	24.9	15.1
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.2	21.3	36.5	33.3	36.3	21.4	20.6	37.0	38.1	32.8	37.1	33.0	34.6	35.6	38.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	7.3	3.4	9.5	9.5	16.0	3.5	3.0	8.6	13.1	9.6	7.7	8.3	13.9	14.1	20.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.0	3.2	6.3	9.6	7.4	3.3	2.8	4.5	9.5	7.8	7.5	8.3	14.6	5.9	11.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.8	1.5	4.6	5.9	5.2	1.5	1.8	3.2	7.2	4.8	6.1	4.7	10.1	4.7	6.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.4	1.9
other	2.4	3.4	2.2	1.5	5.7	3.3	4.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.5	6.5	3.6
Veteran															
no	99.2	98.8	99.4	99.5	98.2	98.9	98.7	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.7	98.0	98.8
yes	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.0	1.2
Permission To Use Data															
yes	82.8	78.7	87.5	80.6	84.3	79.1	76.3	91.0	79.2	85.3	83.0	80.7	80.0	84.0	85.0
no	17.2	21.3	12.5	19.4	15.7	20.9	23.7	9.0	20.8	14.7	17.0	19.3	20.0	16.0	15.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.8	0.7	2.2	8.1	2.7	6.1	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.2	0.7	0.9
English (language-literature)	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.4	0.2	0.6
history	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
journalism	1.7	0.9	1.4	3.8	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.9	0.8	3.1
language (except English)	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.2
music	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	3.5	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.4
philosophy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
speech	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
theater and drama	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.2	0.6	0.6
theology or religion	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.6	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	3.2	2.4	3.6	1.7	4.1	0.7	3.9
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.6
botany	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
marine (life) science	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
zoology	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
other biological sciences	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.5	7.2	6.1	6.1	7.3	7.7	3.6	6.0	5.1	6.3	7.6	6.7	4.0	7.6	6.7
business admin. (general)	6.2	7.1	5.7	5.5	13.6	7.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.5	7.3	5.8	4.5	14.4	11.6
finance	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
marketing	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.0
management	3.3	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.3	4.0	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.7
secretarial studies	4.9	11.0	1.2	0.5	2.7	10.9	11.6	1.3	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.1	3.3	1.4
other business	1.4	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.2	4.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.6
EDUCATION															
business education	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.4
elementary education	4.7	4.6	5.9	2.6	3.5	4.5	5.6	6.5	4.2	6.7	5.1	3.0	1.1	3.8	2.8
music or art education	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
physical education or recreation	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	0.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.3	0.8
secondary education	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
special education	3.1	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.2	1.8	3.2	6.5	3.0	3.2	3.7	1.9	0.9	2.2	2.1
other education	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2
civil	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3
chemical	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.1	1.3
electrical or electronic	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.3
industrial	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
mechanical	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
other engineering	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.1	0.6	0.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL/1980**

Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predom- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.2	1.0
earth science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
marine science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.5
physics	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2
home economics	1.2	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2	3.1	0.6	1.6	0.2
health technology	3.2	4.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	4.9	4.0	2.6	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.2
library or archival science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.2	10.1	7.7	4.1	8.3	3.7	6.4	8.7	6.7	4.8	12.2	5.0
pharmacy	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.2
predent, premed, prevet	3.2	1.7	3.3	5.6	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	5.0	7.6	0.9	6.3
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.7	1.6	3.2	3.6	2.4	1.7	0.8	4.3	1.7	2.0	2.5	4.1	1.7	2.5	2.2
other professional	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.2
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
economics	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.9
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	1.8	0.5	2.4	3.1	2.8	0.6	0.3	1.6	4.3	2.5	3.0	2.3	6.0	2.6	3.4
psychology	3.2	1.9	4.2	3.7	3.7	2.0	1.4	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.3	3.5	4.2	2.9	5.7
social work	2.3	2.6	2.7	1.2	3.3	2.4	3.8	2.9	1.8	3.4	2.6	1.3	0.7	3.0	4.3
sociology	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.5
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.3	3.7	1.4	1.3	2.4	4.1	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.7	2.5	2.0
drafting or design	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
electronics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	1.4	2.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	3.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.9	0.9	2.3	2.9	2.6	0.9	0.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.5	1.6	4.9
computer science	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	3.8	3.0	0.4	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	4.2	3.0
forestry	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.7
military science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	4.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1
undecided	5.5	3.4	6.6	7.1	3.0	3.5	3.1	6.7	6.7	6.8	5.6	7.0	7.3	3.1	2.8

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
Probable Career Occupation						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	6.3	7.0	5.8	5.9	7.1	7.5	3.7	5.8	4.9	5.8	7.1	6.5	3.7	7.3	6.6	
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.0	1.4	
architect or urban planner	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.2	
artist	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.9	5.3	2.2	4.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.6	
business (clerical)	3.9	8.1	1.6	0.8	3.2	8.0	8.4	1.8	0.7	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.2	3.6	2.1	
business executive	9.2	10.3	8.4	8.9	13.4	10.6	8.0	7.7	9.3	8.4	11.0	9.1	8.2	13.7	12.7	
business owner or proprietor	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	
clergy (minister, priest)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
clinical psychologist	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.5	
college teacher	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
computer programmer or analyst	5.1	6.8	4.1	3.8	7.3	7.6	1.5	4.8	3.3	2.9	3.6	4.0	2.8	8.0	5.4	
conservationist or forester	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	
dietitian or home economist	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
engineer	2.9	2.1	2.7	4.7	2.5	2.2	1.5	3.2	2.8	1.4	1.7	4.4	6.0	1.7	4.7	
farmer or rancher	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
foreign service worker	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.1	
homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	
interior decorator	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.6	3.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	
interpreter (translator)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	
lab technician or hygienist	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	3.6	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	
law enforcement officer	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.5	1.4	4.4	5.4	4.4	1.3	2.0	3.4	6.5	4.4	5.6	4.5	9.2	3.7	6.4	
military service (career)	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
musician (performer, composer)	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	
nurse	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.2	12.0	8.3	4.3	8.2	3.8	6.6	8.6	6.6	4.7	14.5	5.5	
optometrist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	
pharmacist	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.4	
physician	3.0	0.8	3.7	5.4	3.8	0.8	0.6	2.4	6.1	4.8	4.6	3.9	10.9	1.8	9.2	
school counselor	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
scientific researcher	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	0.7	
social welfare or rec. worker	3.2	3.5	3.7	1.8	5.2	3.3	5.1	4.0	2.8	4.0	3.3	1.9	1.3	5.3	5.0	
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	3.3	2.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	2.3	1.5	5.1	2.3	2.8	3.6	4.5	2.2	5.0	2.7	
teacher (elementary)	6.9	5.9	9.6	3.8	4.9	5.7	7.1	11.0	6.5	9.9	7.5	4.3	1.8	5.1	4.5	
teacher (secondary)	2.4	1.7	3.5	1.8	4.2	1.7	1.5	3.9	2.2	4.4	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	
veterinarian	1.5	1.8	0.8	2.2	0.4	1.7	2.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	
writer or journalist	2.5	1.3	2.5	4.4	2.8	1.3	1.2	2.1	3.5	2.5	3.0	4.2	5.2	1.9	5.2	
skilled trades	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	
other	8.0	10.4	6.6	6.4	6.5	9.9	14.4	7.1	6.6	5.7	5.7	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.8	
undecided	11.3	8.7	12.4	13.9	5.9	8.7	8.8	11.1	14.6	13.4	13.0	13.7	14.7	6.0	5.8	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Prct	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.6
businessman	27.7	22.8	28.8	34.1	7.8	22.3	26.6	26.9	33.3	26.8	33.8	33.6	36.2	6.7	10.9
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.9	5.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.2
college teacher or admin.	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.5	0.1	0.6
doctor or dentist	2.1	0.6	2.5	3.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	5.0	3.3	3.9	2.8	7.9	0.1	1.5
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	1.5	4.8
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.3
engineer	8.5	8.1	7.6	10.6	2.8	8.2	7.1	8.1	7.6	6.1	7.9	10.9	9.4	2.8	2.8
farmer or forester	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.2	4.2	5.0	3.8	2.2	6.9	3.0	4.5	1.5	3.9	1.4
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6
lawyer	1.4	0.5	1.8	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	3.8	1.5	3.3	2.1	4.4	0.1	0.5
military career	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.8
research scientist	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.4
skilled worker	10.5	13.1	9.4	7.7	11.2	13.4	11.3	10.6	7.4	7.9	8.9	8.2	5.7	12.2	8.6
semi-skilled worker	5.3	7.1	4.5	3.3	9.3	7.4	5.0	5.2	2.9	4.4	4.4	3.5	2.4	10.4	6.3
laborer (unskilled)	3.8	5.0	3.5	2.3	10.8	5.1	4.3	4.1	2.0	3.8	2.9	2.4	1.8	11.2	9.6
unemployed	3.0	4.0	2.8	1.7	12.9	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	14.3	9.1
other occupation	24.0	27.5	23.7	18.6	31.6	27.4	28.7	26.2	20.4	20.9	21.3	18.9	17.4	30.7	34.1
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.8	0.5	0.5
businesswoman	8.6	8.1	8.6	9.5	5.8	7.8	10.3	8.4	9.8	8.5	7.1	9.4	9.7	5.6	6.2
business (clerical)	12.1	12.8	11.5	12.1	4.3	13.1	10.4	12.3	10.5	10.4	10.5	12.7	9.8	3.9	5.3
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
educator (secondary)	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.7	3.2	1.5	1.9	2.4	4.0	3.6	2.2	3.5	4.5	1.9	6.6
educator (elementary)	5.1	3.3	6.1	6.7	6.3	3.2	4.4	5.3	7.0	8.1	5.2	6.6	7.2	4.7	10.6
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.2
homemaker (full-time)	28.1	28.6	27.6	28.0	14.2	28.6	28.5	25.4	28.7	29.0	35.5	27.7	29.4	15.3	11.0
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
nurse	6.7	6.4	7.0	6.8	7.9	6.3	6.9	6.9	6.4	7.2	8.1	6.9	6.3	8.1	7.4
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.7
skilled worker	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	3.4	2.0
semi-skilled worker	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.2	3.8	3.3	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.6	3.6	4.5
laborer (unskilled)	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.4	3.9	3.3	2.2	2.8	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	4.1	3.3
unemployed	8.2	9.6	7.8	6.7	19.9	9.6	9.7	9.1	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.9	5.9	22.1	14.0
other occupation	16.3	16.9	16.4	15.2	21.8	16.9	16.9	17.5	14.9	15.4	15.1	15.4	14.5	22.1	21.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ.	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges		Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat													
gov't not protecting consumer	78.7	80.6	78.5	75.4	76.7	80.8	79.7	79.7	77.4	76.3	77.7	75.9	73.4
gov't not controlling pollution	83.6	83.9	83.6	82.9	78.0	83.7	85.2	83.7	85.4	81.5	83.4	82.5	84.4
fed govt discourage energy use	85.8	84.8	86.3	86.7	76.3	84.6	86.1	85.9	88.4	84.8	87.3	86.6	87.4
too many rights for criminals	61.7	63.0	61.0	60.8	48.3	63.0	62.6	61.5	58.7	62.5	60.4	61.2	59.2
need money to solve urban problem	48.5	50.9	48.5	44.2	63.1	51.2	49.2	50.4	46.2	45.8	46.9	44.2	44.3
not obey laws against own views	29.6	31.5	29.0	27.4	38.2	31.9	28.4	28.5	29.0	30.3	29.4	27.1	28.5
inflation biggest domestic probl	82.6	84.4	82.0	80.4	84.5	84.5	83.8	84.5	78.8	78.5	80.1	81.2	77.5
should abolish death penalty	40.4	40.3	41.5	38.5	60.4	40.0	42.6	40.9	42.6	39.3	46.0	37.7	41.5
need national health care plan	60.5	65.6	59.4	53.6	75.5	66.0	63.0	62.4	56.9	52.0	60.4	54.0	51.9
energy shortage cause depression	88.4	87.8	88.8	88.8	83.2	87.9	87.4	89.4	88.6	87.4	88.3	89.1	87.5
abortion should be legalized	53.9	53.5	51.4	58.9	55.7	54.1	49.2	54.8	59.8	42.9	31.0	58.9	59.0
women subject to the draft	39.0	36.5	38.1	45.0	23.5	37.1	32.0	36.4	44.8	34.4	40.8	43.6	50.2
grading in high school too easy	58.1	54.4	59.3	62.7	39.5	54.8	51.6	57.3	62.0	62.4	59.5	62.1	64.9
women's activities best in home	18.7	20.6	19.3	14.2	35.7	20.3	23.1	19.6	15.6	23.2	18.1	15.1	10.9
live together before marriage	37.6	42.2	34.0	35.8	37.5	42.5	40.2	37.1	39.1	22.5	27.4	35.6	36.5
discourage large families	39.9	39.7	38.5	42.5	30.9	39.9	38.7	38.6	42.6	40.9	26.3	42.7	41.8
should liberalize divorce laws	43.2	48.8	39.6	39.6	57.3	49.3	45.0	44.2	40.8	29.5	30.2	40.1	37.5
sex ok if people like each other	32.4	35.9	29.1	31.9	37.2	36.2	33.7	32.2	33.4	19.5	20.2	32.2	30.5
women should get job equality	96.6	95.5	96.8	98.1	91.5	95.4	96.4	96.7	97.8	95.7	97.5	98.0	98.5
wealthy should pay more taxes	69.7	72.1	68.8	67.0	69.2	72.6	68.5	71.0	65.0	67.6	66.7	68.3	61.8
marijuana should be legalized	36.5	39.8	33.3	36.4	39.5	40.3	36.1	36.5	36.1	22.6	29.5	36.5	36.0
busing O.K. to achieve balance	48.0	53.0	47.7	39.8	73.5	52.8	54.1	49.4	46.3	45.3	45.4	39.4	41.3
prohibit homosexual relations	40.1	41.9	41.3	34.9	47.5	41.8	43.1	41.4	31.9	52.4	39.2	36.7	27.8
col regulate students off campus	13.4	14.4	14.3	10.1	31.2	14.4	14.5	13.9	12.8	19.0	11.7	10.4	9.2
students help evaluate faculty	71.4	68.3	71.4	75.5	62.3	68.1	69.7	70.9	73.5	69.7	73.3	74.9	77.4
abolish college grades	13.2	14.6	13.1	11.0	26.3	14.7	14.3	13.6	12.4	12.5	12.8	10.9	11.2
regulate student publications	42.2	46.4	42.6	34.1	57.9	45.7	51.5	43.1	35.6	49.4	41.1	35.6	28.7
college has right to ban speaker	24.3	26.9	24.1	20.5	36.3	27.2	24.4	23.7	20.0	30.1	23.5	21.4	16.9
pref treatment for disadvantaged	36.8	40.5	36.5	30.9	59.1	40.3	42.2	38.0	31.8	39.3	32.5	31.9	26.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.4	42.3	29.5	24.7	50.8	42.7	39.9	30.0	25.7	33.4	30.6	25.7	21.0
minimum competence for coll grad	91.2	88.5	92.2	94.0	86.0	88.5	88.5	91.8	93.5	91.9	92.8	93.5	96.0

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers

none	43.7	39.5	45.2	48.4	32.0	39.5	39.6	44.7	47.1	46.2	42.6	47.9	50.5	29.0	40.0
one	33.2	34.2	32.9	31.7	29.4	34.1	35.0	33.0	33.6	33.0	30.8	31.7	31.7	29.6	28.9
two	14.3	15.8	13.4	13.1	15.4	15.8	15.5	13.5	12.6	13.2	14.8	13.4	11.9	15.6	14.7
3 or more	8.9	10.5	8.4	6.8	23.2	10.6	9.9	8.8	6.5	7.6	11.8	7.0	6.0	25.7	16.4

Number of Older Sisters

none	45.9	42.0	47.7	49.8	35.4	42.2	40.5	46.2	51.7	48.8	46.2	49.0	52.7	32.2	44.1
one	32.3	33.5	31.6	31.3	27.9	33.1	36.2	32.5	30.6	31.5	29.0	31.5	30.3	27.6	28.8
two	13.5	14.8	13.0	12.3	17.1	14.8	14.7	13.3	11.6	12.5	14.6	12.6	10.9	18.7	12.9
3 or more	8.2	9.7	7.7	6.7	19.6	9.9	8.6	7.9	6.1	7.3	10.1	6.8	6.1	21.6	14.2

Number of Younger Brothers

none	46.6	44.7	46.0	50.7	43.5	45.0	43.0	45.7	48.2	48.4	39.3	51.2	49.0	41.3	49.0
one	37.5	37.8	38.2	36.0	35.9	37.7	38.3	38.5	37.4	37.8	38.5	35.9	36.5	36.3	34.7
two	11.8	12.6	11.9	10.3	13.5	12.4	13.7	12.0	10.9	10.6	15.5	10.0	11.4	14.2	11.8
3 or more	4.1	4.9	3.9	2.9	7.1	4.9	5.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	6.6	2.9	3.1	8.1	4.5

Number of Younger Sisters

none	49.3	47.0	49.1	53.4	42.7	46.6	49.7	48.9	50.7	51.5	42.4	53.8	51.7	40.2	49.2
one	35.1	35.5	35.6	33.6	35.7	35.9	33.1	35.9	36.0	34.2	36.0	33.2	34.9	36.6	33.4
two	11.4	12.5	11.3	9.9	13.2	12.6	12.2	11.3	9.8	10.8	14.7	9.9	9.9	13.7	11.8
3 or more	4.2	5.0	4.0	3.2	8.3	5.0	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	6.9	3.1	3.5	9.4	5.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.6	8.2	14.4	17.4	11.2	8.3	7.6	13.1	16.5	15.5	15.1	17.4	17.8	12.0	9.1
change career choice	12.9	8.4	14.4	18.2	8.0	8.4	8.2	12.2	17.9	16.2	16.0	17.9	19.4	8.0	8.0
fail one or more courses	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	3.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.1	3.7	1.6
graduate with honors	11.7	10.9	12.2	12.2	22.4	10.9	10.3	11.1	13.8	13.3	13.4	10.9	17.1	23.4	19.7
be elected to student office	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.8	8.3	2.1	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.4	4.2	8.1	9.0
get a job to pay col expenses	42.1	41.1	42.7	43.0	24.3	42.1	34.8	39.5	45.9	45.0	49.2	42.0	46.7	22.9	27.8
join a social frat or sorority	19.7	13.0	22.0	27.3	21.5	12.5	16.1	19.5	24.5	26.3	23.1	26.6	30.0	18.5	29.0
live in a coeducational dorm	24.6	17.1	22.8	41.1	7.7	18.3	8.3	23.1	28.3	18.2	18.7	39.5	46.8	7.5	8.1
be elected to an honor society	8.1	5.5	9.0	11.0	12.3	5.5	5.5	7.8	10.7	10.9	9.3	9.7	16.0	12.0	13.0
make at least a 'B' average	42.8	39.4	43.7	47.5	36.0	40.0	34.6	40.9	49.3	43.5	47.7	45.2	56.0	33.8	41.6
need extra time to get degree	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.8	11.1	5.1	5.9	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.0	12.2	8.2
need tutoring in some courses	9.8	8.9	11.1	9.0	23.1	8.7	10.6	11.4	10.3	11.3	11.3	9.1	8.4	20.7	28.9
work at outside job	25.1	31.7	21.5	20.1	17.1	33.4	19.6	23.4	18.5	17.1	24.4	20.4	18.9	18.7	13.3
seek vocational counseling	6.6	4.8	7.5	8.4	8.6	4.8	4.7	6.3	9.2	8.6	8.7	7.7	11.0	8.2	9.5
seek individual counseling	4.1	3.4	4.9	3.9	11.5	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.5	3.7	4.5	10.9	13.0
get a bachelor's degree	64.6	42.9	76.9	81.3	59.8	43.6	37.5	75.4	83.2	73.6	78.7	79.7	87.4	54.8	72.5
participate in student protests	4.3	3.7	4.6	4.8	8.5	3.8	3.1	4.2	6.5	3.6	4.4	4.4	6.4	8.4	8.8
drop out temporarily	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	3.0	2.0
drop out permanently	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	2.3	1.0
transfer to another college	10.8	12.3	11.3	7.2	15.0	12.5	11.1	11.6	9.0	13.3	10.3	7.5	5.9	16.2	11.9
be satisfied with college	59.7	56.7	59.8	64.6	44.0	56.2	60.4	56.6	66.2	62.1	60.6	63.3	69.5	41.3	50.8
find a job in preferred field	71.9	70.3	71.9	74.6	64.1	70.4	69.7	72.1	70.6	72.6	72.3	74.5	75.0	61.9	69.7
marry while in college	6.2	5.8	6.6	6.3	8.8	6.0	4.2	7.3	4.4	7.6	4.8	6.9	4.0	10.4	4.9
marry within a year after col	18.8	18.1	19.4	18.8	18.9	18.2	17.9	20.1	16.3	21.9	17.3	20.0	14.2	19.5	17.3
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	13.1	10.4	14.9	14.5	18.9	10.3	11.5	13.7	18.1	16.1	13.3	13.5	18.3	18.9	19.0
be an authority in my field	71.6	67.4	73.0	76.8	76.7	67.2	68.7	73.7	74.0	70.6	71.4	76.8	76.7	75.1	80.6
obtain recog from colleagues	52.3	48.8	53.4	56.8	61.3	48.3	51.8	54.7	55.4	47.7	52.5	56.4	58.2	59.6	65.4
influence political structure	12.4	9.9	13.4	14.9	24.6	10.0	9.4	12.1	16.1	13.6	15.0	13.8	18.7	24.5	25.0
influence social values	34.5	31.7	37.2	34.7	43.3	31.1	35.9	36.1	36.0	40.9	39.3	34.4	35.7	42.1	46.5
raise a family	63.7	63.2	64.6	63.1	54.3	63.2	63.3	63.8	62.3	66.3	69.8	63.3	62.5	54.9	52.9
have admin. responsibility	36.7	36.8	35.6	38.5	47.6	37.2	33.9	36.6	34.0	33.3	36.7	39.3	35.4	47.8	47.2
be very well off financially	57.5	59.0	55.3	58.9	74.1	59.5	55.4	59.3	53.9	46.8	51.4	59.9	55.0	73.0	77.0
help others in difficulty	72.6	70.1	75.2	72.2	74.4	69.8	72.6	75.3	73.8	75.6	76.7	72.2	72.4	73.4	77.2
theoretical contribu to science	11.3	9.7	11.4	13.9	20.4	10.1	6.9	11.5	11.8	10.0	11.9	13.2	16.4	20.1	21.0
write original works	13.6	11.4	14.6	15.5	17.3	11.3	12.4	13.7	17.1	14.6	14.7	14.6	18.9	16.9	18.0
create artistic work	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.8	19.0	15.2	22.0	15.3	20.5	15.3	15.4	16.7	17.3	20.7	14.6
be successful in my own business	43.3	44.3	41.6	44.3	62.3	43.6	48.9	41.2	44.3	40.4	41.0	44.8	42.6	61.7	63.9
be involved in environ. cleanup	25.1	25.2	24.9	25.1	35.1	25.0	26.7	24.7	27.4	23.8	23.6	25.2	24.7	35.1	35.1
develop philosophy of life	52.0	45.7	55.6	56.6	59.5	45.6	46.9	52.6	59.2	59.1	58.7	55.1	62.1	56.5	66.9
participate in community action	30.0	25.8	33.2	31.9	44.8	25.7	26.7	32.6	33.2	34.5	34.4	31.5	33.2	43.9	47.0
promote racial understanding	35.4	31.9	39.3	34.8	65.3	31.5	34.4	38.4	41.1	40.5	38.9	33.3	40.6	63.1	70.9
keep up with political affairs	34.9	26.6	37.7	44.6	40.7	26.6	26.4	33.6	45.2	39.5	42.5	42.1	53.8	38.3	46.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	28.2	29.4	26.6	28.8	23.5	29.4	29.4	26.8	29.2	24.9	23.3	28.4	30.3	24.3	21.3
some concern	55.1	54.9	55.2	55.0	49.2	55.0	54.5	55.0	54.0	55.9	57.7	55.6	53.0	47.5	53.8
major concern	16.8	15.7	18.2	16.2	27.3	15.6	16.1	18.3	16.7	19.2	19.0	16.0	16.7	28.2	24.9
Sources For Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	29.3	39.2	25.5	17.9	44.9	40.3	31.0	29.7	17.7	21.6	24.4	18.7	15.0	49.5	32.3
\$1-\$499	21.7	28.2	19.8	13.6	32.8	28.8	23.7	22.5	13.9	18.9	17.6	14.7	9.7	33.2	31.8
\$500-\$999	11.2	11.9	11.0	10.3	9.6	12.0	11.0	12.4	8.1	11.0	9.1	11.2	6.9	8.7	12.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.3	6.7	9.3	9.6	4.1	6.5	8.0	10.1	7.4	9.4	8.5	10.2	7.6	3.0	7.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	7.2	5.3	7.8	9.7	3.0	4.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	8.4	8.9	10.2	7.8	2.2	5.4
over \$2,000	22.2	8.8	26.6	38.7	5.6	7.4	18.5	17.9	45.3	30.6	31.4	35.0	53.0	3.5	11.4
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	66.9	63.9	64.7	76.0	30.4	65.4	53.5	65.4	68.5	57.8	65.0	76.1	75.5	30.6	29.9
\$1-\$499	11.3	14.9	9.9	7.1	13.8	15.6	9.9	11.5	7.5	8.2	8.9	7.7	5.0	16.4	6.6
\$500-\$999	10.4	11.5	11.0	7.1	22.8	11.3	13.0	11.0	8.9	13.0	12.2	7.2	7.1	24.9	17.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.9	6.1	8.3	5.8	15.9	5.3	12.3	7.8	7.8	10.5	8.1	5.8	6.2	15.2	18.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.5	2.8	4.6	3.1	13.6	2.0	8.6	3.1	5.5	8.4	4.3	2.6	5.0	10.4	22.3
over \$2,000	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.9	3.5	0.4	2.7	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	2.5	6.3
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	70.8	73.3	72.1	64.1	83.8	73.4	72.7	72.5	67.4	75.1	73.5	64.0	64.5	82.7	87.0
applied for aid	49.4	50.1	53.0	41.7	81.0	48.9	58.6	51.7	49.5	59.6	55.4	40.9	45.1	81.3	80.2
qualified for aid	34.1	38.2	35.9	23.6	72.1	37.0	46.8	35.8	31.9	41.5	34.7	23.4	24.6	72.4	71.3
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.8	93.1	89.7	93.0	81.5	94.4	84.0	92.2	88.7	85.0	85.8	94.3	88.2	83.9	74.7
\$1-\$499	3.8	3.7	4.4	2.8	7.6	3.4	5.9	4.1	3.8	5.7	5.3	2.9	2.5	7.4	8.3
\$500-\$999	2.6	2.1	3.5	2.2	6.5	1.6	5.2	2.2	4.1	5.5	6.1	1.8	3.5	5.8	8.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.5	3.3	0.4	3.2	1.0	2.6	2.8	2.2	0.7	4.3	2.3	6.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.7
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	83.3	84.7	81.5	83.9	86.0	85.9	76.2	86.0	79.7	73.6	73.7	85.7	77.1	87.9	80.9
\$1-\$499	8.5	9.9	7.9	6.7	6.2	10.2	7.9	8.7	6.1	7.4	8.3	6.9	6.0	5.9	7.2
\$500-\$999	4.6	3.3	5.8	4.8	4.4	2.8	7.3	3.7	7.8	8.5	8.2	4.7	5.2	3.6	6.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.2	2.9	2.4	1.7	0.7	5.0	0.9	3.7	6.1	6.8	1.9	4.0	1.3	2.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.3	3.0	0.4	1.8	3.4	2.5	0.6	5.5	1.1	1.7
over \$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.8
College Grant															
none	86.5	92.1	80.5	86.9	89.2	94.2	76.6	91.1	69.4	66.2	68.4	91.2	70.5	92.8	79.1
\$1-\$499	4.8	4.2	6.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	8.5	4.4	5.3	10.7	9.9	3.4	4.2	3.2	4.4
\$500-\$999	3.7	2.3	5.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	7.1	2.3	6.5	10.7	10.2	3.1	5.7	2.2	5.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	1.0	3.8	2.3	2.1	0.5	4.8	1.3	6.7	6.5	7.0	1.4	5.9	1.0	5.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.0	2.1	0.4	4.8	3.0	2.7	0.5	4.4	0.4	2.5
over \$2,000	1.4	0.2	2.3	2.2	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.5	7.3	2.9	1.7	0.4	9.2	3.8	3.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Prot- Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	92.2	94.0	91.2	90.6	95.5	94.4	91.5	93.3	88.4	88.1	90.3	91.4	87.4	96.8	91.9
\$1-\$499	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.3	1.9	3.6	4.5	3.8	5.1	5.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	1.5	3.0
\$500-\$999	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	0.7	2.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.3	0.5	1.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.8
over \$2,000	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.5
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L.															
none	79.8	82.4	78.1	78.3	91.8	83.9	71.2	84.0	69.3	73.1	70.9	80.7	69.1	93.4	87.3
\$1-\$499	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.3	3.4
\$500-\$999	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.1	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.4	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.9	0.6	2.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.7	3.0	4.2	3.8	1.3	2.9	3.6	3.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	3.6	4.7	0.9	2.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.5	3.5	5.0	5.4	1.3	3.1	6.5	3.8	6.9	5.8	6.7	4.8	7.5	1.0	2.1
over \$2,000	7.5	6.4	8.2	8.2	1.9	5.6	12.7	4.8	14.8	9.7	11.9	6.6	14.5	1.7	2.4
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	38.0	31.4	41.1	44.5	17.3	30.1	40.4	35.8	48.4	45.5	49.1	42.7	51.2	13.4	28.0
applied for aid	13.8	10.7	15.7	16.1	4.1	9.5	19.4	10.1	22.8	21.0	23.1	14.0	24.2	3.1	6.9
qualified for aid	13.4	11.0	15.1	14.6	5.9	9.8	19.9	9.4	22.1	21.8	22.1	12.1	24.0	4.3	10.2
N.D.S.L.															
none	90.4	92.7	88.2	89.8	91.8	93.7	85.6	92.5	85.6	81.0	82.4	91.4	83.7	95.1	82.5
\$1-\$499	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	1.8	3.5	2.5	2.2	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.6
\$500-\$999	2.6	1.4	3.5	3.2	2.2	1.2	3.0	2.1	4.5	6.1	5.3	2.7	4.8	1.3	5.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.3	1.6	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.5	3.9	5.7	5.6	1.6	5.8	0.8	5.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.3	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.1	1.7
over \$2,000	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.2	2.8	0.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.2	1.3
College Loan															
none	95.8	96.3	95.4	95.5	97.8	96.7	93.5	96.4	93.8	94.6	93.9	95.9	94.1	98.3	96.1
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
over \$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.7
Other Loan															
none	95.8	96.4	95.3	95.7	96.4	96.7	94.5	95.8	94.7	94.0	94.7	95.8	95.4	96.8	95.3
\$1-\$499	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8
over \$2,000	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.9
WORK and SAVINGS:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	84.0	88.1	78.3	86.4	69.3	90.6	70.3	84.5	73.0	69.2	69.8	89.2	75.8	73.2	58.6
\$1-\$499	6.8	6.3	8.8	4.4	13.0	5.3	13.5	8.0	8.9	10.8	9.6	4.6	3.7	12.9	13.3
\$500-\$999	6.6	4.0	10.1	5.4	12.2	2.5	14.3	5.6	14.6	16.4	15.8	4.8	7.9	9.6	19.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.3	2.2	3.2	3.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.9	4.0	1.1	11.3	2.8	6.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.3	2.4
over \$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst.	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ.	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot.	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	5.5	69.2	79.5	79.7	89.6	67.4	82.6	77.5	83.2	82.1	78.8	78.4	84.5	90.6	87.0
\$1-\$499	18.5	23.4	14.8	14.7	7.3	24.8	13.4	16.7	11.8	11.7	15.4	15.9	10.1	6.9	6.5
\$500-\$999	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.2	2.2	5.2	2.9	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.3	1.7	3.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
over \$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Full Time Employment															
none	98.3	97.6	98.6	99.1	95.5	97.5	98.7	98.3	99.2	98.6	99.4	99.0	99.4	95.5	95.7
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.4	1.7
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Savings from Summer Work															
none	56.8	63.4	55.1	48.1	82.7	63.7	61.5	58.6	50.0	53.2	48.7	47.9	49.1	85.1	76.3
\$1-\$499	26.6	26.2	26.3	27.7	13.3	26.3	25.5	26.7	25.7	25.3	27.0	28.7	23.7	11.4	18.4
\$500-\$999	10.8	7.2	12.1	15.0	3.1	7.1	7.8	10.1	15.9	13.2	14.1	14.4	17.0	2.4	4.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.9	2.2	4.4	6.0	0.7	2.0	4.1	3.2	5.7	5.3	6.8	5.9	6.8	0.7	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.2	0.6	1.3	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.2
Other Savings															
none	81.0	82.9	81.3	77.1	92.0	82.7	84.1	82.4	79.2	81.0	80.1	77.0	77.5	92.8	89.5
\$1-\$499	12.6	12.3	12.1	14.0	5.7	12.6	10.6	12.2	12.6	11.0	12.2	14.3	12.9	5.1	7.6
\$500-\$999	3.1	2.5	3.2	4.1	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.3	1.6	1.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	0.2	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.1	0.3
Spouse															
none	99.0	98.3	99.4	99.6	97.5	98.2	98.9	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8	97.2	98.3
\$1-\$499	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.8
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Personal G.L. Benefits															
none	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.9	97.9	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9	97.7	98.3
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges		Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.			
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	99.0	98.8	99.0	99.3	97.2	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.5	97.4	96.5
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.7
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	93.9	93.2	94.1	94.9	86.7	93.3	92.2	94.2	94.4	93.0	94.7	94.8	95.3	86.3	87.9
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.5	2.7	1.9	8.0	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.4	8.3	7.0
\$500-\$999	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.3	4.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.7
over \$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	10.3	0.5
Other Sources of Support															
none	96.5	96.8	95.9	96.9	95.3	97.0	96.0	95.5	96.4	95.8	97.1	97.1	95.8	95.4	95.1
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	3.1	2.3
\$500-\$999	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7
over \$2,000	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	35.7	59.6	22.8	15.7	38.0	64.2	25.7	30.2	12.5	8.4	27.3	15.9	15.2	45.1	19.1
other private home or apartment	5.9	10.4	3.1	2.5	5.6	11.5	2.4	4.2	2.6	1.1	1.9	3.0	0.7	6.4	3.2
college dormitory	55.8	26.5	72.2	79.2	54.4	21.0	66.4	63.6	83.1	89.1	69.2	78.5	81.8	46.6	75.4
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.1
other campus housing	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	4.4	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.4
other	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.9
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	18.8	30.2	14.7	8.9	21.4	31.5	21.5	16.6	10.5	11.3	18.8	8.6	9.9	23.3	17.0
other private home or apartment	22.8	30.2	19.2	17.7	30.1	31.6	21.4	23.9	13.9	13.9	14.6	19.2	12.2	33.5	22.2
college dormitory	48.5	30.6	56.9	60.9	38.3	28.1	46.9	50.4	67.3	64.3	58.0	59.0	67.9	33.9	48.4
fraternity or sorority house	4.1	2.7	3.9	6.4	1.9	2.5	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.0	2.8	6.7	5.3	1.7	2.3
other campus housing	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.5	5.5	3.8	4.3	3.2	3.5	4.8	4.5	4.7	3.4	5.2	6.3
other	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.2	2.4	3.8
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.3	17.8	8.0	5.2	17.8	19.1	8.5	9.0	4.8	6.3	11.9	5.3	5.1	21.3	8.4
6-10	12.3	19.4	7.7	7.6	12.9	20.6	10.4	8.9	5.8	4.1	11.2	7.7	7.5	15.3	6.3
11-50	27.7	36.1	24.9	17.7	20.7	37.6	25.7	30.7	17.6	15.5	23.3	18.0	16.5	24.8	9.4
51-100	19.5	11.0	17.5	20.2	14.5	10.4	15.2	19.3	14.1	16.9	15.3	23.0	9.9	14.3	15.0
101-500	25.8	13.9	30.1	39.4	21.5	11.6	30.8	25.3	36.7	39.5	27.8	41.1	33.0	18.6	29.3
more than 500	7.4	1.8	11.8	9.8	12.6	0.8	9.3	6.8	21.1	17.8	10.4	5.1	24.0	5.6	31.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.6	9.1	5.9	3.4	20.5	9.3	8.1	6.7	3.7	5.9	5.4	3.6	2.9	22.9	13.9
some high school	12.0	16.1	10.8	6.7	27.8	16.3	14.6	12.9	7.1	9.6	8.8	7.2	5.0	30.6	20.3
high school graduate	29.4	36.5	26.8	21.4	28.0	36.8	33.8	30.4	19.5	25.0	24.8	23.3	14.3	27.7	28.8
postsecondary other than col	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.0	2.5	4.4	4.9	4.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.6	2.3	3.1
some college	13.0	11.5	13.8	14.4	9.3	11.4	11.8	14.2	12.5	14.3	13.4	14.8	12.8	8.5	11.5
college degree	18.6	14.3	19.5	24.7	6.3	14.0	16.3	17.9	22.0	20.0	22.4	24.7	24.8	4.9	10.1
some graduate school	2.4	1.4	2.7	3.5	0.8	1.3	2.2	2.1	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.7	0.4	1.9
graduate degree	13.6	6.7	15.9	21.9	4.7	6.5	8.3	10.9	27.3	17.8	17.4	19.4	31.8	2.7	10.3
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.4	6.6	3.4	2.3	10.0	6.6	6.3	4.0	2.0	2.7	3.7	2.2	2.5	11.4	6.0
some high school	10.2	14.1	9.1	5.4	26.0	14.4	11.9	10.9	5.9	8.2	6.7	5.8	3.8	28.8	18.6
high school graduate	41.1	48.1	38.5	33.2	34.7	48.9	42.6	43.5	29.4	33.2	37.8	35.6	23.8	36.5	30.0
postsecondary other than col	7.1	6.3	7.5	7.9	3.8	6.2	6.8	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.9	8.0	7.4	3.6	4.2
some college	14.4	10.7	15.7	18.7	10.9	10.3	12.8	14.4	17.0	18.0	16.2	18.5	19.2	9.4	15.1
college degree	15.0	9.8	16.8	21.1	7.5	9.3	12.8	13.0	22.9	20.6	19.7	20.0	25.1	6.0	11.5
some graduate school	2.1	1.0	2.5	3.0	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.9	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.6	4.5	0.4	2.8
graduate degree	5.8	3.4	6.5	8.5	6.0	3.2	4.8	4.7	11.6	7.0	5.6	7.1	13.8	3.8	11.7
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	51.3	35.5	56.6	70.1	26.3	35.8	33.1	52.4	66.4	57.0	59.5	67.3	80.6	21.5	39.1
athletic ability	26.9	22.7	28.8	31.0	21.6	22.5	24.6	28.8	30.2	26.7	29.9	30.2	34.2	21.8	21.0
artistic ability	22.6	20.1	23.3	26.1	12.0	19.4	25.0	21.6	29.3	22.0	23.0	24.8	30.8	11.1	14.3
cheerfulness	64.2	59.6	67.2	67.3	64.3	59.6	60.0	67.5	67.8	66.6	65.6	66.8	69.3	62.3	69.5
defensiveness	26.3	25.7	26.5	27.1	33.3	25.7	25.4	28.1	25.4	23.5	25.4	27.4	26.0	33.3	33.5
drive to achieve	65.4	56.3	69.3	74.8	65.9	55.9	58.9	68.1	73.6	68.5	68.6	73.0	81.6	62.3	75.5
leadership ability	44.1	33.8	48.3	54.9	42.4	33.7	35.1	46.4	53.9	48.0	48.2	52.9	62.8	39.3	50.6
mathematical ability	29.8	22.4	31.6	40.0	16.5	23.1	17.4	29.7	37.2	30.0	34.3	37.6	49.0	14.7	21.5
mechanical ability	11.2	9.9	11.5	13.2	5.1	9.6	11.5	10.8	14.6	10.1	12.2	12.6	15.4	4.3	7.4
originality	42.3	34.2	45.4	51.3	34.1	33.5	38.6	43.1	53.5	43.8	45.3	49.2	59.2	29.8	45.3
physical attractiveness	27.4	21.9	29.0	34.2	41.9	21.7	23.3	28.3	33.8	27.8	25.5	32.8	39.5	40.7	45.0
political conservatism	9.4	5.8	11.2	12.9	9.1	5.7	6.3	9.2	13.1	14.7	12.1	12.1	16.0	8.4	11.0
political liberalism	12.8	8.8	14.0	17.6	10.4	8.8	8.1	12.6	20.3	11.7	14.0	16.2	23.2	8.6	15.2
popularity	30.4	23.5	33.1	38.2	27.8	23.2	25.0	33.7	35.2	30.1	30.7	37.3	41.4	24.5	36.6
popularity with opposite sex	29.5	25.0	31.0	35.0	37.4	24.4	28.6	32.0	33.1	27.3	27.3	34.4	37.0	36.7	39.0
public speaking ability	21.9	14.7	25.3	29.0	20.6	14.5	16.1	23.1	29.5	27.1	26.0	27.0	36.4	17.2	29.7
self-confidence (intellectual)	41.1	30.9	45.1	52.1	48.6	30.9	31.3	42.6	50.8	46.3	45.4	49.6	61.4	45.7	56.4
self-confidence (social)	37.9	31.8	41.0	43.6	46.6	31.5	33.8	41.2	42.9	39.0	39.1	42.6	47.7	44.0	53.3
sensitivity to criticism	25.0	22.6	26.7	27.2	32.4	22.4	23.9	25.0	28.4	26.2	27.9	26.4	30.3	22.4	22.4
stubbornness	38.3	36.3	38.1	42.1	27.6	36.4	35.5	38.2	39.2	37.0	37.6	42.0	42.3	27.4	28.0
understanding of others	76.0	71.8	78.4	79.5	71.1	71.3	75.4	77.5	81.4	77.3	79.2	78.8	82.2	68.6	77.9
writing ability	36.6	29.3	39.0	45.3	34.1	29.3	29.0	36.0	45.7	40.7	39.7	42.7	55.2	32.1	39.5

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Pub	2-Year Colleges Pri	4-Year Colleges Pub	4-Year Colleges Pri	4-Year Colleges Nsect	4-Year Colleges Prot- estant	4-Year Colleges Cath	Univ. Pub	Univ. Pri	Predom. Black Coll. Pub	Predom. Black Coll. Pri
Year Graduated From High School																
1980	92.5	86.9	95.3	97.2	86.7	86.5	90.6	94.8	95.7	95.5	97.4	96.9	98.3	83.8	94.7	
1979	3.3	5.1	2.5	1.6	5.5	5.2	4.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	6.4	3.0	
1978	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	
1977 or earlier	2.0	4.0	0.9	0.5	3.4	4.2	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	4.2	1.0	
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.5	0.2	
never completed high school	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	
Age by December 31, 1980																
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	
17	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.1	2.3	5.0	2.2	5.3	
18	73.6	68.7	76.2	77.5	62.4	68.5	70.1	76.7	77.3	71.9	78.4	76.7	80.2	58.6	73.2	
19	18.4	19.2	17.9	18.0	22.7	19.0	20.8	17.1	16.7	22.5	16.8	19.2	3.8	24.5	17.6	
20	2.0	3.3	1.5	0.8	4.8	3.4	3.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	5.8	2.0	
21	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.5	
22	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.4	
23-25	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.8	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.2	0.4	
26-29	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.3	
30 or older	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.1	
Racial Background (1)																
White/Caucasian	86.8	87.3	83.7	91.0	1.0	87.1	89.6	80.4	87.9	84.5	92.6	91.6	88.6	1.0	1.2	
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.6	6.2	12.7	6.0	98.0	6.1	7.1	15.4	9.0	13.3	3.1	6.2	5.4	98.0	98.0	
American Indian	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	-0.9	0.5	0.6	-0.6	1.7	1.7	
Oriental	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	3.1	0.5	0.8	
Mexican-American/Chicano	2.0	4.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	4.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	
Puerto Rican-American	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	
Other	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.2	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.6	
Political Orientation																
far left	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	5.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	6.4	4.0	
liberal	19.5	17.2	19.9	22.4	22.1	17.4	15.2	19.3	24.0	17.5	19.0	21.5	25.6	20.6	26.2	
middle-of-the-road	60.4	65.0	58.4	56.0	51.5	65.0	65.6	60.3	55.1	55.6	60.3	57.8	49.9	51.7	51.0	
conservative	17.0	13.8	18.8	19.3	16.8	13.6	15.1	17.3	18.4	24.2	18.5	18.5	22.1	16.8	17.0	
far right	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	3.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	4.6	1.8	
Average Grade in High School																
A or A-	9.5	4.3	10.2	16.7	2.0	4.4	4.2	8.9	12.5	11.3	10.5	13.7	26.9	1.4	3.8	
A-	12.1	7.2	13.6	17.8	2.6	7.2	6.4	11.7	16.2	14.8	16.2	16.6	21.9	1.6	5.6	
B+	19.6	16.9	20.7	22.1	12.9	17.3	14.0	20.1	21.2	20.3	23.2	22.3	21.5	11.8	16.1	
B	27.1	29.6	26.8	23.6	24.3	29.8	27.5	28.3	25.2	24.2	26.4	25.3	17.6	24.1	25.1	
B-	13.1	15.5	12.4	10.2	16.4	15.5	15.7	13.1	11.2	12.0	11.3	11.2	6.9	16.8	15.2	
C+	11.3	15.3	10.3	6.4	20.7	17.1	17.1	11.2	8.6	10.5	8.0	7.3	3.5	20.8	20.5	
C	7.0	10.6	5.8	3.1	20.5	10.2	14.1	6.2	4.9	6.6	4.2	3.5	1.6	23.1	13.4	
D	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	
Academic Rank in High School																
top 20%	40.0	24.3	44.2	58.3	18.4	24.4	22.6	41.0	49.8	47.4	44.6	35.4	69.4	14.5	29.4	
second 20%	23.0	23.1	23.8	21.9	20.5	23.3	20.9	24.8	22.4	22.4	23.5	23.4	16.9	20.9	21.7	
middle 20%	30.7	42.8	26.9	17.1	50.2	42.6	44.7	29.1	23.3	24.8	26.3	18.7	11.6	53.7	40.7	
fourth 20%	5.4	8.3	4.5	2.3	9.7	8.1	9.9	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.8	2.4	1.9	10.6	7.2	
lowest 20%	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.1	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Estimated Parental Income						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
less than \$4,000	3.7	5.1	3.5	1.8	21.7	5.1	4.5	3.9	2.5	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.3	25.1	12.8
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.4	4.6	3.3	1.5	13.8	4.6	4.8	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	15.4	9.6
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.3	4.2	3.3	1.8	10.6	4.2	4.3	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.4	11.2	9.1
\$8,000 - \$9,999	3.8	4.6	3.8	2.4	7.9	4.5	5.9	4.2	2.9	4.1	2.8	2.6	1.9	7.8	8.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499	7.0	8.6	6.9	4.7	11.9	8.4	10.1	7.3	5.9	7.5	5.5	5.0	3.7	11.7	12.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	6.6	7.7	6.7	4.9	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.1	5.4	7.4	5.7	5.2	4.0	7.2	8.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.4	14.2	12.1	9.9	8.1	14.2	14.1	12.5	10.9	12.8	11.5	10.4	8.2	6.8	11.3
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16.6	18.2	16.1	15.1	6.6	18.5	15.2	16.7	15.1	15.0	16.4	15.9	12.5	5.7	9.0
\$25,000 - \$29,999	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.6	4.0	10.9	9.3	11.4	10.2	10.3	11.7	12.1	9.8	3.6	4.8
\$30,000 - \$34,999	9.5	8.2	9.2	11.8	2.6	8.3	7.3	9.3	9.2	8.7	10.0	12.2	10.4	2.2	3.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	6.2	4.6	6.5	8.2	1.8	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.9	6.0	6.6	8.4	7.8	1.4	2.8
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7.1	4.7	7.4	10.6	2.0	4.6	5.9	6.7	9.0	6.8	8.9	10.3	11.8	1.2	4.2
\$50,000 - \$99,999	7.2	3.6	7.7	11.9	1.3	3.5	4.5	5.4	11.7	8.6	10.8	10.3	17.4	0.5	3.4
\$100,000 or more	2.2	0.9	2.6	3.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.3	5.2	3.0	3.7	2.3	8.4	0.3	0.7
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	5.7	7.3	5.0	4.1	8.9	7.4	6.6	5.3	4.7	5.3	3.9	4.3	3.6	9.2	8.1
two	9.7	11.1	9.1	8.6	13.0	11.2	10.0	9.4	9.0	9.3	7.2	8.8	7.9	12.8	13.6
three	20.6	21.9	20.0	19.5	21.0	21.8	23.0	20.7	19.8	20.3	16.3	20.0	17.7	20.7	21.8
four	25.9	24.1	26.4	27.9	21.2	24.1	24.0	26.7	27.0	26.9	22.4	28.1	27.0	21.0	21.8
five	21.4	19.7	22.1	23.1	18.9	19.7	19.8	21.9	22.7	22.7	20.7	22.8	24.1	18.8	19.4
six or more	16.7	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.9	15.9	16.6	16.1	16.8	15.6	29.6	16.0	19.7	17.6	15.2
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	66.3	70.4	65.2	61.5	63.3	70.7	68.0	66.6	64.3	65.7	57.7	62.4	58.6	63.0	64.2
one	24.8	22.1	25.4	28.3	23.4	22.0	23.2	25.0	25.9	25.1	27.7	28.0	29.4	23.2	23.8
two	6.4	5.4	6.7	7.5	9.0	5.3	6.2	6.1	7.1	6.7	9.7	7.2	8.4	9.2	8.6
three or more	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.7	4.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	4.9	2.5	3.6	4.6	3.4
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)															
yes	89.9	89.1	89.3	92.4	79.6	89.3	87.0	89.2	89.6	87.6	92.0	92.3	92.4	79.7	79.4
no	10.1	10.9	10.7	7.6	20.4	10.7	13.0	10.8	10.4	12.4	8.0	7.7	7.6	20.3	20.6
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return															
yes	86.0	80.5	87.7	91.9	69.5	80.2	83.1	86.4	89.5	87.8	90.9	91.3	93.8	66.8	76.6
no	14.0	19.5	12.3	8.1	30.5	19.8	16.9	13.6	10.5	12.2	9.1	8.7	6.2	33.2	23.4
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents															
yes	65.8	52.4	69.9	79.6	40.1	51.4	61.0	65.5	77.2	72.5	73.8	77.6	86.2	35.6	51.1
no	34.2	47.6	30.1	20.4	59.9	48.6	39.0	34.5	22.8	27.5	26.2	22.4	13.8	64.4	48.9
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.6	97.3	99.3	99.6	97.7	97.2	98.5	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	97.0	99.5
married, living with spouse	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.3	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.2
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.2

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program															
college preparatory	86.9	77.6	91.1	95.4	72.6	77.6	78.3	90.7	91.5	90.3	94.1	94.9	97.2	69.8	80.0
other	13.1	22.4	8.9	4.6	27.4	22.4	21.7	9.3	8.5	9.7	5.9	5.1	2.8	30.2	20.0
Type of High School															
public	86.1	91.3	83.1	82.2	95.4	92.2	83.3	89.1	80.9	82.1	53.1	86.1	68.9	97.0	90.8
private															
nondenominational	3.1	1.2	4.2	4.7	1.6	1.0	3.3	2.3	8.4	6.2	2.7	3.4	9.2	1.3	2.4
Roman Catholic	9.5	7.0	10.6	11.8	2.5	6.5	11.2	8.0	8.9	3.6	43.5	9.5	19.7	1.3	8.0
Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
other religious	1.2	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.6	1.7	8.0	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.8
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	6.4	8.0	6.2	4.0	18.5	7.8	10.2	6.1	6.6	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.6	20.1	14.2
reading	6.6	8.4	6.4	4.0	18.9	8.2	10.8	6.4	6.6	6.5	5.3	4.3	3.2	20.1	15.5
mathematics	8.1	9.4	8.3	5.7	17.6	9.0	12.9	8.0	9.5	8.0	8.0	5.7	5.8	19.0	13.8
social studies	5.9	6.8	5.8	4.8	17.3	6.6	8.3	5.9	5.3	6.4	4.6	5.3	3.0	17.5	16.5
science	5.6	6.7	5.4	3.9	15.0	6.7	7.4	5.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	4.0	3.3	15.9	12.7
foreign language	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.1	7.3	4.2	6.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.1	2.9	7.1	8.1
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	11.4	13.5	11.1	8.3	20.5	13.4	14.0	11.6	9.8	12.2	9.4	8.7	6.9	20.7	19.8
reading	4.9	5.5	5.4	3.2	9.8	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.5	6.1	4.9	3.1	3.3	9.3	11.1
mathematics	20.5	20.9	22.2	17.2	42.2	20.7	23.3	23.5	19.1	22.4	21.1	18.5	12.9	41.6	44.0
social studies	2.8	3.2	2.8	1.9	6.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.4	6.5	7.0
science	9.3	9.2	10.5	7.8	17.7	9.0	11.4	10.9	8.7	11.4	10.5	8.1	6.7	16.0	22.5
foreign language	8.5	6.8	10.9	7.4	26.9	6.7	8.0	11.4	9.1	12.0	9.8	7.7	6.5	25.4	31.1
Physically Handicapped															
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap															
hearing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
speech	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
visual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
orthopedic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
learning disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations															
no	98.9	99.1	99.2	97.8	99.1	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.0	99.8	97.9	97.3	99.2	98.6
yes	1.1	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	2.1	2.7	0.8	1.4
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.9	75.7	74.5	78.3	54.1	75.7	75.4	73.8	73.7	77.5	75.7	79.1	75.3	52.6	58.1
second choice	18.4	18.1	19.7	17.0	31.5	17.9	19.3	20.6	19.7	17.0	19.1	16.6	18.5	32.3	29.5
third choice	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.3	10.7	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.0	4.3	11.1	9.7
less than third choice	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	3.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	4.1	2.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL, 1980

Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
parents wanted me to go	31.2	29.3	33.6	30.6	54.2	29.2	30.2	33.0	32.9	35.5	35.1	30.2	31.9	55.4	51.1
could not find a job	5.5	7.6	4.9	3.1	17.1	7.5	7.8	5.5	4.3	4.7	3.4	3.4	2.1	19.4	10.8
get away from home	8.8	6.9	9.4	11.0	11.3	6.6	9.4	8.3	10.6	11.6	9.6	11.0	11.0	10.5	13.4
get a better job	77.1	80.9	74.5	75.0	85.1	81.1	78.8	76.8	72.2	70.9	73.2	76.8	68.6	85.9	82.9
gain general education	66.6	62.4	69.3	69.2	80.9	61.9	66.8	67.7	71.9	70.9	69.9	67.7	74.3	80.8	81.4
improve reading-study skills	38.7	37.3	41.6	36.5	67.0	36.7	42.4	41.6	39.6	43.6	42.3	36.5	36.6	66.8	67.5
nothing better to do	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	6.3	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	7.1	4.2
become a more cultured person	34.1	29.2	38.1	35.8	55.9	28.7	33.9	36.3	40.5	39.3	40.7	33.7	43.1	54.6	59.2
make more money	63.3	67.1	60.0	62.2	77.2	67.7	61.9	63.6	57.4	53.5	55.6	64.0	56.1	78.7	73.1
learn more about things	74.5	72.6	75.2	76.2	80.1	72.2	76.4	74.3	78.0	75.5	74.0	75.2	79.9	80.1	80.0
meet new and interesting people	56.2	49.6	59.2	62.6	57.1	48.8	56.8	56.6	60.4	63.6	63.4	61.7	65.5	56.6	58.6
prepare for graduate school	45.6	41.8	46.9	50.0	68.0	41.7	42.5	45.0	50.4	47.8	48.4	46.6	61.4	65.9	73.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.3	6.3	6.7	5.4	13.2	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.4	8.2	7.3	5.3	5.8	14.0	10.9
teacher advised me	4.2	4.6	4.5	3.2	8.9	4.5	5.3	4.5	5.3	3.8	3.6	2.9	4.2	9.7	7.0
has a good academic reputation	50.9	40.7	54.3	62.2	45.7	39.4	51.8	46.3	67.8	58.1	63.6	58.0	76.7	39.5	61.9
offered financial assistance	16.1	12.9	20.7	14.0	30.3	11.7	22.8	15.7	23.9	30.7	25.4	10.7	25.0	28.3	35.7
not accepted anywhere else	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.7	2.6
advice of someone who attended	14.9	15.0	15.5	14.0	19.4	14.9	15.5	14.7	14.6	18.6	16.8	14.2	13.0	19.4	19.3
offers special educ programs	27.0	25.4	28.7	26.8	31.3	24.4	34.5	29.7	31.6	23.9	24.0	26.6	27.5	30.2	34.2
has low tuition	16.9	22.6	13.0	13.7	19.3	24.4	5.7	19.7	5.6	4.1	5.4	17.1	2.0	22.9	9.9
advice of guidance counselor	7.9	9.8	7.1	5.9	11.1	9.6	11.4	7.3	7.8	5.6	7.2	5.6	6.8	10.9	11.5
wanted to live at home	11.0	17.7	7.6	5.3	14.1	18.8	8.0	10.2	3.7	3.3	8.5	5.6	4.2	17.4	5.9
friend suggested attending	7.2	7.9	7.3	5.9	10.0	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.4	9.3	6.2	6.2	4.9	10.5	8.8
coll representative recruited me	4.7	3.5	7.2	2.9	11.8	2.8	9.5	4.5	10.6	11.5	7.1	2.4	4.6	11.4	12.9
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	39.6	49.4	31.9	36.0	31.6	50.0	44.0	32.3	28.0	37.2	28.7	41.5	17.2	35.8	20.4
one	17.2	17.3	17.5	16.4	17.6	17.1	19.1	18.1	14.9	18.5	18.4	17.0	14.1	18.6	14.7
two	16.8	15.3	18.3	16.7	22.4	15.2	16.4	19.2	16.1	17.8	19.9	16.4	18.0	21.8	24.0
three	13.2	10.8	15.3	13.7	16.9	10.5	13.4	15.1	16.1	13.8	16.8	12.6	17.4	15.3	21.1
four	6.4	4.3	7.9	7.4	6.7	4.3	3.7	7.3	10.1	6.6	8.5	6.0	12.5	5.2	10.6
five	3.5	1.6	4.8	4.6	2.4	1.6	1.8	4.4	7.1	3.2	4.5	3.3	9.0	1.6	4.4
six or more	3.4	1.2	4.4	5.2	2.4	1.2	1.6	3.6	7.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	11.8	1.5	4.7
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	19.5	28.4	15.2	13.7	20.2	29.1	22.8	17.3	12.1	14.4	12.2	16.4	7.0	23.0	13.3
one	30.5	32.2	29.9	29.2	26.4	32.0	34.0	31.0	26.5	31.4	29.1	31.2	24.2	27.6	23.4
two	24.1	21.7	25.5	25.1	27.6	21.5	23.4	25.4	24.4	26.1	27.3	24.9	25.6	27.0	29.2
three	15.1	11.7	16.8	17.1	16.4	11.5	13.7	15.4	19.4	17.2	18.6	15.7	20.8	15.4	19.0
four	6.3	3.9	7.3	8.0	5.8	3.9	3.6	6.4	9.8	6.5	7.6	6.7	11.5	4.5	8.8
five	2.4	1.2	2.9	3.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.5	4.1	2.3	3.0	2.6	5.4	1.3	2.9
six or more	2.1	0.8	2.5	3.3	1.9	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	5.4	1.2	3.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Protestant	34.1	28.9	37.1	37.8	21.0	28.6	31.7	35.2	37.8	58.4	8.2	41.1	26.6	18.5	27.8
Roman Catholic	38.8	45.3	35.3	33.6	5.6	46.1	38.0	35.8	31.3	13.0	83.1	31.2	41.8	4.1	9.7
Jewish	3.2	2.0	2.4	6.3	0.1	2.1	1.4	2.0	5.4	0.6	0.3	4.7	11.9	0.0	0.2
Other	15.9	15.9	18.0	12.9	65.8	15.2	21.8	20.0	14.3	22.8	5.1	14.2	8.6	69.7	55.3
None	8.0	7.9	7.3	9.4	7.5	7.9	7.1	7.0	11.2	5.2	3.4	8.9	11.1	7.7	7.0
Are You a Reborn Christian															
no	72.9	76.3	68.5	74.5	58.8	76.9	70.8	69.9	73.8	49.1	83.2	72.1	82.9	57.4	62.9
yes	27.1	23.7	31.5	25.5	41.2	23.1	29.2	30.1	26.2	50.9	16.8	27.9	17.1	42.6	37.1
Father's Religious Preference															
Protestant	36.2	31.1	38.9	40.4	21.7	30.9	33.7	37.0	40.7	58.2	10.6	43.8	28.8	19.0	29.0
Roman Catholic	38.1	44.9	34.7	32.7	4.7	45.7	37.7	35.2	30.9	12.9	80.0	30.1	41.3	3.7	7.2
Jewish	3.6	2.3	2.7	6.9	0.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	6.3	0.8	0.5	5.1	13.1	0.0	0.2
Other	15.1	14.9	17.0	12.6	64.0	14.3	21.0	19.0	13.3	21.3	5.4	13.7	8.7	67.8	53.8
None	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	6.5	6.5	8.8	6.7	3.5	7.2	8.1	9.4	9.8
Mother's Religious Preference															
Protestant	37.0	31.9	39.6	41.3	22.4	31.7	33.5	37.5	41.9	59.6	9.9	44.6	30.2	19.5	28.9
Roman Catholic	39.7	46.3	36.1	34.6	5.1	47.2	38.5	36.6	32.8	13.4	82.9	32.0	43.5	3.8	8.6
Jewish	3.5	2.3	2.6	6.7	0.1	2.3	1.5	2.2	6.0	0.7	0.4	5.0	12.7	0.1	0.2
Other	16.0	15.7	18.2	13.1	67.7	14.9	22.5	20.5	14.2	23.1	5.3	14.4	8.8	71.3	58.1
None	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.2	5.0	3.9	4.1	3.2	5.1	3.1	1.5	4.1	4.9	5.4	4.1
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.6	7.0	3.7	2.3	5.8	7.1	5.5	3.9	2.4	4.9	3.5	2.6	1.3	7.4	2.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	25.9	62.9	4.1	1.8	12.9	62.2	69.0	4.2	3.7	4.7	3.3	1.9	1.3	17.4	2.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.4	21.7	74.9	63.0	55.1	22.1	18.6	72.0	78.8	76.9	77.8	64.5	66.7	47.0	73.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.4	3.3	11.7	19.6	13.0	3.5	1.7	14.1	8.7	8.3	11.8	20.2	18.0	13.4	12.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.4	0.6	1.3	3.1	3.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.9	3.4	3.6	2.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.6	0.5	0.9	4.7	1.9	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	4.6	5.1	2.2	1.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.0	0.4	0.8	2.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.2
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	2.4
other	2.3	3.2	2.2	1.0	5.3	3.2	3.5	1.8	3.7	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	6.3	2.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	82.2	3.7	1.6	0.9	4.1	3.7	4.5	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.2	4.0	0.5	5.2	1.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	8.2	19.5	2.1	0.9	1.9	19.5	18.9	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.1	0.2	2.1	1.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.8	41.8	35.8	35.2	25.1	42.0	40.6	39.5	27.7	34.5	34.9	39.4	21.1	28.5	16.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.9	22.4	34.9	33.1	34.4	22.4	22.7	35.8	34.4	32.1	35.7	33.1	33.3	33.8	36.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	7.9	3.7	10.1	10.6	14.8	3.7	3.5	9.5	12.5	10.1	7.7	9.2	15.3	12.9	19.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.5	3.0	7.1	10.8	6.8	3.0	2.8	4.9	9.9	9.2	9.1	9.0	16.7	5.0	11.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.3	1.8	5.2	6.7	4.9	1.7	2.1	3.7	7.7	5.8	7.2	5.4	11.1	4.0	7.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	2.6	2.2
other	2.7	3.6	2.7	1.5	5.4	3.6	4.1	2.1	4.5	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.5	6.0	4.0
Veteran															
no	98.5	97.6	99.0	99.1	96.2	97.6	98.4	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	95.3	98.5
yes	1.5	2.4	1.0	0.9	3.8	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	4.7	1.5
Permission To Use Data															
yes	81.0	76.1	86.2	79.5	82.2	76.1	76.1	90.1	77.9	83.5	81.9	79.4	79.5	82.3	81.8
no	19.0	23.9	13.8	20.5	17.8	23.9	23.9	9.9	22.1	16.5	18.1	20.6	20.5	17.7	18.2

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FALL 1980

Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.4	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.9	6.3	2.2	4.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
English (language-literature)	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.2	0.6
history	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5
journalism	1.5	0.8	1.2	2.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.7	0.6	2.7
language (except English)	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.2
music	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.2	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.3	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.4	1.5
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
speech	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
theater and drama	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.4
theology or religion	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
other arts and humanities	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.6	0.7	2.1	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.8	2.8	3.6	1.7	4.3	0.6	3.6
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.5
botany	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
zoology	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2
other biological sciences	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.1	7.5	6.4	3.6	6.0	5.6	6.8	9.4	6.6	4.5	7.4	7.8
business admin. (general)	7.1	7.4	7.2	6.5	12.9	7.6	5.9	6.5	6.8	8.9	9.3	6.8	5.6	13.5	11.3
finance	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.0
marketing	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.9
management	4.2	4.9	4.2	3.1	3.3	5.0	3.8	4.4	3.3	3.9	5.0	3.3	2.7	2.9	4.3
secretarial studies	2.6	6.0	0.7	0.3	1.6	5.8	7.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	2.0	0.8
other business	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.7	3.2	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5
EDUCATION															
business education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.3
elementary education	2.6	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.2	2.5	4.0	3.7	2.2	4.1	3.3	1.6	0.5	2.4	1.7
music or art education	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2
physical education or recreation	1.7	1.6	2.2	0.8	3.8	1.5	2.6	2.8	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.0	0.3	4.7	1.3
secondary education	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
special education	1.7	1.2	2.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.2	3.7	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.3
other education	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.5
civil	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.9
chemical	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.1	2.4	0.1	1.5
electrical or electronic	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.1	6.1	1.4	1.9	3.7	4.4	3.2	3.9
industrial	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6
mechanical	2.3	2.8	1.5	2.8	1.0	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.0	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.1
other engineering	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.9	2.9	1.4	0.7

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.2	0.9
earth science	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
marine science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5
physics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.1
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.5	3.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.3
home economics	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.1
health technology	2.1	3.0	1.6	1.4	2.1	3.0	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.7
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.2	6.2	4.2	2.8	4.6	1.9	3.7	5.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	2.9
pharmacy	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.4
premed, premed, prevet	3.4	1.5	3.7	6.0	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.6	4.9	5.4	4.5	5.1	8.8	1.1	7.2
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.6	2.8	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.6	1.7
other professional	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.3
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.7
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.0	0.6	2.7	3.2	2.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	4.3	2.9	3.1	2.4	5.8	2.0	4.2
psychology	2.2	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	4.1
social work	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.6	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.4	2.2	2.8
sociology	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.4	3.6	1.8	1.5	2.4	3.9	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.9	2.5	2.3
drafting or design	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0
electronics	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.1	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.2	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.0
mechanics	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
other technical	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.2	4.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	4.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	2.5	0.1	1.2	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.9	1.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	1.1	0.9	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.9	1.8	4.8
computer science	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.4	2.8	0.6	3.4	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.9	3.6	2.9
forestry	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.0
military science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
other field	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.6	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7
undecided	4.7	2.9	5.7	5.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.3	5.8	5.8	2.8	2.2

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Probable Career Occupation	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	7.1	6.2	3.6	5.7	5.5	6.2	8.4	6.1	3.8	7.1	7.2
actor or entertainer	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.0
architect or urban planner	1.7	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.3	2.2	4.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	0.6
artist	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	4.2	1.9	3.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.9
business (clerical)	2.2	4.5	0.9	0.5	2.2	4.4	5.7	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	2.4	1.7
business executive	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.0	14.0	10.4	7.6	9.5	10.1	10.9	12.8	10.2	9.1	14.1	13.8
business owner or proprietor	2.6	3.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.7
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.3
clergy (minister, priest)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
clinical psychologist	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.3
college teacher	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
computer programmer or analyst	5.4	6.5	5.0	4.2	6.9	7.0	1.7	5.7	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.6	2.9	7.2	5.9
conservationist or forester	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.3
dietitian or home economist	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
engineer	10.8	11.6	8.2	13.7	7.2	11.9	9.2	9.1	10.1	4.2	5.5	13.8	13.3	6.7	8.3
farmer or rancher	1.2	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
foreign service worker	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
interior decorator	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
lab technician or hygienist	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8
law enforcement officer	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.1	1.7	5.2	6.3	4.5	1.6	2.2	4.1	7.1	5.4	6.5	5.2	10.1	3.2	7.6
military service (career)	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.7	3.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.5
musician (performer, composer)	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.8
nurse	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.1	7.3	4.4	2.8	4.5	1.9	3.8	5.2	3.4	2.2	8.9	3.3
optometrist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1
pharmacist	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6
physician	3.5	0.9	4.3	6.4	4.0	1.0	0.7	2.7	6.5	6.0	5.7	4.6	12.7	2.0	9.0
school counselor	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.2	3.8	0.5	0.8
social, welfare or rec. worker	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	4.0	2.0	3.4	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.1	0.7	4.1	3.8
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.1	3.4	2.0
teacher (elementary)	3.8	3.4	5.5	2.0	3.3	3.2	5.1	6.3	3.4	6.0	4.9	2.3	0.9	3.5	2.8
teacher (secondary)	2.2	1.5	3.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	3.7	2.1	4.3	2.1	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.2
veterinarian	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.4
writer or journalist	2.1	1.1	2.1	3.4	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.5	3.3	0.8	1.4	4.0
skilled trades	1.8	3.7	0.8	0.2	2.1	3.7	3.1	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.3
other	6.9	9.0	5.8	5.2	6.0	8.8	11.6	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.5	4.3	6.2	5.5
undecided	10.1	8.1	11.3	11.5	5.9	8.0	8.7	10.3	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.4	11.9	6.1	5.4

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.3
businessman	28.9	24.2	29.6	35.1	8.1	23.9	26.8	28.0	32.5	28.2	35.0	34.3	38.0	7.5	11.9
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.9	5.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.3
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.2	2.1	0.2	1.0
doctor or dentist	2.2	0.7	2.6	3.9	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.3	4.8	3.5	4.1	2.8	7.6	0.1	1.9
educator (secondary)	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.1	1.8	5.2
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1
engineer	8.7	8.6	7.6	10.6	3.4	8.8	7.2	8.2	7.5	5.7	7.7	11.1	9.2	3.3	3.5
farmer or forester	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.8	2.8	4.3	4.7	3.6	1.9	6.0	2.5	4.6	1.2	3.4	1.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.5
lawyer	1.5	0.6	1.7	2.6	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	3.2	1.6	3.3	2.1	4.4	0.1	0.6
military career	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.1	1.4	3.0	1.2	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.6
research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.5
skilled worker	11.3	14.4	10.2	8.0	12.3	14.6	12.0	11.1	9.5	8.8	9.3	8.6	6.1	13.3	9.8
semi-skilled worker	5.6	7.4	5.0	3.5	10.0	7.7	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.8	2.5	11.0	7.4
laborer (unskilled)	3.6	4.7	3.5	2.1	10.0	4.8	4.1	3.9	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.3	1.7	10.3	9.1
unemployed	2.6	3.4	2.5	1.5	10.9	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.3	12.0	8.1
other occupation	21.7	24.4	21.7	17.2	30.2	24.1	26.7	23.8	18.8	19.3	20.6	17.6	15.9	29.9	31.2
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.4	0.4	0.6
businesswoman	8.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	5.8	8.0	10.0	8.7	9.5	8.2	7.4	9.4	9.4	5.4	6.8
business (clerical)	11.3	11.6	10.9	11.4	4.7	11.7	10.4	11.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	12.0	9.3	4.4	5.5
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.8	1.9	3.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.9	3.7	2.2	3.6	4.3	2.4	7.3
educator (elementary)	5.4	3.7	6.2	6.7	6.8	3.6	4.3	5.8	6.5	7.6	5.2	6.6	7.1	5.5	10.4
engineer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
farmer or forester	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.9
homemaker (full-time)	28.2	28.1	27.5	29.3	13.5	28.2	27.9	25.3	28.3	29.2	35.9	28.7	31.2	14.8	10.1
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
nurse	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.5	8.4	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	7.2	8.0	6.6	6.1	8.8	7.2
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	3.8
skilled worker	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	3.1	2.8
semi-skilled worker	3.4	4.1	3.3	2.4	4.7	4.2	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.0	4.5	5.4
laborer (unskilled)	2.4	3.1	2.4	1.4	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	3.8	3.7
unemployed	8.5	9.9	8.1	7.0	17.3	9.8	10.0	9.4	6.9	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.3	19.2	12.2
other occupation	15.6	16.2	15.7	14.4	21.3	16.2	16.4	16.4	14.8	15.3	14.6	14.5	13.9	22.0	19.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predom- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not protecting consumer	75.3	78.0	75.2	71.1	77.1	77.9	78.2	76.4	73.9	72.9	74.9	71.9	68.3	76.5	78.8
gov't not controlling pollution	79.9	80.8	80.3	78.1	77.7	80.6	82.6	80.4	80.9	78.7	80.9	77.9	78.8	77.1	79.3
fed govt discourage energy use	83.1	82.3	83.6	83.7	77.3	82.2	83.8	83.6	84.6	81.8	84.6	83.5	84.2	77.4	77.2
too many rights for criminals	66.0	67.1	65.4	65.3	52.3	67.3	64.8	66.3	63.5	66.0	63.9	65.9	63.4	52.4	52.0
need money to solve urban problem	48.9	51.7	48.6	44.8	63.8	51.9	50.5	50.5	46.7	45.9	46.9	44.8	44.6	63.6	64.3
not obey laws against own views	32.0	34.2	31.1	29.7	41.4	34.6	30.5	30.5	31.7	32.2	31.4	29.4	30.6	42.7	38.1
inflation biggest domestic probl	80.7	82.7	80.0	78.3	83.6	82.7	82.4	82.1	77.6	77.2	78.5	79.3	75.2	84.0	82.5
should abolish death penalty	34.4	34.7	35.4	32.2	57.9	34.3	38.6	34.6	36.2	34.3	41.0	31.4	34.9	60.0	52.3
need national health care plan	57.9	63.5	57.0	50.1	75.3	63.6	62.5	59.6	55.6	49.9	57.8	50.7	48.1	76.9	71.1
energy shortage cause depression	87.4	86.7	88.0	87.8	83.9	86.7	86.9	88.6	88.0	86.4	86.9	88.0	87.1	83.2	85.6
abortion should be legalized	53.6	53.2	51.6	57.3	55.6	53.6	50.2	54.6	58.0	44.2	31.0	57.4	57.0	53.8	60.3
women subject to the draft	53.8	52.8	51.9	58.2	39.6	53.9	42.9	51.4	57.5	46.8	51.2	57.0	62.3	40.1	38.4
grading in high school too easy	59.8	56.3	60.8	63.9	41.4	56.6	53.3	59.5	62.7	63.0	59.7	63.4	65.6	40.6	43.4
women's activities best in home	26.2	28.8	26.3	21.8	40.6	28.8	28.4	26.7	23.8	29.5	24.5	22.5	19.2	43.4	33.4
live together before marriage	43.2	48.3	39.2	41.2	46.3	48.8	43.0	41.6	44.5	27.8	32.4	40.9	42.1	47.0	44.5
discourage large families	44.6	44.5	43.1	47.2	34.4	45.1	40.0	43.3	46.9	44.5	30.0	47.5	46.5	35.3	32.0
should liberalize divorce laws	46.1	51.1	43.0	42.6	59.5	51.6	46.9	47.0	44.9	33.2	32.9	43.2	40.4	59.5	59.6
sex ok if people like each other	47.8	51.3	44.0	48.0	52.9	52.1	43.9	47.3	49.5	31.4	33.4	48.2	47.2	54.7	48.4
women should get job equality	93.5	92.3	93.8	95.2	89.4	92.1	93.6	93.7	94.6	92.9	94.4	94.9	96.1	88.4	92.0
wealthy should pay more taxes	70.4	73.0	70.4	66.7	71.0	73.4	69.3	72.1	67.4	68.1	67.7	68.3	61.4	69.8	74.1
marijuana should be legalized	39.1	42.8	35.9	38.1	43.5	43.4	37.3	38.0	39.9	25.6	33.1	38.2	37.8	45.3	38.9
busing O.K. to achieve balance	45.6	50.7	45.6	37.4	74.0	50.5	51.9	47.1	43.9	44.0	43.0	37.0	38.7	75.0	71.5
prohibit homosexual relations	48.7	54.1	49.6	43.4	54.1	51.3	49.9	50.5	42.7	57.4	46.1	45.5	36.1	55.3	50.9
col regulate students off campus	14.8	15.9	15.8	11.4	31.9	15.9	16.2	15.5	14.6	19.6	13.2	11.5	11.0	33.8	27.2
students help evaluate faculty	71.2	69.5	71.0	74.3	64.7	69.5	69.1	70.8	72.7	69.4	71.2	73.9	75.5	65.3	63.3
abolish college grades	15.2	17.1	15.0	12.6	26.8	17.3	16.1	15.6	14.0	14.2	15.0	12.7	12.2	29.3	20.5
regulate student publications	41.0	45.1	42.0	32.8	57.9	44.5	50.6	42.7	36.0	48.0	41.0	34.3	27.6	59.4	53.8
college has right to ban speaker	25.9	28.3	26.1	22.0	36.7	28.4	26.8	26.1	22.7	30.8	24.8	23.0	18.7	39.7	29.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	37.4	41.2	37.6	31.0	62.0	41.1	42.7	38.7	34.7	40.2	33.3	32.1	27.2	62.9	59.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	34.3	42.7	31.0	26.0	52.8	43.0	40.2	31.4	28.0	32.7	32.6	27.2	21.9	56.1	44.4
minimum competence for coll grad	90.6	88.0	91.6	93.3	86.1	88.1	87.7	91.2	92.6	91.1	92.3	92.8	95.3	85.2	88.3

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers

none	45.4	41.4	46.7	49.6	32.3	41.5	40.8	46.1	48.9	47.4	43.6	48.8	52.5	29.2	40.7
one	32.5	33.5	32.2	31.2	28.7	33.4	34.6	32.4	32.1	32.1	31.3	31.4	30.5	28.6	29.0
two	13.7	14.9	13.1	12.7	16.0	15.0	14.2	13.2	12.3	13.0	14.4	13.1	11.4	16.4	14.8
3 or more	8.5	10.1	8.1	6.5	23.0	10.1	10.4	8.3	6.7	7.6	10.8	6.8	5.5	25.7	15.6

Number of Older Sisters

none	46.6	42.7	48.2	50.2	34.4	43.0	40.2	47.4	51.3	48.7	45.6	49.4	53.2	31.1	43.5
one	32.0	32.7	31.6	31.2	28.0	32.4	36.0	32.2	30.8	31.7	29.8	31.4	30.2	27.5	29.4
two	13.6	15.1	12.9	12.2	17.5	15.2	14.9	13.1	11.8	12.6	14.7	12.6	11.0	19.1	13.3
3 or more	7.9	9.4	7.2	6.4	20.0	9.5	8.9	7.3	6.1	7.0	9.9	6.6	5.7	22.3	13.7

Number of Younger Brothers

none	47.6	45.6	47.2	51.4	43.2	45.9	43.2	47.3	48.9	48.4	40.8	51.9	49.8	41.1	48.9
one	36.4	36.5	37.2	35.1	35.9	36.2	38.7	37.5	36.4	36.9	37.4	34.9	35.6	36.3	34.9
two	11.9	12.9	11.7	10.6	13.1	12.9	13.3	11.6	11.0	11.2	15.1	10.3	11.4	13.9	11.1
3 or more	4.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	7.7	5.0	4.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	6.6	2.9	3.2	8.7	5.1

Number of Younger Sisters

none	49.2	47.4	48.8	52.5	41.2	47.3	47.8	49.1	49.6	50.1	42.9	53.0	50.9	38.3	49.0
one	35.8	36.0	36.4	34.6	36.5	36.1	35.3	36.3	37.1	36.1	35.9	34.3	35.9	37.3	34.5
two	11.1	12.0	11.0	9.9	14.9	12.0	12.4	10.8	10.2	10.5	14.6	9.8	9.9	16.3	11.1
3 or more	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.0	7.3	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.1	3.3	6.7	2.9	3.3	8.0	5.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	11.8	7.8	13.5	15.7	10.9	7.8	7.6	12.6	14.1	14.8	14.8	15.6	15.9	11.4	9.6
change career choice	11.5	7.6	12.9	15.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	11.1	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.4	16.7	7.6	7.9
fail one or more courses	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.3	3.7	1.7
graduate with honors	12.1	10.7	12.6	13.5	22.8	10.7	10.2	11.3	14.7	13.6	13.8	11.8	19.2	23.3	21.5
be elected to student office	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.9	9.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.5	4.3	8.8	9.6
get a job to pay col expenses	40.3	39.8	40.6	40.4	24.1	40.6	33.3	36.7	46.1	43.2	46.1	39.4	43.9	22.7	27.6
join a social frat or sorority	17.0	11.0	19.2	23.3	19.2	10.8	13.1	16.9	21.2	23.9	19.3	22.5	26.2	16.5	26.0
live in a coeducational dorm	25.7	18.5	24.2	40.0	9.2	19.6	9.1	24.4	29.0	19.1	20.5	38.3	45.8	9.3	9.0
be elected to an honor society	7.7	5.0	8.6	10.9	12.4	4.9	5.2	7.5	10.2	9.9	8.9	9.4	16.1	11.8	13.9
make at least a 'B' average	41.6	37.4	42.2	47.7	36.1	38.0	32.3	39.3	47.5	42.1	47.3	44.6	57.9	33.3	43.2
need extra time to get degree	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.0	10.9	5.1	6.0	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.0	5.3	4.0	11.8	8.7
need tutoring in some courses	8.9	8.4	10.2	7.8	20.7	8.2	10.0	10.5	9.6	10.6	9.8	8.0	7.2	18.5	26.5
work at outside job	23.5	29.5	20.8	18.1	16.0	30.6	19.4	21.5	21.4	16.4	23.1	18.4	17.1	17.2	13.1
seek vocational counseling	5.9	4.4	6.7	7.0	8.5	4.5	4.1	5.7	7.8	7.7	8.2	6.4	9.1	8.4	8.8
seek individual counseling	4.0	3.4	4.8	3.7	11.6	3.3	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.5	3.5	4.3	11.5	11.7
get a bachelor's degree	64.0	44.5	74.1	79.5	58.6	44.9	40.6	73.1	77.5	71.6	76.3	77.5	86.2	53.0	72.6
participate in student protests	4.5	3.8	4.8	5.0	9.0	3.9	3.3	4.3	6.7	4.0	4.7	4.6	6.6	8.0	11.3
drop out temporarily	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	2.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	3.2	1.9
drop out permanently	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.8	1.4
transfer to another college	10.6	12.6	11.0	6.7	13.7	12.6	12.6	11.4	8.5	13.1	10.5	7.2	5.4	14.6	11.5
be satisfied with college	54.3	50.2	55.2	59.5	43.6	49.6	55.7	52.1	61.2	57.2	55.3	57.5	66.0	41.0	50.3
find a job in preferred field	69.8	67.7	70.2	72.8	63.6	67.6	68.0	70.3	70.3	69.7	70.0	72.3	74.6	61.2	69.5
marry while in college	5.1	4.7	5.4	5.7	7.1	4.8	4.1	5.7	3.9	7.2	4.2	5.6	3.3	8.4	4.0
marry within a year after col	16.6	15.5	17.8	16.4	17.0	15.3	16.9	18.1	15.6	20.8	15.7	17.5	12.7	17.6	15.6
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	11.9	9.8	13.5	12.8	19.2	9.6	11.2	12.8	15.0	14.5	11.7	12.0	15.4	19.8	17.7
be an authority in my field	73.1	69.8	74.1	77.0	77.6	69.7	70.4	75.0	74.4	71.9	72.2	77.0	76.9	76.1	81.3
obtain recog from colleagues	54.3	50.9	55.2	58.2	63.3	50.7	52.8	56.4	56.1	50.3	54.2	57.7	60.1	61.9	66.9
influence political structure	15.9	13.0	17.3	18.5	28.0	18.0	12.7	16.2	19.2	17.6	18.6	17.4	22.3	27.4	29.7
influence social values	31.9	29.0	34.9	32.1	43.1	28.5	33.3	33.4	34.0	39.3	37.4	31.5	34.0	41.4	47.6
raise a family	63.2	61.6	64.7	63.5	58.3	61.4	63.6	63.9	62.9	67.1	68.9	63.3	64.2	58.3	58.4
have admin. responsibility	38.4	38.3	38.0	39.4	48.7	38.5	36.5	39.3	36.1	35.9	38.4	40.0	37.3	48.6	49.0
be very well off financially	63.2	64.7	61.0	64.2	76.1	65.3	60.1	64.3	60.6	53.0	56.9	65.1	61.1	75.1	78.5
help others in difficulty	64.6	61.5	68.0	64.2	72.8	60.7	67.9	67.4	67.0	70.1	70.7	63.7	66.0	71.3	76.5
theoretical contribu to science	14.6	12.9	14.3	17.9	21.4	13.2	10.1	14.3	15.7	12.6	14.0	17.1	20.7	21.1	22.4
write original works	12.3	10.5	13.3	13.6	17.6	10.4	11.2	12.6	14.9	13.0	13.5	12.8	16.4	17.6	17.7
create artistic work	14.2	14.7	14.1	13.6	19.9	14.1	19.2	13.5	16.6	13.2	13.1	13.7	13.6	21.9	14.8
be successful in my own business	48.9	50.8	47.3	48.3	64.6	50.6	52.4	47.1	48.2	47.1	46.6	48.9	46.4	63.8	66.5
be involved in environ. cleanup	26.4	27.2	26.1	25.7	38.0	27.1	27.6	25.7	28.1	25.2	25.0	25.8	25.0	38.2	37.5
develop philosophy of life	50.3	44.4	53.8	54.4	61.0	44.2	46.7	51.1	56.6	57.9	55.4	52.7	60.1	58.3	67.8
participate in community action	27.1	23.9	29.9	27.8	44.9	23.6	26.1	29.4	29.3	32.0	30.7	27.6	28.4	43.8	47.6
promote racial understanding	32.7	29.1	36.8	32.1	65.9	28.7	33.1	35.6	38.1	39.0	36.2	30.4	37.8	63.5	71.8
keep up with political affairs	39.9	31.4	42.9	48.8	45.6	31.5	30.4	40.2	47.6	43.9	45.8	46.2	57.4	42.6	53.1

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	32.3	33.2	31.0	32.5	26.1	33.6	30.2	32.8	30.6	28.0	26.7	32.1	34.0	26.9	23.9
some concern	52.6	52.2	52.5	53.2	48.6	52.1	53.2	51.0	53.9	54.0	56.3	53.6	51.6	47.4	51.8
major concern	15.2	14.6	16.4	14.3	25.4	14.3	16.6	16.2	15.5	18.0	16.9	14.3	14.4	25.8	24.3
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	30.2	39.0	27.9	19.0	47.3	39.8	31.7	32.9	20.2	23.2	24.3	20.2	15.0	51.6	35.5
\$1-\$499	21.1	27.6	19.1	13.5	29.7	28.1	23.7	21.3	15.3	18.2	16.7	14.7	9.1	29.7	29.7
\$500-\$999	11.4	12.1	11.1	10.7	9.8	12.3	10.6	12.1	9.1	11.0	10.1	11.8	7.2	9.3	11.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.5	7.2	9.0	9.9	3.9	7.1	8.2	9.4	8.0	9.1	8.7	10.6	7.6	3.1	6.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	7.1	5.1	7.6	9.5	3.6	4.9	7.3	7.2	7.3	8.3	9.1	10.0	7.8	3.0	5.5
over \$2,000	21.7	8.9	25.3	37.3	5.7	7.8	18.4	17.1	40.1	30.2	31.0	32.7	53.3	3.5	11.8
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	68.4	66.2	65.6	76.6	35.3	67.5	54.8	67.5	66.9	57.3	65.3	76.8	75.6	36.2	33.0
\$1-\$499	10.8	14.3	9.5	6.9	12.6	14.8	9.6	10.6	7.6	8.5	8.9	7.4	5.0	14.7	6.8
\$500-\$999	9.6	10.4	10.5	6.9	19.4	10.2	12.3	10.1	9.3	12.7	11.6	6.9	7.0	20.8	15.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.6	5.7	8.0	5.7	15.7	5.1	11.5	7.2	8.0	10.3	8.3	5.6	6.2	15.2	16.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.4	2.5	4.7	2.9	12.7	1.8	9.1	3.1	5.8	8.4	4.3	2.3	4.6	9.7	21.0
over \$2,000	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.1	4.3	0.6	2.7	1.4	2.3	2.8	1.6	0.9	1.7	3.4	6.9
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	68.2	70.8	69.3	62.3	82.6	70.7	71.3	68.5	67.1	73.5	71.3	61.9	63.5	81.1	86.5
applied for aid	47.0	47.8	50.5	40.2	78.0	46.8	56.7	47.6	50.5	58.5	53.4	39.0	44.3	77.8	78.3
qualified for aid	32.2	35.7	34.5	22.7	69.2	34.6	45.1	33.4	32.6	41.1	33.6	22.4	23.8	69.2	69.2
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.9	93.1	90.0	93.0	81.6	93.9	85.8	92.7	88.7	84.7	86.3	94.4	88.0	84.2	74.3
\$1-\$499	3.7	3.8	4.2	2.7	7.1	3.7	5.5	3.8	3.8	5.7	5.1	2.8	2.4	6.9	7.7
\$500-\$999	2.6	2.0	3.4	2.2	6.5	1.7	4.6	2.0	4.2	5.7	5.6	1.8	3.6	5.6	9.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.6	3.5	0.5	2.5	0.9	2.6	2.8	2.3	0.7	4.5	2.3	6.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.7
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	83.7	84.8	82.2	84.3	84.6	85.6	77.2	86.9	80.4	73.7	73.8	86.2	77.7	86.4	79.7
\$1-\$499	8.2	9.9	7.2	6.8	6.0	10.2	7.7	7.7	5.8	6.8	8.4	7.0	6.2	8.6	7.1
\$500-\$999	4.4	3.4	5.5	4.4	4.1	2.9	7.7	3.6	7.4	8.2	8.1	4.2	5.0	4.2	6.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	1.2	2.9	2.2	1.9	0.8	4.1	0.9	3.6	6.3	6.6	1.7	3.9	1.5	3.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	0.3	2.6	0.5	1.8	3.9	2.4	0.5	4.7	2.4	2.1
over \$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	2.4	1.0	1.1
College Grant															
none	87.0	92.8	81.3	86.2	89.2	94.3	79.3	90.9	72.7	66.5	69.9	90.8	70.6	92.2	80.8
\$1-\$499	4.5	3.8	5.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	8.0	4.2	4.7	10.5	9.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.8
\$500-\$999	3.5	2.0	5.0	3.7	2.6	1.6	6.0	2.2	6.2	10.3	9.7	3.1	5.6	1.9	4.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	0.8	3.5	2.4	1.9	0.5	3.6	1.3	5.9	6.2	6.7	1.4	5.9	1.0	4.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.1	2.1	0.5	4.0	3.1	2.7	0.6	4.3	0.9	2.6
over \$2,000	1.7	0.2	2.6	2.7	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.0	6.6	3.3	1.8	0.5	10.0	0.6	3.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980.

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	92.6	94.4	91.9	90.8	94.4	94.8	91.3	94.0	89.7	88.5	90.8	91.9	87.1	95.4	91.4
\$1-\$499	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	2.3	3.2	4.5	3.2	4.3	5.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.1	3.1
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.8	0.8	2.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.3	0.9	1.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.7
over \$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.4	0.8
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L.															
none	78.7	81.3	77.1	77.0	91.0	82.4	71.9	84.1	65.4	72.4	70.6	80.0	66.9	92.6	86.8
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.1	3.0
\$500-\$999	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.7	4.0	3.4	2.7	3.2	1.4	3.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.1	1.8	3.5	3.8	3.2	5.3	5.8	5.3	3.7	5.3	1.6	2.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.4	3.5	4.9	5.3	1.2	3.2	6.0	3.5	7.1	5.8	6.7	4.7	7.3	0.9	2.0
over \$2,000	8.2	6.9	9.0	8.9	1.8	6.3	12.4	4.9	18.0	9.7	11.9	6.8	16.0	1.4	2.7
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	38.9	32.8	41.3	45.4	18.1	32.1	39.6	35.4	50.1	45.6	48.4	43.4	52.3	14.2	29.0
applied for aid	14.8	11.8	16.5	17.1	4.7	11.0	19.4	10.2	26.7	21.4	22.6	14.4	26.2	3.4	8.4
qualified for aid	14.6	12.3	16.3	15.7	6.5	11.4	19.9	9.9	26.0	22.1	21.9	12.9	25.5	4.5	12.0
N.O.S.L.															
none	90.7	92.9	89.0	89.8	91.9	93.5	87.7	93.4	86.2	81.0	83.0	91.7	83.4	95.0	83.0
\$1-\$499	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	3.4	2.1	2.1	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.8	4.2
\$500-\$999	2.6	1.6	3.4	3.2	2.6	1.4	2.7	1.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	2.7	5.0	1.7	5.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.3	1.4	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.4	2.2	1.3	3.9	5.8	5.3	1.5	5.9	1.0	5.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	2.0	0.1	1.5
over \$2,000	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	2.3	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.2	1.2
College Loan															
none	95.6	96.0	95.4	95.4	97.3	96.3	93.8	96.5	93.9	94.5	93.9	95.9	93.8	97.7	96.2
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
over \$2,000	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.8
Other Loan															
none	96.0	96.4	95.7	95.9	96.1	96.6	94.3	96.3	94.9	95.1	94.8	96.0	95.4	96.5	95.2
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8
over \$2,000	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.8	0.5	1.0
WORK and SAVINGS:															
400 College Work-Study Grant															
none	85.3	89.1	80.3	87.0	70.3	90.9	73.2	86.3	76.1	69.8	72.4	89.9	76.9	74.3	59.0
\$1-\$499	6.0	5.7	7.7	3.9	11.7	5.0	12.1	6.9	7.8	10.2	8.4	4.1	3.4	11.6	12.1
\$500-\$999	6.0	3.4	9.2	5.2	12.0	2.4	12.5	4.9	12.5	16.1	14.4	4.5	7.7	9.7	18.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.4	2.2	3.3	3.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.6	3.1	3.8	1.1	10.8	2.6	7.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.6	2.4
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	74.8	69.1	78.2	79.0	89.2	67.8	81.5	77.3	78.4	81.1	78.2	77.6	83.9	89.9	87.0
\$1-\$499	17.3	21.8	14.5	14.4	7.4	22.8	13.2	16.1	12.2	11.7	14.8	15.8	9.8	7.0	8.6
\$500-\$999	5.2	5.9	4.9	4.7	2.1	6.1	3.6	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.0	1.8	3.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
over \$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Full Time Employment															
none	97.8	96.9	98.1	98.9	95.4	96.7	98.3	97.8	98.3	98.3	99.0	98.8	99.2	95.3	95.8
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.9	1.7
\$500-\$999	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Savings from Summer Work															
none	55.8	61.2	55.8	46.9	81.1	61.2	61.0	60.1	50.6	51.9	48.4	46.9	46.9	83.4	74.6
\$1-\$499	24.2	24.3	23.8	24.8	14.1	24.4	22.8	23.8	23.7	23.6	24.6	25.8	21.3	12.3	19.1
\$500-\$999	12.0	9.2	12.4	16.0	3.3	9.2	9.2	10.4	15.6	14.0	14.6	15.5	18.0	2.9	4.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	4.9	3.2	5.1	7.4	0.8	3.0	4.5	3.8	6.3	6.4	7.7	7.1	8.3	0.6	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.6	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.9	0.4	0.2
over \$2,000	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.6	0.4	0.3
Other Savings															
none	80.9	82.2	82.1	77.0	91.7	81.9	84.7	83.2	80.0	81.7	80.8	77.1	76.8	92.4	90.0
\$1-\$499	12.0	12.1	11.2	13.3	5.5	12.4	9.6	11.2	11.9	10.4	11.2	13.5	12.5	4.9	7.3
\$500-\$999	3.2	2.7	3.1	4.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.6	1.6	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	0.4	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.1
over \$2,000	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.3	0.1	0.3
Spouse															
none	99.1	98.5	99.4	99.6	97.3	98.5	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8	97.0	98.2
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	1.0
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.1	98.5	99.5	99.6	96.3	98.5	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8	95.6	98.1
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.2	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1
over \$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.7	99.0	99.2	96.8	98.7	98.6	99.0	99.1	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.5	96.8	96.7
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.6
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
over \$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	94.3	93.6	94.5	95.2	88.3	93.7	93.1	94.7	94.4	93.9	95.2	95.1	95.7	87.8	89.6
\$1-\$499	2.5	3.1	2.3	1.7	6.9	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.2	7.2	6.1
\$500-\$999	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.5	1.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.6
over \$2,000	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.5
Other Sources of Support															
none	96.2	96.8	95.1	96.7	95.4	96.9	96.3	93.9	96.7	96.2	97.0	97.0	95.8	95.4	95.6
\$1-\$499	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	2.9	2.1
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7
over \$2,000	1.2	0.4	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	2.1	0.2	0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	35.6	59.2	23.8	16.3	36.4	62.3	29.9	30.8	13.9	9.4	30.6	16.8	14.6	42.6	19.7
other private home or apartment	7.1	12.1	4.5	3.3	7.3	13.1	2.9	4.8	7.1	1.3	1.9	4.1	0.8	8.4	4.2
college dormitory	53.9	25.2	69.0	76.6	53.9	21.3	61.2	62.1	74.5	87.2	65.8	75.0	82.2	46.6	73.5
fraternity or sorority house	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.1
other campus housing	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.7	4.8	1.5	2.9	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.6
other	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.8
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	20.1	32.0	16.1	9.9	21.1	33.0	23.3	18.2	12.9	11.7	19.7	9.7	10.4	23.3	16.3
other private home or apartment	23.6	29.6	21.1	19.2	31.7	30.4	23.2	25.1	17.3	16.4	16.2	20.7	14.3	34.3	25.7
college dormitory	45.6	29.0	52.5	57.9	38.0	27.4	42.5	47.1	59.1	59.6	54.3	56.0	64.4	34.4	46.2
fraternity or sorority house	4.6	2.9	4.5	6.9	1.6	2.8	3.8	4.8	4.8	5.4	3.5	7.2	5.9	1.4	2.1
other campus housing	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.1	3.3	5.0	3.3	4.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.5	6.5
other	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.2	2.1	3.2
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.1	17.5	8.0	5.4	16.3	18.6	8.1	9.0	5.1	6.5	12.4	5.5	4.7	19.2	8.4
6-10	12.3	19.2	7.9	7.8	13.6	20.2	10.4	9.2	6.1	3.9	11.7	8.0	7.1	15.9	7.1
11-50	26.5	34.5	24.1	17.0	20.2	35.2	28.2	29.4	17.6	14.9	23.4	17.4	15.6	24.6	7.9
51-100	15.4	11.8	16.6	19.5	13.7	11.4	15.3	17.8	14.0	17.1	15.0	22.3	9.9	13.8	13.4
101-500	26.7	15.3	30.4	39.7	22.5	13.8	28.8	25.3	34.1	39.7	26.5	41.7	33.0	20.0	29.5
more than 500	8.0	1.7	12.9	10.6	13.7	0.8	9.1	9.3	19.1	17.9	10.9	5.1	29.8	6.4	34.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.0	8.0	5.5	3.3	17.5	8.0	8.2	6.3	4.3	5.2	5.0	3.5	2.9	19.2	12.6
some high school	11.6	15.4	10.6	6.7	26.2	15.6	14.4	12.2	8.4	9.6	8.4	7.2	5.0	28.7	19.6
high school graduate	29.4	36.4	27.2	21.5	30.8	36.8	32.7	30.2	22.3	25.0	24.9	23.5	14.9	31.6	28.6
postsecondary other than col	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.9	2.7	4.4	4.9	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.5	2.3	3.5
some college	13.0	11.6	13.7	14.2	9.3	11.5	12.1	14.2	12.4	13.9	13.6	14.5	13.0	8.7	10.8
college degree	19.2	15.1	19.7	25.0	7.2	14.9	16.7	18.6	20.9	20.2	22.7	25.0	24.8	5.8	11.1
some graduate school	2.3	1.3	2.7	3.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.5	0.7	1.8
graduate degree	14.2	7.6	16.1	21.9	5.4	7.5	9.1	11.8	24.2	18.8	17.8	19.1	31.5	3.0	12.0
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.0	5.7	3.5	2.1	9.0	5.7	6.1	4.0	2.6	2.6	3.7	2.1	2.3	10.1	6.0
some high school	9.5	12.9	8.7	5.3	23.7	13.0	12.0	10.3	6.3	7.8	6.2	5.7	4.0	26.1	16.9
high school graduate	41.7	48.5	39.4	34.4	35.3	49.1	42.7	43.1	33.8	34.5	39.2	36.9	25.7	37.3	29.8
postsecondary other than col	6.9	6.5	7.0	7.3	3.6	6.4	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.7	7.6	7.3	7.2	3.2	4.6
some college	14.2	10.6	15.6	18.0	11.6	10.3	13.4	14.7	16.0	17.7	15.9	17.8	18.4	10.4	14.8
college degree	15.7	11.0	16.8	21.5	8.9	10.8	12.9	13.8	20.7	20.4	19.1	20.4	25.4	7.6	12.3
some graduate school	2.1	1.1	2.5	3.1	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.0	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.7	4.4	1.2	2.7
graduate degree	5.9	3.8	6.5	8.3	6.4	3.7	4.7	4.9	10.5	7.2	5.9	7.0	12.7	4.0	12.7
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	52.5	36.5	57.0	71.5	28.8	36.9	32.7	53.3	65.1	57.1	60.2	68.3	82.8	24.1	41.8
athletic ability	40.2	35.7	42.7	43.7	37.2	35.9	33.6	43.1	43.7	40.9	41.5	42.6	47.5	37.4	36.4
artistic ability	22.1	20.0	22.7	24.7	15.6	19.6	24.2	21.5	26.9	21.5	21.6	23.7	28.3	15.0	17.3
cheerfulness	57.8	53.2	61.2	60.1	60.7	52.8	56.2	61.2	60.3	62.2	60.9	59.3	62.8	58.6	68.2
defensiveness	27.6	27.4	27.9	27.5	36.9	27.5	26.4	29.4	27.1	25.0	25.6	27.6	26.8	37.5	35.4
drive to achieve	64.6	55.6	68.5	73.0	65.6	55.3	58.7	67.6	71.5	68.3	67.6	70.9	80.4	61.7	76.2
leadership ability	47.1	36.7	51.7	56.7	46.7	36.6	37.9	50.7	54.9	51.5	50.1	54.3	65.0	43.5	55.2
mathematical ability	36.3	27.9	37.4	48.5	20.4	28.6	21.8	35.8	43.0	34.7	39.3	45.6	58.4	18.4	25.7
mechanical ability	25.5	25.7	23.6	28.2	11.6	25.9	23.4	23.3	28.1	20.0	21.2	27.6	30.0	10.7	14.0
originality	43.3	35.3	46.1	51.9	35.7	35.0	38.6	44.1	52.3	45.0	45.8	49.6	60.1	31.6	46.5
physical attractiveness	31.3	25.6	33.4	37.2	43.0	25.6	25.8	33.0	36.9	32.2	30.0	35.7	42.5	41.3	47.7
political conservatism	13.2	8.8	15.0	17.7	11.3	8.9	8.4	13.5	16.5	18.2	14.6	16.4	22.0	10.5	13.2
political liberalism	14.6	10.5	15.8	19.5	12.8	10.7	9.1	14.3	21.1	13.5	16.0	18.0	24.9	10.8	18.1
popularity	33.7	26.3	37.1	40.7	32.0	26.1	27.3	37.8	38.3	34.6	34.3	39.4	45.2	29.2	39.5
popularity with opposite sex	34.2	29.1	36.6	38.5	43.6	28.9	31.1	37.8	38.2	33.4	31.6	37.7	41.3	42.8	45.9
public speaking ability	23.7	15.7	27.4	31.0	22.8	15.6	17.0	25.7	30.5	29.1	27.6	28.6	39.2	19.3	32.3
self-confidence (intellectual)	46.3	35.8	50.3	57.5	53.8	35.9	34.7	48.6	54.8	50.7	49.1	54.5	60.6	50.9	61.6
self-confidence (social)	40.5	34.5	43.9	45.0	50.1	34.4	35.6	44.5	44.9	42.1	41.4	43.8	49.0	47.6	57.0
sensitivity to criticism	24.0	21.9	25.0	25.9	22.6	21.8	22.9	23.8	27.2	25.4	26.2	25.0	29.0	22.5	23.0
stubbornness	37.1	35.0	37.2	40.6	24.6	39.1	34.2	37.0	38.7	36.1	36.5	40.3	41.6	23.9	26.6
understanding of others	70.5	65.7	73.5	73.6	69.5	65.2	71.0	72.5	75.7	73.2	74.4	72.6	77.1	67.1	76.1
writing ability	33.9	25.6	36.7	42.9	31.8	25.5	26.5	34.1	41.9	37.8	38.1	39.8	53.6	29.5	38.0

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

Appendix A
Survey Questionnaires

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PLEASE PRINT YOUR NAME _____ First _____ Middle or Maiden _____ Last _____

HOME STREET ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP CODE _____ Area Code _____ Home Phone No _____

When were you born?

Month	Day	Year
(01-12)	(01-31)	

1978 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM

DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ball pen or fountain pen be properly read? Yes ☐ No ☒

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program are furnished in research reports available from the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely,

Alexander W. Astin

Alexander W. Astin, Director
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

MARK IN THIS AREA ONLY IF DIRECTED

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

GRP. CODE

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

5. Was your high school program: (Mark one)

College preparatory? ☐
Other? (For ex., vocational) ☐

6. What was your average grade in high school?

(Mark one)
A or A+ ☐ B- ☐
A- ☐ C+ ☐
B+ ☐ C ☐
B ☐ D ☐

7. How well do you feel that your high school prepared you in the following areas:

(Mark one in each row) Very Well Well Poorly
Mathematical skills ☐ ☐ ☐
Reading and composition ☐ ☐ ☐
Foreign languages ☐ ☐ ☐
Science ☐ ☐ ☐
History, social sciences ☐ ☐ ☐
Vocational skills ☐ ☐ ☐
Musical and artistic skills ☐ ☐ ☐
Study habits ☐ ☐ ☐

8. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:

(Mark one) Full-time student? ☐
Part-time student? ☐

9. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

Yes ☐ No ☐

10. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?

(Mark all that apply in each column) For Credit Not for Credit
No ☐ ☐
Yes, at a junior or cmty. college ☐ ☐
Yes, at a four-year college or university ☐ ☐
Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business) ☐ ☐

11. Have you had, or do you feel that you will need, any special tutoring or remedial work in any of the following subjects? (Mark all that apply)

English <input type="radio"/>	Have Had	Will Need	Social studies <input type="radio"/>	Have Had	Will Need
Reading <input type="radio"/>			Science <input type="radio"/>		
Mathematics <input type="radio"/>			Foreign language <input type="radio"/>		

12. How many miles is this college from your permanent home? (Mark one)

5 or less ☐ 51-100 ☐
10 ☐ 101-500 ☐
11-50 ☐ More than 500 ☐

13. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you have preferred to live?

(Mark one in each column) Plan To Live Prefer To Live
With parents or relatives ☐ ☐
Other private home, apt. or rm. ☐ ☐
College dormitory ☐ ☐
Fraternity or sorority house ☐ ☐
Other campus student housing ☐ ☐
Other ☐ ☐

14. Is this college your: (Mark one)

First choice? ☐ Less than third choice? ☐
Second choice? ☐ ☐
Third choice? ☐ ☐

15. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?

No other ☐ 1 ☐ 3 ☐ 5 ☐
2 ☐ 4 ☐ 6 or more ☐

Note: If you applied to no other college, skip to item 17 on the next page.

16. How many other acceptances did you receive this year? (Mark one)

None ☐ 1 ☐ 3 ☐ 5 ☐
2 ☐ 4 ☐ 6 or more ☐

1. Your sex: Male ☐ Female ☐

2. Are you a veteran? (Mark one) No ☐ Yes ☐

3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)

16 or younger ☐ 21 ☐
17 ☐ 22 ☐
18 ☐ 23-25 ☐
19 ☐ 26-29 ☐
20 ☐ 30 or older ☐

4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

1978 ☐ Did not graduate but
1977 ☐ passed G.E.D. test ☐
1976 ☐ Never completed
1975 or earlier ☐ high school ☐

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make 's or X's. Thank You.)

17. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)

Parental or family aid, or gifts	None	\$1-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1,000-\$1,499	\$1,500-\$2,000	Over \$2,000
Grants or Scholarships:						
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant						
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant						
State scholarship or grant						
College grant (other than above)						
Other private grant						
Loans:						
Fed. guaranteed student loan						
Nat'l direct student loan						
Other college loan						
Other loan						
Work and Savings:						
College Work-Study grant						
Other part-time work while attending						
Full-time work while attending						
Savings from summer work						
Other savings						
Spouse						
Your G.I. benefits						
Your parent's G.I. benefits						
Social secur. dependent's benefits						
Other						

18. Please answer the following questions regarding BEOG (Basic Educational Opportunity Grant) and GSL (Guaranteed Student Loan) financial aid programs. (Mark all that apply in each column)
- | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|
| | BEOG Grants | GSL Loans |
| I have heard of this program | | |
| I applied for aid from this program | | |
| I qualified for aid in this program (whether or not I applied) | | |

19. Were you last year, or will you be this year:

Living with your parents (for more than two consecutive weeks)	Yes	No
Listed as an exemption on your parents' Federal Income Tax Return		
Receiving assistance worth \$600 or more from your parents		

20. Are you: (Mark one)

Not presently married	
Married, living with spouse	
Married, not living with spouse	

21. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

White/Caucasian	
Black/Negro/Afro-American	
American Indian	
Asian-American/Oriental	
Mexican-American/Chicano	
Puerto Rican-American	
Other	

22. For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you engaged in an activity frequently, mark (F). If you engaged in an activity one or more times, but not frequently, mark (O) (occasionally). Mark (N) (not at all) if you have not performed the activity during the past year.

(Mark one for each item)

	Frequently	Occasionally	Not at all
Played a musical instrument			
Attended a religious service			
Smoked cigarettes			
Took vitamins			
Participated in organized demonstrations			
Took a tranquilizing pill			
Wore glasses or contact lenses			
Attended a public recital or concert			
Took sleeping pills			
Jogged			
Stayed up all night			
Drank beer			
Worked in a local, state, or national political campaign			

23. Where did you rank academically in your high school graduating class? (Mark one)
- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| Top Quarter | 3rd Quarter |
| 2nd Quarter | Lowest Quarter |

- 24a. Do you consider yourself physically handicapped?

No ☐ (Go to Question Number 25)
Yes ☐

- 24b. If yes, what type of handicap do you have? (Mark all that apply)

Hearing	Orthopedic
Speech	Learning disability
Visual	Other

- 24c. Does your handicap require architectural accommodations (wheelchair ramps, elevators, etc.)? Yes ☐ No ☐

25. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column)

	Highest Planned	Highest Planned at this college
None		
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)		
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)		
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)		
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		
LL.B. or J.D. (Law)		
B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity)		
Other		

- 26a. How many persons are currently dependent on your parents for support (include yourself and your parents, if applicable)?

1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 or more ☐

- 26b. How many of these dependents other than yourself are currently attending college?

None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 or more ☐

27. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
My parents wanted me to go			
I could not find a job			
I wanted to get away from home			
To be able to get a better job			
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas			
To improve my reading and study skills			
There was nothing better to do			
To make me a more cultured person			
To be able to make more money			
To learn more about things that interest me			
To meet new and interesting people			
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school			

28. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	
Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds)	
Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	

29. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

Far left	
Liberal	
Middle-of-the-road	
Conservative	
Far right	

30. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

Less than \$3,000	\$15,000-19,999
\$3,000-3,999	\$20,000-24,999
\$4,000-5,999	\$25,000-29,999
\$6,000-7,999	\$30,000-34,999
\$8,000-9,999	\$35,000-39,999
\$10,000-12,499	\$40,000-49,999
\$12,500-14,999	\$50,000 or more

31. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents?

(Mark one in each column)	Father	Mother
Grammar school or less		
Some high school		
High school graduate		
Postsecondary school other than college		
Some college		
College degree		
Some graduate school		
Graduate degree		

32. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

- (M) Your mother's occupation.
(F) Your father's occupation.
(V) Your probable career occupation

NOTE: If your father (or mother) is deceased, please indicate his (her) last occupation.

Accountant or actuary	V	F	M
Actor or entertainer	V	F	M
Architect or urban planner	V	F	M
Artist	V	F	M
Business (clerical)	V	F	M
Business executive (management, administrator)	V	F	M
Business owner or proprietor	V	F	M
Business salesman or buyer	V	F	M
Clergyman (minister, priest)	V	F	M
Clergy (other religious)	V	F	M
Clinical psychologist	V	F	M
College teacher	V	F	M
Computer programmer or analyst	V	F	M
Conservationist or forester	V	F	M
Dentist (including orthodontist)	V	F	M
Dietitian or home economist	V	F	M
Engineer	V	F	M
Farmer or rancher	V	F	M
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	V	F	M
Homemaker (full-time)	V	F	M
Interior decorator (including designer)	V	F	M
Interpreter (translator)	V	F	M
Lab technician or hygienist	V	F	M
Law enforcement officer	V	F	M
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	V	F	M
Military service (career)	V	F	M
Musician (performer, composer)	V	F	M
Nurse	V	F	M
Optometrist	V	F	M
Pharmacist	V	F	M
Physician	V	F	M
School counselor	V	F	M
School principal or superintendent	V	F	M
Scientific researcher	V	F	M
Social, welfare or recreation worker	V	F	M
Statistician	V	F	M
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	V	F	M
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	V	F	M
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	V	F	M
Veterinarian	V	F	M
Writer or journalist	V	F	M
Skilled trades	V	F	M
Other	V	F	M
Undecided	V	F	M
Laborer (unskilled)	F	M	
Semi-skilled worker	F	M	
Other occupation	F	M	
Unemployed	F	M	

33. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

My relatives wanted me to come here	V	S	N
My teacher advised me	V	S	N
This college has a very good academic reputation	V	S	N
I was offered financial assistance	V	S	N
I was not accepted anywhere else	V	S	N
Someone who had been here before advised me to go	V	S	N
This college offers special educational programs	V	S	N
This college has low tuition	V	S	N
My guidance counselor advised me	V	S	N
I wanted to live at home	V	S	N
A friend suggested attending	V	S	N
A college representative recruited me	V	S	N

BE SURE TO ANSWER QUESTION 34.

35. Mark one in each row:

The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	4	3	2	1
The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services	4	3	2	1
The Federal government should do more to discourage energy consumption	4	3	2	1
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	4	3	2	1
Urban problems cannot be solved without huge investments of Federal monies	4	3	2	1
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	4	3	2	1
The death penalty should be abolished	4	3	2	1
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	4	3	2	1
Energy shortages could cause a major depression or even wars in my lifetime if action is not taken now to prevent them	4	3	2	1
Abortion should be legalized	4	3	2	1
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	4	3	2	1
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	4	3	2	1
A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married	4	3	2	1
Parents should be discouraged from having large families	4	3	2	1
Divorce laws should be liberalized	4	3	2	1
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	4	3	2	1
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	4	3	2	1
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	4	3	2	1
Marijuana should be legalized	4	3	2	1
Busing is O.K. if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools	4	3	2	1
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus	4	3	2	1
Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations	4	3	2	1
College grades should be abolished	4	3	2	1
Colleges would be improved if organized sports were de-emphasized	4	3	2	1
Student publications should be cleared by college officials	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus	4	3	2	1
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	4	3	2	1
Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges	4	3	2	1
Even if it employs open admissions, a college should use the same performance standards in awarding degrees to all students	4	3	2	1

34a. Current religious

Preference: (Mark one in each column)

Baptist	V	F	M
Congregational (U.C.C.)	V	F	M
Eastern Orthodox	V	F	M
Episcopal	V	F	M
Jewish	V	F	M
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	V	F	M
Lutheran	V	F	M
Methodist	V	F	M
Muslim	V	F	M
Presbyterian	V	F	M
Quaker (Society of Friends)	V	F	M
Roman Catholic	V	F	M
Seventh Day Adventist	V	F	M
Unitarian-Universalist	V	F	M
Other Protestant	V	F	M
Other Religion	V	F	M
None	V	F	M

34b. Do you consider yourself a reborn Christian? Yes ☐ No ☐

- ① Disagree Strongly
② Disagree Somewhat
③ Agree Somewhat
④ Agree Strongly

36. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES

- Art, fine and applied ☐
 English (language and literature) ☐
 History ☐
 Journalism ☐
 Language and Literature (except English) ☐
 Music ☐
 Philosophy ☐
 Speech ☐
 Theater or Drama ☐
 Theology or Religion ☐
 Other Arts and Humanities ☐

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

- Biology (general) ☐
 Biochemistry or Biophysics ☐
 Botany ☐
 Marine (Life) Science ☐
 Microbiology or Bacteriology ☐
 Zoology ☐
 Other Biological Science ☐

BUSINESS

- Accounting ☐
 Business Admin. (general) ☐
 Finance ☐
 Marketing ☐
 Management ☐
 Secretarial Studies ☐
 Other Business ☐

EDUCATION

- Business Education ☐
 Elementary Education ☐
 Music or Art Education ☐
 Physical Education or Recreation ☐
 Secondary Education ☐
 Special Education ☐
 Other Education ☐

ENGINEERING

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng. ☐
 Civil Engineering ☐
 Chemical Engineering ☐
 Electrical or Electronic Engineering ☐
 Industrial Engineering ☐
 Mechanical Engineering ☐
 Other Engineering ☐

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- Astronomy ☐
 Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ☐
 Chemistry ☐
 Earth Science ☐
 Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) ☐
 Mathematics ☐
 Physics ☐
 Statistics ☐
 Other Physical Science ☐

PROFESSIONAL

- Architecture or Urban Planning ☐
 Home Economics ☐
 Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) ☐
 Library or Archival Science ☐
 Nursing ☐
 Pharmacy ☐
 Preclinical, Premedicine, Pre-veterinary ☐
 Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ☐
 Other Professional ☐

SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Anthropology ☐
 Economics ☐
 Geography ☐
 Political Science (gov't., international relations) ☐
 Psychology ☐
 Social Work ☐
 Sociology ☐
 Other Social Science ☐

TECHNICAL

- Building Trades ☐
 Data Processing or Computer Programming ☐
 Drafting or Design ☐
 Electronics ☐
 Mechanics ☐
 Other Technical ☐

OTHER FIELDS

- Agriculture ☐
 Communications (radio, T.V., etc.) ☐
 Computer Science ☐
 Forestry ☐
 Law Enforcement ☐
 Military Science ☐
 Other Field ☐
 Undecided ☐

37. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

- ☐ Not Important
☐ Somewhat Important
☒ Very Important
☐ Essential

- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Becoming an authority in my field ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Influencing the political structure ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Influencing social values ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Raising a family ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Having administrative responsibility for the work of others ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Being very well off financially ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Helping others who are in difficulty ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Making a theoretical contribution to science ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Being successful in a business of my own ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Developing a meaningful philosophy of life ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Participating in a community action program ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Helping to promote racial understanding ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Keeping up to date with political affairs ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

38. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:

- ☐ No Chance
☐ Very Little Chance
☐ Some Chance
☒ Very Good Chance

- (Mark one for each item)
- Change major field? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Change career choice? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Fail one or more courses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Graduate with honors? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be elected to a student office? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get a job to help pay for college expenses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Live in a coeducational dorm? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be elected to an academic honor society? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Make at least a "B" average? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get tutoring help in specific courses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Have to work at an outside job during college? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Seek vocational counseling? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Seek individual counseling on personal problems? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Participate in student protests or demonstrations? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Transfer to another college before graduating? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be satisfied with your college? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Find a job after college in the field for which you were trained? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get married while in college? (skip if married) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get married within a year after college? (skip if married) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

The Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA actively encourages the colleges that participate in this survey to conduct local studies of their student bodies. If these studies involve collecting follow-up data, it is necessary for the institution to know the students' ID numbers so that follow-up data can be linked with the data from this survey. If your college asks for a tape copy of the data and signs an agreement to use it only for research purposes, do we have your permission to include your ID number in such a tape? Yes ☐ No ☐

39. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.
 40. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 41. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 42. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 43. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
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 48. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

THANK YOU!

108710

PLEASE PRINT: YOUR NAME _____

First Middle or Maiden Last

HOME STREET ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP CODE _____

Area Code Home Phone No. _____

When were you born?

Month	Day	Year
(01-12)	(01-31)	

1980 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM

DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ballpoint or fountain pen be properly read? Yes ☐ No ☒

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program is furnished in research reports available from the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely,

Alexander W. Astin

Alexander W. Astin, Director
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

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MARK IN THIS AREA ONLY IF DIRECTED

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<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

5. What type of high school did you attend? (Mark one)

- public ☐
- private: nondenominational ☐
- Roman Catholic ☐
- Jewish ☐
- Other religious ☐

6. Was your high school program: (Mark one)

- College preparatory? ☐
- Other? (For ex., vocational) ☐

7. What was your average grade in high school? (Mark one)

- A or A+ ☐ B- ☐
- A- ☐ C+ ☐
- B+ ☐ C ☐
- B ☐ D ☐

8. Where did you rank academically in your high school graduating class? (Mark one)

- Top 20% ☐ Fourth 20% ☐
- Second 20% ☐ Lowest 20% ☐
- Middle 20% ☐

9. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:

- (Mark one) Full-time student? ☐
- Part-time student? ☐

10. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

- Yes ☒ No ☐

11. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?

- (Mark all that apply in each column) For Credit Not for Credit
- No ☐ ☐
- Yes, at a junior or cmty. college ☐ ☐
- Yes, at a four-year college or university ☐ ☐
- Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business) ☐ ☐

12. Have you had, or do you feel that you will need, any special tutoring or remedial work in any of the following subjects? (Mark all that apply)

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| English <input type="radio"/> | Social studies <input type="radio"/> |
| Reading <input type="radio"/> | Science <input type="radio"/> |
| Mathematics <input type="radio"/> | Foreign language <input type="radio"/> |

13. How many miles is this college from your permanent home? (Mark one)

- 5 or less ☐ 51-100 ☐
- 6-10 ☐ 101-500 ☐
- 11-50 ☐ More than 500 ☐

14. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you have preferred to live?

- (Mark one in each column) Plan To Live Prefer To Live
- With parents or relatives ☐ ☐
- Other private home, apt. or rm. ☐ ☐
- College dormitory ☐ ☐
- Fraternity or sorority house ☐ ☐
- Other campus student housing ☐ ☐
- Other ☐ ☐

15. Is this college your: (Mark one)

- First choice? ☐ Less than third choice? ☐
- Second choice? ☐ ☐
- Third choice? ☐

16. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?

- No other ☐ 1 ☐ 3 ☐ 5 ☐
- 2 ☐ 4 ☐ 6 or more ☐

Note: If you applied to no other college, skip to item 18 on the next page

17. How many other acceptances did you receive this year? (Mark one)

- None ☐ 1 ☐ 3 ☐ 5 ☐
- 2 ☐ 4 ☐ 6 or more ☐

1. Your sex: Male ☐ Female ☐

2. Are you a veteran? (Mark one) No ☐ Yes ☐

3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)

- 16 or younger ☐ 21 ☐
- 17 ☐ 22 ☐
- 18 ☐ 23-25 ☐
- 19 ☐ 26-29 ☐
- 20 ☐ 30 or older ☐

4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

- 1980 ☐ Did not graduate but ☐
- 1979 ☐ passed G.E.D. test ☐
- 1978 ☐ Never completed ☐
- 1977 or earlier ☐ high school ☐

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make 's or 'x's. Thank You.)

18. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)

Parental or family aid, or gifts	None	\$1-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1,000-\$1,499	\$1,500-\$2,000
Grants or Scholarships					
Basic Educational					
Opportunity Grant					
Supplemental Educational					
Opportunity Grant					
State scholarship or grant					
College grant (other than above)					
Other private grant					
Loans					
Fed guaranteed student loan					
Nat'l direct student loan					
Other college loan					
Other loan					
Work and Savings					
College Work-Study grant					
Other part-time work while attending					
Full-time work while attending					
Savings from summer work					
Other savings					
Spouse					
Your G.I. benefits					
Your parent's G.I. benefits					
Social secur. dependent's benefits					
Other					

19. Please answer the following questions regarding BEOG (Basic Educational Opportunity Grant) and GSL (Guaranteed Student Loan) financial aid programs. (Mark all that apply in each column)

	BEOG Grants	GSL Loans
I have heard of this program	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I applied for aid from this program	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I qualified for aid in this program (whether or not I applied)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

20. Were you last year, or will you be this year:

Living with your Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)	Yes	No
Listed as a dependent on your parents' Federal Income Tax Return	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Receiving assistance worth \$600 or more from your parents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

21. Are you: (Mark one)

Not presently married	<input type="checkbox"/>
Married, living with spouse	<input type="checkbox"/>
Married, not living with spouse	<input type="checkbox"/>

22. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

White/Caucasian	<input type="checkbox"/>
Black/Negro/Afro-American	<input type="checkbox"/>
American Indian	<input type="checkbox"/>
Asian-American/Oriental	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mexican-American/Chicano	<input type="checkbox"/>
Puerto Rican-American	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>

23. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as you really think you are when compared with the average student of your own age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you are yourself.

(Mark one for each trait)

Trait	Highest 10 Percent	Above Average	Average	Below Average	Lowest 10 Percent
Academic ability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Athletic ability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Artistic ability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cheerfulness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Defensiveness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Drive to achieve	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Leadership ability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mathematical ability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mechanical ability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Originality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Physical attractiveness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Political conservatism	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Political liberalism	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Popularity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Popularity with the opposite sex	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public speaking ability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Self-confidence (intellectual)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Self-confidence (social)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sensitivity to criticism	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Stubbornness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Understanding of others	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Writing ability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

24. How many brothers and sisters now living do you have? (Mark one in each row)

	None	1	2	3 or more
Number of older brothers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Number of older sisters	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Number of younger brothers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Number of younger sisters	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

25. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?

	None	Highest Planned	Highest Planned at this college
(Mark one in each column)			
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LL.B. or J.D. (Law)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

26a. How many persons are currently dependent on your parents for support (include yourself and your parents, if applicable)?

1	2	3	4	5	6 or more
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

26b. How many of these dependents other than yourself are currently attending college?

None	1	2	3 or more
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

27. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not Important
My parents wanted me to go	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I could not find a job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I wanted to get away from home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To be able to get a better job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To improve my reading and study skills	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
There was nothing better to do	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To make me a more cultured person	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To be able to make more money	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To learn more about things that interest me	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To meet new and interesting people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

28. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	<input type="checkbox"/>

29. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

Far left	<input type="checkbox"/>
Liberal	<input type="checkbox"/>
Middle-of-the-road	<input type="checkbox"/>
Conservative	<input type="checkbox"/>
Far right	<input type="checkbox"/>

30. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

Less than \$4,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$20,000-24,999	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$4,000-5,999	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$25,000-29,999	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$6,000-7,999	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$30,000-34,999	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$8,000-9,999	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$35,000-39,999	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$10,000-12,499	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$40,000-49,999	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$12,500-14,999	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$50,000-99,999	<input type="checkbox"/>
\$15,000-19,999	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$100,000 or more	<input type="checkbox"/>

31. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents?

(Mark one in each column)	Father	Mother
Grammar school or less	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Some high school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
High school graduate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Postsecondary school other than college	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Some college	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
College degree	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Some graduate school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Graduate degree	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

32. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

- (M) Your mother's occupation.
(F) Your father's occupation.
(V) Your probable career occupation

NOTE: If your father (or mother) is deceased, please indicate his (her) last occupation.

Accountant or actuary	V	F	M
Actor or entertainer	V	F	M
Architect or urban planner	V	F	M
Artist	V	F	M
Business (clerical)	V	F	M
Business executive (management, administrator)	V	F	M
Business owner or proprietor	V	F	M
Business salesman or buyer	V	F	M
Clergyman (minister, priest)	V	F	M
Clergy (other religious)	V	F	M
Clinical psychologist	V	F	M
College teacher	V	F	M
Computer programmer or analyst	V	F	M
Conservationist or forester	V	F	M
Dentist (including orthodontist)	V	F	M
Dietitian or home economist	V	F	M
Engineer	V	F	M
Farmer or rancher	V	F	M
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	V	F	M
Homemaker (full-time)	V	F	M
Interior decorator (including designer)	V	F	M
Interpreter (translator)	V	F	M
Lab technician or hygienist	V	F	M
Law enforcement officer	V	F	M
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	V	F	M
Military service (career)	V	F	M
Musician (performer, composer)	V	F	M
Nurse	V	F	M
Optometrist	V	F	M
Pharmacist	V	F	M
Physician	V	F	M
School counselor	V	F	M
School principal or superintendent	V	F	M
Scientific researcher	V	F	M
Social, welfare or recreation worker	V	F	M
Statistician	V	F	M
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	V	F	M
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	V	F	M
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	V	F	M
Veterinarian	V	F	M
Writer or journalist	V	F	M
Skilled trades	V	F	M
Other	V	F	M
Undecided	V	F	M
Laborer (unskilled)	F	M	
Semi-skilled worker	F	M	
Other occupation	F	M	
Unemployed	F	M	

33. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

My relatives wanted me to come here	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
My teacher advised me	V	S	N
This college has a very good academic reputation	V	S	N
I was offered financial assistance	V	S	N
I was not accepted anywhere else	V	S	N
Someone who had been here before advised me to go	V	S	N
This college offers special educational programs	V	S	N
This college has low tuition	V	S	N
My guidance counselor advised me	V	S	N
I wanted to live at home	V	S	N
A friend suggested attending	V	S	N
A college representative recruited me	V	S	N

BE SURE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS 34 AND 35.

36. Mark one in each row:

The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services	4	3	2	1
The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	4	3	2	1
The Federal government should do more to discourage energy consumption	4	3	2	1
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	4	3	2	1
Urban problems cannot be solved without huge investments of Federal monies	4	3	2	1
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	4	3	2	1
Inflation is our biggest domestic problem	4	3	2	1
The death penalty should be abolished	4	3	2	1
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	4	3	2	1
Energy shortages could cause a major depression or even wars in my lifetime if action is not taken now to prevent them	4	3	2	1
Abortion should be legalized	4	3	2	1
Women should be subject to the draft	4	3	2	1
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	4	3	2	1
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	4	3	2	1
A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married	4	3	2	1
Parents should be discouraged from having large families	4	3	2	1
Divorce laws should be liberalized	4	3	2	1
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	4	3	2	1
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	4	3	2	1
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	4	3	2	1
Marijuana should be legalized	4	3	2	1
Busing is O.K. if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools	4	3	2	1
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus	4	3	2	1
Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations	4	3	2	1
College grades should be abolished	4	3	2	1
Student publications should be cleared by college officials	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus	4	3	2	1
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	4	3	2	1
Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges	4	3	2	1
All college graduates should be able to demonstrate some minimal competency in written English and mathematics	4	3	2	1

34a. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)

Protestant	Your	Father's	Mother's
Roman Catholic	V	F	M
Jewish	V	F	M
Other	V	F	M
None	V	F	M

34b. Do you consider yourself a reborn Christian? Yes ☐ No ☐

35a. Do you consider yourself physically handicapped? No ☒ Yes ☐ (Go to Question Number 36)

35b. If yes, what type of handicap do you have? (Mark all that apply)

Hearing	<input type="radio"/>	Orthopedic	<input type="radio"/>
Speech	<input type="radio"/>	Learning disability	<input type="radio"/>
Visual	<input type="radio"/>	Other	<input type="radio"/>

35c. Does your handicap require architectural accommodations (wheelchair ramps, elevators, etc.)? Yes ☐ No ☐

- 1 Disagree Strongly
2 Disagree Somewhat
3 Agree Somewhat
4 Agree Strongly

37. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES

- Art, fine and applied ☐
 English (language and literature) ☐
 History ☐
 Journalism ☐
 Language and Literature (except English) ☐
 Music ☐
 Philosophy ☐
 Speech ☐
 Theater or Drama ☐
 Theology or Religion ☐
 Other Arts and Humanities ☐

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

- Biology (general) ☐
 Biochemistry or Biophysics ☐
 Botany ☐
 Marine (Life) Science ☐
 Microbiology or Bacteriology ☐
 Zoology ☐
 Other Biological Science ☐

BUSINESS

- Accounting ☐
 Business Admin (general) ☐
 Finance ☐
 Marketing ☐
 Management ☐
 Secretarial Studies ☐
 Other Business ☐

EDUCATION

- Business Education ☐
 Elementary Education ☐
 Music or Art Education ☐
 Physical Education or Recreation ☐
 Secondary Education ☐
 Special Education ☐
 Other Education ☐

ENGINEERING

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng ☐
 Civil Engineering ☐
 Chemical Engineering ☐
 Electrical or Electronic Engineering ☐
 Industrial Engineering ☐
 Mechanical Engineering ☐
 Other Engineering ☐

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- Astronomy ☐
 Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ☐
 Chemistry ☒
 Earth Science ☐
 Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) ☐
 Mathematics ☐
 Physics ☐
 Statistics ☐
 Other Physical Science ☐

PROFESSIONAL

- Architecture or Urban Planning ☐
 Home Economics ☐
 Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) ☐
 Library or Archival Science ☐
 Nursing ☐
 Pharmacy ☐
 Pre dental, Pre medicine, Pre veterinary ☐
 Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ☐
 Other Professional ☐

SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Anthropology ☐
 Economics ☐
 Geography ☐
 Political Science (gov't., international relations) ☐
 Psychology ☐
 Social Work ☐
 Sociology ☐
 Other Social Science ☐

TECHNICAL

- Building Trades ☐
 Data Processing or Computer Programming ☐
 Drafting or Design ☐
 Electronics ☐
 Mechanics ☐
 Other Technical ☐

OTHER FIELDS

- Agriculture ☐
 Communications (radio, T.V., etc.) ☐
 Computer Science ☐
 Forestry ☐
 Law Enforcement ☐
 Military Science ☐
 Other Field ☐
 Undecided ☐

38. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

- (N) Not Important
 (S) Somewhat Important
 (V) Very Important
 (E) Essential

- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Becoming an authority in my field ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Influencing the political structure ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Influencing social values ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Raising a family ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Having administrative responsibility for the work of others ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Being very well off financially ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Helping others who are in difficulty ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Making a theoretical contribution to science ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Being successful in a business of my own ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Developing a meaningful philosophy of life ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Participating in a community action program ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Helping to promote racial understanding ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Keeping up to date with political affairs ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

39. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:

- (N) No Chance
 (L) Very Little Chance
 (S) Some Chance
 (V) Very Good Chance

- (Mark one for each item)
- Change major field? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Change career choice? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Fail one or more courses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Graduate with honors? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be elected to a student office? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get a job to help pay for college expenses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Live in a coeducational dorm? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be elected to an academic honor society? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Make at least a "B" average? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get tutoring help in specific courses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Have to work at an outside job during college? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Seek vocational counseling? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Seek individual counseling on personal problems? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S.; etc.)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Participate in student protests or demonstrations? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Transfer to another college before graduating? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be satisfied with your college? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Find a job after college in the field for which you were trained? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get married while in college? (skip if married) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get married within a year after college? (skip if married) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

The Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA actively encourages the colleges that participate in this survey to conduct local studies of their student bodies. If these studies involve collecting follow-up data, it is necessary for the institution to know the students' ID numbers so that follow-up data can be linked with the data from this survey. If your college asks for a tape copy of the data and signs an agreement to use it only for research purposes, do we have your permission to include your ID number in such a tape? Yes. ☐ No. ☐

40. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
 41. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
 42. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
 43. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
 44. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)

The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.

THANK YOU!

45. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
 46. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
 47. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
 48. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
 49. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)